Lesson 11

Present Simple Tense

Thì hiện tại đơn

Let's Learn!

Present simple (Hiện tại đơn)

- *Thói quen, hoạt động thường xuyên xảy ra.*
- *Quy luật, chân lí, sự thật.*
- *Lịch trình, thời gian biểu.*
- *Suy nghĩ, tình cảm, tư tưởng.*

Always, Usually, Often, Occasionally, Sometimes, Seldom, Never...

Every + day/ week/ month/ year...

Once, twice, three times...+ a week/ month/ year

E.g. 1. I always get up early in the morning.
2. Linda is a doctor. She works in a hospital.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

POSITIVE

Verb	S + V (s/es).
	E.g. He walks every day.
To be	S + am/is/are + N/adj/prep.
	E.g. My mother is a nurse.

NEGATIVE

Verb	S + do/ does not + V-inf.
	E.g. I don't like candies.
To be	S + am/ is/ are + not + N/ adj/ prep.
	E.g. He's not a bad guy.

QUESTIONS & SHORT ANSWERS

Verb	Do/ Does + S + V-inf?
	(+) Yes, S + do / does.
	(-) No, S + don't / doesn't.
	E.g. Do you often play soccer?
	No, I don't.
To be	Am/ Is/ Are + S + N/ adj/ prep?
	(+) Yes, S + is / am / are.
	(-) No, S + is / am / are + not.
	E.g. Are you ready?
	Yes, I am.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Add s/es to the verbs:

- Động từ tận cùng là o, s, x, z, ch, sh, ss thì thêm -es
- Động từ tận cùng là phụ âm + y, ta bỏ -y thêm -ies
- Các động từ còn lại thêm s
- Đặc biệt: have ⇨ has

E.g. go ⇨ goes
study ⇨ studies
smile ⇨ smiles

Lưu ý

- Trạng từ tần suất (*always, often...*) đứng sau is / am / are và đứng trước động từ chính V / Vs-es.
- Không kết hợp is / am / are với V / V-es hoặc don't / doesn't với be.
- Sau do / does (not) thì động từ nguyên thể không có đuôi.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Let's Practice

Exercise 1: Fill in the blanks with "am, is, are"; then rewrite the sentences using the short forms. (Điền "am, is, are" thích hợp vào chỗ trống, sau đó viết lại các câu sau ở dạng viết tắt.)

1. I ..... a student.
   Short form: .....

2. She ..... a doctor.
   Short form: .....

3. His name ..... David.
   Short form: .....

4. They ..... my friends.
   Short form: .....

5. We ..... beautiful.
   Short form: .....

6. He ..... my best friend.
   Short form: .....

7. My brother ..... Tom.
   Short form: .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

8 My birthday ..... on the 23rd of December.

Short form: .....

9 We ..... girls.

Short form: .....

10 This cat ..... black.

Short form: .....

Exercise 2: Fill in the blanks with "am not, is not, are not"; then rewrite the sentences using the short forms. (Điền "am not, is not, are not" thích hợp vào chỗ trống, sau đó viết lại các câu sau ở dạng viết tắt.)

1 He ..... fat.

Short form: .....

2 I ..... a teacher.

Short form: .....

3 Those flowers ..... beautiful.

Short form: .....

4 Richard's book ..... pink.

Short form: .....

5 I ..... from Ha Noi.

Short form: .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

6 The students ..... interested in the lessons.

Short form: .....

7 Today ..... Monday.

Short form: .....

8 His cat's name ..... Suzie.

Short form: .....

9 We ..... policemen.

Short form: .....

10 They ..... Mary's parents.

Short form: .....

Exercise 3: Circle the correct answers.
(Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.)

1 He ..... usually relaxed.

A. am B. is C. are

2 She ..... often busy.

A. am B. is C. are

3 They ..... coming today.

A. am not B. is not C. are not

4 ..... I late?

A. Am B. Is C. Are

LIVEWORKSHEETS

5 It ..... sometimes sunny.

A. am B. is C. are

6 We ..... seldom late.

A. am B. is C. are

7 We ..... ready yet.

A. am not B. is not C. are not

8 They ..... occasionally late.

A. am B. is C. are

9 I ..... rarely upset.

A. am B. is C. are

10 You ..... always helpful.

A. am B. is C. are

Exercise 4: Change the following sentences into positive (+); negative (-) or interrogative (?). (Chuyển các câu dưới đây sang dạng khẳng định, phủ định hoặc nghi vấn.)

