

PRACTICE TEST 8

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from that of the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. increased

B. looked

C. applied

D. stopped

Question 2: A. pursue

B. picturesque

C. subsequent

D. mausoleum

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. accuse

B. access

C. effect

D. degree

Question 4: A. romantic

B. concentrate

C. sympathy

D. argument

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: I find it challenging to _____ all the latest technology trends because they evolve so quickly.

A. stay on

B. derive from

C. take it up

D. keep up with

Question 6: _____ can be linked to their genetic makeup.

A. Why suffer from depression by some individuals

B. Why some individuals suffer from depression

C. Why depression some individuals suffer from

D. Why do some individuals suffer from depression

Question 7: After the investigation, the company confessed _____ environmental regulations.

A. to break

B. to having broken

C. having been broken

D. having broke

Question 8: Innovation and creativity can lead to breakthroughs that cause individuals _____.

A. to recognize

B. recognizing

C. to be recognized

D. was recognized

Question 9: Legal proceedings and custody battles are common aspects of dealing with _____.

A. breaking up one's family

B. one's family can break up

C. the family is broken up

D. the break-up of one's family

Read the following advertisement/school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 10 to 15.

Tutor wanted

Wanted Maths tutor.

* Should visit home for classes.

* Expert (10) _____ Class 9 level Maths.

* Female preferred.

* Classes on weekdays only.

* Turn Maths (11) _____ fun.

* Graduate with Maths as subject.

Price negotiable, may change depending on work (12) _____ and performance of child.

Contact Sanya Bansal at 0912344444!

Question 10:

A. in

B. on

C. at

D. for

Question 11:

A. to

B. onto

C. into

D. from

Question 12:

A. perform

B. performing

C. performed

D. performance

Missing BOY

- *A lost young boy of nine years of (13) _____.
 - *Wearing black shirt and beige shorts.
 - *Light-tone skin.
 - * Three (14) _____ tall.
 - *Last seen in the public park at Sector-17, Block A at 5 in the evening.
 - *Responds to the nickname "Rotu".
- Contact the mother (15) _____ 86267900.

- Question 13:** A. old B. age C. ages D. time
Question 14: A. feet B. foot C. kilo D. meters
Question 15: A. on B. in C. from D. at

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 16:

- a. Then wash the glass with a detergent liquid.
 - b. Dry the glass pieces completely.
 - c. After that, melt the mixture until it becomes a liquid.
 - d. First, break the glass into small pieces.
 - e. Finally, use a long pipe, put it into the liquid, then blow the liquid into intended shapes.
 - f. Next, mix them with certain specific chemicals.
- A. d-a-b-c-f-e B. a-d-b-c-f-e
C. f-c-a-d-b-e D. e-f-c-b-a-d

Question 17:

- a. Dear Sir or Madam, I am writing to apply for the post of a volunteer at your charity centre.
 - b. Actually, last summer, I spent a month there helping to take care of young kids. I am also patient and caring.
 - c. I look forward to hearing from you. Yours faithfully.
 - d. I can spend hours listening to and talking with other people. I am available for an interview on any day after 4:30 p.m. If my application is successful, I can start work immediately.
 - e. I saw the advertisement on my school notice board last week. I have experience in volunteering in my local orphanage.
- A. a-c-e-b-d C. a-e-c-b-d
B. a-e-b-d-c D. b-d-e-c-a

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 23.

Urbanization refers to the increasing movement of people from rural areas to cities and towns, (18) _____. This phenomenon is driven by a quest for better job opportunities, improved healthcare, and access to education, among other factors. (19) _____, they become vibrant centers of economic activity, innovation, and cultural exchange. However, rapid urbanization also presents challenges. (20) _____ leading to overcrowded housing and transportation systems, and exacerbate environmental issues, like pollution and waste management. Moreover, (21) _____ can lead to social tensions. Governments and urban planners are tasked with finding sustainable solutions to these challenges, such as developing green spaces, improving public transportation, and ensuring affordable housing. Urbanization is not just a demographic shift (22) _____ that influences every aspect of society, from economic patterns to lifestyle changes. Balancing the benefits of urban growth with the need (23) _____ building resilient and livable cities for the future.

