



# 10

## Review: Verb Tenses Conditionals Gerunds

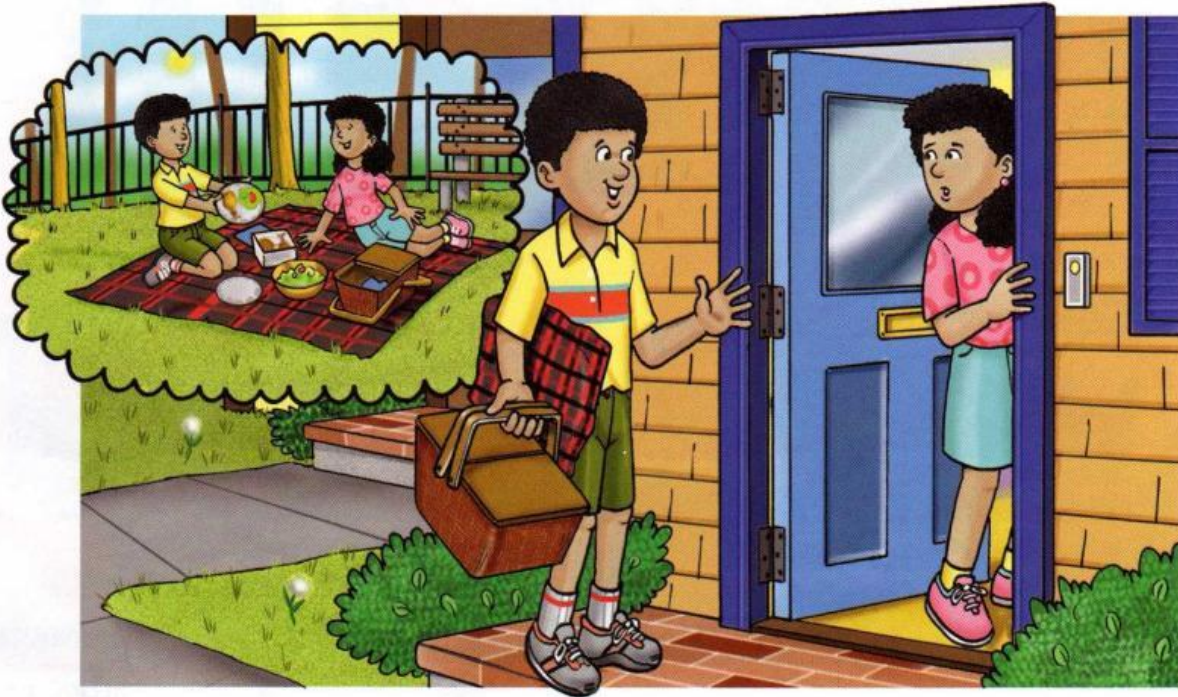
- Invitations
- Expressing Disappointment
- Calling Attention to People's Actions
- Apologizing
- Giving Reasons
- Decision-Making
- Consequences of Actions
- Expressing Concern About People
- Asking for Assistance

### VOCABULARY PREVIEW



- |                  |                        |                      |
|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. cast .        | 6. hamster .           | 11. pet food .       |
| 2. chicken pox . | 7. income tax return . | 12. satellite dish . |
| 3. cockroach .   | 8. key .               | 13. scrap paper      |
| 4. diner .       | 9. mess .              | 14. wallpaper .      |
| 5. files         | 10. passport           | 15. wisdom tooth .   |

## Would You Like to Go on a Picnic with Me Today?



- A. Would you like to **go on a picnic** with me today?
- B. I don't think so. To be honest, I really don't feel like **going on a picnic** today. I **went on a picnic** yesterday.
- A. That's too bad. I'm disappointed.
- B. I hope you understand. If I hadn't **gone on a picnic** yesterday, I'd be very happy to **go on a picnic** with you today.
- A. Of course I understand! After all, I suppose you'd get tired of **going on picnics** if you **went on picnics** all the time!

- A. Would you like to \_\_\_\_\_ with me today?
- B. I don't think so. To be honest, I really don't feel like \_\_\_\_\_ing today. I \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
- A. That's too bad. I'm disappointed.
- B. I hope you understand. If I hadn't \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday, I'd be very happy to \_\_\_\_\_ with you today.
- A. Of course I understand! After all, I suppose you'd get tired of \_\_\_\_\_ing if you \_\_\_\_\_ all the time!