Question 18:

- A. leading to the growth of urban areas B. to lead to urban areas growing

C. leading to the urban areas of growth

D. to lead to urban areas the growths

Question 19:

A. While expanding cities

B. As cities expand

C. Cities are expanding

D. Being expanded

Question 20:

A. Strained infrastructure

B. Infrastructure being strained

C. Straining infrastructure

D. It can strain infrastructure

Question 21:

A. the gap between the rich and the poor in urban settings is being widened

B. widening the gap between the rich and the poor is in urban settings

C. urban settings can widen the the gap between the rich and the poor

D. the widening gap between the rich and the poor in urban settings

Question 22:

A. but also a complex process

B. also a complex process

C. and a complex process

D. a complex process and

Question 23:

A. to be crucial to address its downsides

B. addressing its downsides is crucial

C. to address its downsides is crucial for

D. addressing crucial downsides

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 24 to 28.

Distance learning, also known as online education, has revolutionized the way we acquire knowledge. It allows students from anywhere in the world to access quality education with just an internet connection. This method of learning is particularly beneficial for those (24) _____ cannot attend traditional schools due to geographical, financial, or personal constraints. Distance learning offers a wide array of courses, ranging from academic subjects to professional skills, (25) _____ to diverse interests and career goals.

One of the key advantages of distance learning is its flexibility. Students can study at their own pace, fitting their education around (26) _____ commitments like work or family. This self-paced approach helps learners manage their time effectively and reduces stress. (27) _____, distance learning also requires a high degree of self-discipline and motivation, as the responsibility for keeping up with coursework lies primarily with the student.

Despite the (28) _____, distance learning has opened up new possibilities for lifelong learning. It supports the idea that education is not confined to a classroom or a specific phase in life but is an ongoing journey accessible to all.

Question 24:

A. what

B. which

C. who

D. that

Question 25:

A. providing

B. supplying

C. equipping

D. catering

Question 26:

A. another

B. others

C. the others

D. other

Question 27:

A. However

B. Then

C. Though

D. Moreover

Question 28:

A. discussions

B. advantages

C. practices

D. challenges

Read the following passage and mark the letter A,B,C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 29 to 33.

The Taj Mahal, located in Agra, India, is more than just a stunning piece of architecture; it's a symbol of love and a masterpiece that captures the hearts of millions. This white marble wonder, often listed among the New Seven Wonders of the World, draws in a crowd of four to six million people every year. Interestingly, the majority of these visitors are from India itself, with less than half a million coming from overseas. **This** highlights the strong domestic interest in the Taj Mahal, reflecting the pride of the Indian people in their rich cultural heritage.

Being a UNESCO World Heritage Site, the Taj Mahal is of great historical and architectural significance. However, the large number of visitors raises concerns about its preservation. The growing middle class in India, with more time and resources for travel, is especially keen on visiting this iconic monument, which sometimes puts pressure on the site's **maintenance**.

The story behind the Taj Mahal is as beautiful as the monument itself. It was built by Emperor Shah Jahan in memory of his beloved wife, Mumtaz Mahal, who died in childbirth. Construction began in 1632, a year after her death, and took over a decade to complete. This grand gesture of love involved around 20,000 artisans and cost what would today be about 53 billion rupees (approximately \$827 million USD).

The Taj Mahal's design features intricate carvings, precious gem inlays, and detailed patterns, all of which were crafted with incredible skill and precision. The main architect behind this was Ustad Ahmad Lahauri. The Taj Mahal not only stands as a monument to Shah Jahan's love for Mumtaz but also as a testament to the artistry and craftsmanship of the time. It continues to be a source of inspiration and awe for visitors from around the world.

Question 29: What would be the best title for the passage?

- A. The Magnificent Story of a Mughal Emperor's Love Memorial
- B. The Enduring Beauty of India's Most Famous Marble Mausoleum
- C. The Cultural Significance of Agra's Iconic World Heritage Site
- D. The Architectural Splendor and Historical Depth of the Taj Mahal

Question 30: What does the word "**This**" in paragraph 1 refer to?

- A. The domestic interest in India's historical landmarks
- B. The global recognition of a magnificent architectural marvel
- C. The Taj Mahal's appeal to millions of visitors annually
- D. The challenge of preserving a UNESCO World Heritage Site

Question 31: What does paragraph 2 mainly discuss?