1. see a movie



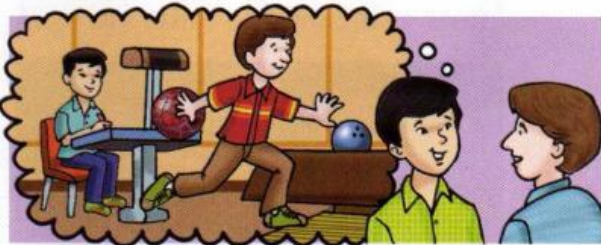
2. go to the mall



3. take a walk in the park



4. work out at the gym



5. go bowling



6. have lunch at Dave's Diner



7. drive around town



8.

## How to Say It!

### Invitations

Would you like to  
Do you want to  
How would you like to

go on a picnic with me?



Practice the conversations in this lesson again. Invite people in different ways.

## ● Do You Realize What You Just Did?!



A. Do you realize what you just did?!

B. No. What did I just do?

A. You just **ate both our salads!**

B. I did?

A. Yes, you did.

B. I'm really sorry. I must have **been very hungry.**

If I hadn't **been very hungry**, I **NEVER** would have **eaten both our salads!**



1. *throw out my homework  
think it was scrap paper*



2. *drive past my house  
forget your address*



3. *disconnect Aunt Thelma  
press the wrong button*



4. *hit me with your umbrella  
be looking the other way*



5. *step on my feet  
lose my balance*



7. *paint the living room window  
have my mind on something else*



9. *call me Gloria  
be thinking about somebody else*



11. *erase the video of my dance recital  
accidentally rewind the tape*



6. *give bird food to the hamster  
mix up the pet-food boxes*



8. *delete all my files  
hit the wrong key*



10. *put tomatoes in the onion soup  
misunderstand the recipe*



12. *sit on my cat  
think it was a pillow*

### How About You?



Think of a time when you did something accidentally.  
What did you do? When did you realize what you had  
done? Why did it happen?



## MARCIA'S BAD DAY

Marcia made several bad decisions yesterday.

She decided to drive to work, but she should have taken the train. If she had taken the train, she wouldn't have gotten stuck in a terrible traffic jam.



She decided to have lunch with a friend at a small restaurant far from her office, but she should have gone to a place nearby. If she had gone to a place nearby, she wouldn't have been an hour late for an important afternoon appointment.



She decided not to take the garbage out until after she got home from work that evening, but she should have taken it out in the morning. If she had taken it out in the morning, her cat wouldn't have tipped over the garbage pail and made such a mess in the kitchen.



And finally, that evening she decided to stay up late and watch a scary movie on TV, but she should have turned off the TV and gone to sleep. If she had turned off the TV and gone to sleep, she wouldn't have had terrible nightmares all night.



Marcia certainly didn't have a very good day yesterday. As a matter of fact, she probably shouldn't have gotten out of bed in the first place. If she hadn't gotten out of bed in the first place, none of this would ever have happened!

## ✓ READING CHECK-UP

### TRUE, FALSE, OR MAYBE?

Answer True, False, or Maybe (if the answer isn't in the story).

1. Marcia wishes she hadn't taken the train to work yesterday.
2. If Marcia hadn't had lunch far from her office, she would have been on time for her appointment.
3. There aren't any small restaurants near Marcia's office.
4. She decided not to take the garbage out in the morning.
5. If Marcia hadn't watched a scary movie on TV, she probably wouldn't have had nightmares.

### CHOOSE

1. If I \_\_\_\_ you were going to be in town, I would have invited you to stay with us.  
a. knew  
b. had known
2. If \_\_\_\_ busy tonight, I'll call you.  
a. I weren't  
b. I'm not
3. If I \_\_\_\_ the plane, I probably would have gotten there faster.  
a. had taken  
b. took
4. I \_\_\_\_ happy to go to the dance with you if you invited me.  
a. would be  
b. would have been
5. If I were you, I \_\_\_\_ that movie.  
a. wouldn't see  
b. won't see
6. I wish I \_\_\_\_ when I was young.  
a. learned to swim  
b. had learned to swim
7. If I had been more careful, I \_\_\_\_ driven through that stop sign.  
a. would have  
b. wouldn't have
8. I suppose you'd get tired of writing reports if you \_\_\_\_ reports all the time.  
a. wrote  
b. write

### How About You?

We all sometimes make decisions we wish we hadn't made. Tell about some bad decisions you have made over the years. What did you decide to do? What should you have done? Why?



## LISTENING

Listen and choose where the conversation is taking place.

1. a. restaurant  
b. someone's home
2. a. bus  
b. movie theater
3. a. park  
b. shopping mall
4. a. cafeteria  
b. supermarket
5. a. department store  
b. laundromat
6. a. airplane  
b. concert

## You Seem Upset. Is Anything Wrong?



- A. You seem upset. Is anything wrong?
- B. Yes. **My computer is broken.**
- A. I'm sorry to hear that. How long **has it been broken?**
- B. **For two days.**
- A. I know how upset you must be. I remember when **MY computer was broken.**  
Is there anything I can do to help?
- B. Not really. But thanks for asking.

- A. You seem upset. Is anything wrong?
- B. Yes. \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. I'm sorry to hear that. How long \_\_\_\_\_?
- B. (For/Since) \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. I know how upset you must be. I remember when \_\_\_\_\_.  
Is there anything I can do to help?
- B. Not really. But thanks for asking.



1. My father is in the hospital.  
*a week*



2. My children have chicken pox.  
*last Friday*



3. The elevator in my building is out of order.  
*two weeks*



4. My cat is lost.  
*three days*



5. I'm unemployed.  
*March 1st*



6. I'm having trouble sleeping at night.  
*a few weeks*



7. Mr. Crump refuses to fix our bathtub.  
*a month*



8. My wisdom teeth hurt.  
*Monday morning*



9. My passport is missing.  
*I took an overnight train last week*



10. The air conditioner in my office is broken.  
*the past week*

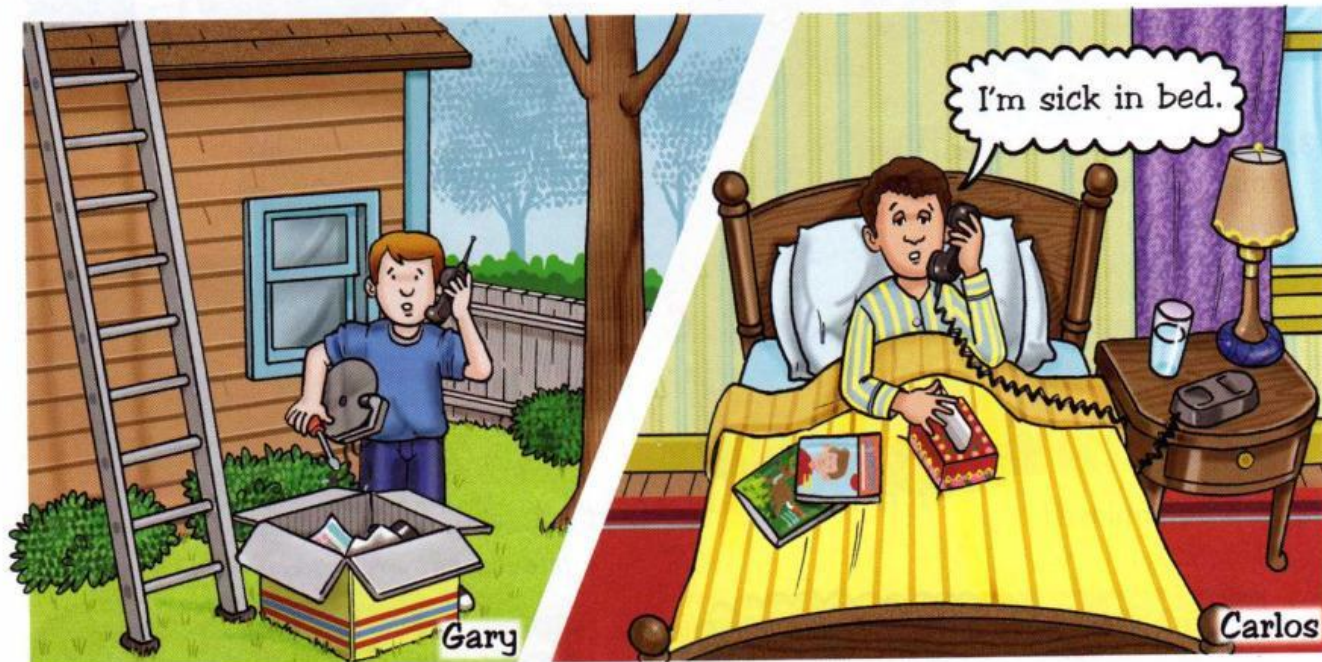


11. I'm having trouble communicating with my children.  
*they became teenagers*



12. My apartment has cockroaches.  
*a restaurant opened downstairs*

## Could You Possibly Come Over and Give Me a Hand?

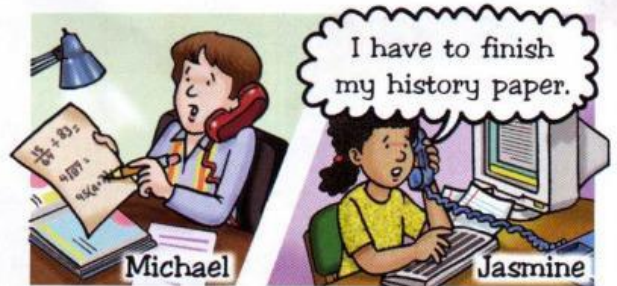


- A. Hello, Carlos? This is Gary.
- B. Hi, Gary. How are you?
- A. I'm okay. Listen, Carlos, I'm having trouble **putting up my satellite dish**. Could you possibly come over and give me a hand?