- A. Just a few people from overseas visit the Taj Mahal annually.
- B. The primary concern of UNESCO for the Taj Mahal.
- C. The Taj Mahal is featured as a symbol of love.
- D. The majority of people who visit the Taj Mahal are Indians.

Question 32: What does the word "**maintenance**" in the passage mostly mean?

- A. The action of keeping the Taj Mahal's gardens lush and green
- B. The effort to ensure the marble retains its original white hue
- C. The upkeep required to preserve the monument's condition
- D. The routine cleaning to keep the interiors and exteriors spotless

Question 33: What is NOT mentioned about the construction of the Taj Mahal?

- A. The number of artisans involved in the construction
- B. The types of precious gems used in the inlay work
- C. The exact cost of construction in modern currency

D. The specific methods used to transport the marble

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 34 to 40.

Australia boasts a highly structured and efficient education system, beginning with preschool for children around five or six years old, though the starting age can vary slightly between different states. While preschool is optional and can be part of a school or standalone, primary and secondary education is compulsory, covering the essential learning phase for young Australians.

The country is home to numerous primary and high schools, with a significant majority being public institutions. Public schools **accommodate** about 60% of students, while private schools serve the remaining 40%. All educational institutions, regardless of their nature, are required to be officially recognized by the government and meet specific standards, including those related to infrastructure and teaching quality.

At the tertiary level, Australian universities are predominantly public and are known for their high standards of education. The national curriculum is designed to ensure consistency in the quality of education across all states, focusing on essential life skills such as literacy, numeracy, and critical thinking, among others. While there might be minor variations in the curriculum from one state to another, these differences are generally **minimal**.

For those looking to enter the workforce directly, vocational and technical schools offer practical training and education, distinguishing themselves from universities, which are more academically and theory-oriented. These vocational institutions provide a range of courses, from short programs to advanced diplomas, aimed at equipping students with job-ready skills.

Australia's reputation for modern, high-quality education extends to **its** 43 universities, most of which are public, and over 5,000 registered training organizations. This educational ecosystem not only serves millions of domestic students but also attracts a significant number of international learners. With several Australian universities consistently ranked among the top 100 globally, the country's education system is recognized for its excellence. Additionally, numerous specialized private institutions offer targeted training in areas like business, IT, and healthcare, contributing to the diverse and dynamic educational landscape in Australia.

Question 34: Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A. Exploring the Structure and Diversity of Australian Education
- B. Understanding the Foundations of Education in Australia
- C. A Comprehensive Overview of the Australian Educational Landscape
- D. Insights into the Organization and Standards of Australian Schools

Question 35: Which of the following is NOT stated in paragraph 2?

- A. A significant proportion of students attend public schools in Australia.
- B. Government standards are a prerequisite for all educational institutions.
- C. Private schools are responsible for educating 40% of Australian students.
- D. Preschool education is mandated across all states in Australia.

Question 36: What does the word "**accommodate**" in paragraph 2 mostly mean?

- A. Provide space or conditions for learning and growth.
- B. Offer a wide range of courses and programs for students.
- C. Adapt or modify teaching methods to suit student needs.
- D. Support students through various educational resources.

Question 37: The word "**minimal**" in paragraph 2 is opposite in meaning to _____.

- A. significant B. moderate C. sufficient D. expected

Question 38: The word "**its**" in paragraph 5 refers to _____.

- A. the modern and high-quality education Australia is known for
- B. the extensive network of public universities across Australia

C. the large number of registered training organizations in Australia

D. the global reputation of Australian educational institutions

Question 39: According to the passage, Australian university education _____.

A. boasts a modern approach and upholds high-quality standards globally

B. attracts a considerable number of students from both domestic and international backgrounds

C. offers a blend of theoretical and practical learning experiences for all students

D. includes a vast array of subjects and disciplines to cater to diverse interests

Question 40: It can be inferred from the passage that the Australian education system _____.

A. provides a structured pathway from early learning to higher education

B. emphasizes the importance of vocational training alongside academic pursuits

C. balances traditional teaching methods with innovative educational practices

D. supports a wide range of career opportunities through varied educational programs