- B. I'm really sorry, Gary. I'm afraid I can't come over right now. **I'm sick in bed**. If **I weren't sick in bed**, I'd be GLAD to help you put it up.
- A. Don't worry about it. If I had known **you were sick in bed**, I wouldn't have called you in the first place!

- A. Hello, \_\_\_\_\_. This is \_\_\_\_\_.
- B. Hi, \_\_\_\_\_. How are you?
- A. I'm okay. Listen, \_\_\_\_\_, I'm having trouble \_\_\_\_\_ing. Could you possibly come over and give me a hand?
- B. I'm really sorry, \_\_\_\_\_. I'm afraid I can't come over right now.  
\_\_\_\_\_.  
If \_\_\_\_\_, I'd be GLAD to help you \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Don't worry about it. If I had known \_\_\_\_\_, I wouldn't have called you in the first place!



1. hook up my DVD player



2. figure out the math homework



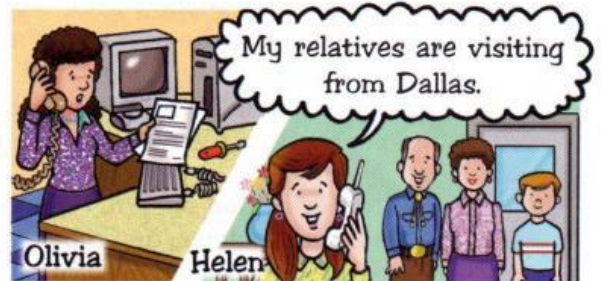
3. move my piano



4. assemble my new bookcases



5. fill out my income tax return



6. set up my new computer



7. replace the lock on my front door



8. program my new cell phone



9. pick out new wallpaper for my kitchen

10.



## DECISIONS



Several years ago, Stanley's friends urged him not to quit his job at the post office. They told him that if he quit his job there, he would never find a better one.

Stanley didn't follow their advice, and he's glad he didn't. He decided to quit his job at the post office, and he found work as a chef at a restaurant downtown. He saved all his money for several years, and then he opened a small restaurant of his own. Now his restaurant is famous, and people from all over town come to eat there.

Stanley is glad he didn't listen to his friends' advice. If he had listened to his friends' advice, he probably never would have opened his restaurant and become such a success.



Kelly's parents thought she was crazy when she bought a used car that had already been driven over two hundred thousand miles. They told her that if she bought that car, she'd probably have lots of problems with it.

Kelly didn't follow her parents' advice, and she's really sorry she didn't. Since she bought the car two months ago, she has had to take it to the garage for repairs seven times.

Kelly wishes she had listened to her parents. If she had listened to them, she never would have bought such a "lemon"!



Jason's ski instructor insisted that Jason wasn't ready to ski down the advanced slopes at the Magic Mountain ski resort. She told him that if he skied down the advanced slopes, he'd probably injure himself.

Jason didn't follow his ski instructor's advice, and he's very sorry he didn't. He skied down an advanced slope, and after just a few seconds, he fell and broke his leg.

Jason wishes he had listened to his ski instructor. If he had listened to her, he wouldn't be lying in the hospital with his leg in a cast.

## ✓ READING CHECK-UP

### TRUE, FALSE, OR MAYBE?

Answer True, False, or Maybe (if the answer isn't in the story).

1. Stanley's friends thought he shouldn't continue working at the post office.
2. Stanley is glad he followed his friends' advice.
3. Kelly's mother and father never buy used cars.
4. Kelly's car has been at the garage for repairs for seven months.
5. If Jason had listened to his ski instructor's advice, he wouldn't have skied down an advanced slope.
6. Jason hasn't had his leg in a cast before.

### CHOOSE

1. If he \_\_\_\_ to their advice, he wouldn't have gotten hurt.
  - a. listened
  - b. had listened
2. Since I bought this computer six weeks ago, \_\_\_\_ take it to the repair shop three times.
  - a. I've had to
  - b. I had to
3. I'm sorry I \_\_\_\_ to my parents' advice.
  - a. didn't listen
  - b. hadn't listened
4. Sarah wishes \_\_\_\_ bought a used car from Ralph Jones.
  - a. she hasn't
  - b. she hadn't
5. If I \_\_\_\_ have to work overtime today, I'd be glad to go to the concert with you.
  - a. didn't
  - b. don't
6. If I \_\_\_\_ sick, I'd be happy to come over and help you.
  - a. wasn't
  - b. weren't

## PRONUNCIATION *Would you & Could you*

Listen. Then say it.

Would you like to see a movie?  
How would you like to go dancing?  
Could you possibly come over?

Say it. Then listen.

Would you like to have lunch?  
How would you like to go bowling?  
Could you possibly give me a hand?



Write in your journal about a time when you had to make an important decision and people gave you lots of advice. What was the situation? What did people tell you? Why did they tell you that? Did you follow their advice? What happened? Do you think you made the right decision? Why or why not?



## CHAPTER SUMMARY

### GRAMMAR

#### REVIEW OF VERB TENSES

##### PRESENT TENSE: TO BE

My computer **is** broken.

##### SIMPLE PAST

You just **ate** both our salads.

##### PRESENT CONTINUOUS

I'm **having** trouble putting up my satellite dish.

##### PRESENT PERFECT

How long **has** it **been** broken?  
It's **been** broken for two days.

##### SIMPLE PRESENT

I don't feel like going on a picnic today.

#### CONDITIONALS: REVIEW

If I hadn't gone yesterday, I'd be very happy to go with you today.  
If I hadn't been very hungry, I **NEVER would have** eaten both our salads!  
If I had known you were sick in bed, I **wouldn't have** called you.

#### GERUNDS: REVIEW

I don't feel like **going** on a picnic today.  
I suppose you'd get tired of **going** on picnics if you went on picnics all the time!

### KEY VOCABULARY

#### NOUNS

|             |                   |                |
|-------------|-------------------|----------------|
| advice      | income tax return | scrap paper    |
| button      | key               | ski instructor |
| cast        | mess              | ski resort     |
| chicken pox | passport          | slope          |
| cockroach   | pet food          | video          |
| diner       | pillow            | wallpaper      |
| file        | repairs           | wisdom tooth   |
| hamster     | satellite dish    |                |

#### VERBS

|                        |         |          |
|------------------------|---------|----------|
| assemble               | press   | save     |
| delete                 | program | set up   |
| disconnect             | put up  | tip over |
| erase                  | quit    | urge     |
| lose <i>my</i> balance | replace | work out |
| misunderstand          | rewind  |          |
| mix up                 |         |          |