1 I am a student.

(−) .....

(?) .....?

2 He is a doctor.

(−) .....

(?) .....?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 Thu Tra is my sister.

− .....

? .....?

4 It is cold outside.

− .....

? .....?

5 My friends and I are busy today.

− .....

? .....?

6 Gia Linh and Gia An are my friends.

− .....

? .....?

7 Sam is here.

− .....

? .....?

8 I am tired.

− .....

? .....?

9 You are late.

− .....

? .....?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

10 Daisy is happy.

(–) .....

(?) .....?

Exercise 5: Complete the paragraph using to be "am; is; are". (Hoàn thành đoạn văn dưới đây sử dụng to be "am/is/are".)

Hello! I 1 ..... Maria and I 2 ..... from Madrid in Spain. I 3 ..... 11 years old and I love music. I have two sisters and one brother. My brother 4 ..... Alberto. He 5 ..... tall and thin and he loves computer games. My two sisters 6 ..... younger than me and my brother. I 7 ..... the oldest of my sisters. My sisters 8 ..... 3 and 4 years old. They like playing with their dolls. I usually go out with my friends Marta and Noelia on Saturdays. They 9 ..... 12 years old. My mum loves cinema and my dad loves sport. I 10 ..... very happy!

Exercise 6: Write the 3rd person singular of the verbs. (Chia ngôi thứ 3 số ít của động từ.)

1 I wash – She	2 I paint – He .....
3 I dance – He	4 I drink – She .....
5 I like – She	6 I go – She .....
7 I relax – He	8 I cry – He .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

9 I kiss – He .....

10 I enjoy – She .....

11 I speak – She .....

12 I fly – She .....

Exercise 7: Choose the correct answers. (Chọn đáp án đúng.)

1 We *don't/ doesn't* wake up early.

2 Anna *don't/ doesn't* go out every night.

3 It *don't/ doesn't* smell good.

4 I *don't/ doesn't* understand the questions.

5 She *don't/ doesn't* live in Canada.

6 My friends and I *don't/ doesn't* often go out.

7 Peter *don't/ doesn't* swim in the pool.

8 My dad *don't/ doesn't* usually drink coffee.

9 The women *don't/ doesn't* come to the party.

10 Her parents *don't/ doesn't* play basketball.

Exercise 8: Choose the correct answers. (Chọn đáp án đúng.)

1 They *go/ goes* to the supermarket on foot.

2 My mother *do/ does* the household chores.

3 This student *write/ writes* an essay every evening.

4 Tom's parents *take/ takes* him to school on Mondays.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

5 The women *brush/ brushes* their hair in the morning.

6 I *get up/ gets up* at 7 a.m. every morning.

7 We sometimes *play/ plays* badminton together.

8 Mary rarely *water/ waters* the tree.

9 My friends *like/ likes* to go fishing.

10 I *clean/ cleans* my house at 8 p.m.

Exercise 9: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs. (Hoàn thành các câu sau với dạng đúng của động từ.)

1 My dad ..... watch ..... TV every morning.

2 Children sometimes ..... play ..... football in the park.

3 I usually ..... get ..... up at 6 a.m.

4 The Earth ..... move ..... around the Sun.

5 She ..... love ..... listening to music.

6 Tom often ..... walk ..... to school.

7 My mom ..... go ..... to the supermarket every day.

8 His friends ..... give ..... him a gift.

9 They ..... like ..... reading books.

10 The dog ..... run ..... away.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 10: Change the following sentences into positive (+); negative (-) or interrogative (?). (Chuyển các câu dưới đây sang dạng khẳng định, phủ định hoặc nghi vấn.)

1. I eat breakfast every morning.

- _____
? _____

2. You drink coffee in the morning.

- _____
? _____

3. He runs five miles every day.

- _____
? _____

4. She reads a book before bed.

- _____
? _____

5. It sleeps during the day.

- _____
? _____

6. We watch television in the evening.

- _____
? _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

7. They play video games on the weekend.

– _____

? _____

8. I do yoga to relax.

– _____

? _____

9. You study for hours every night.

– _____

? _____

10. He works at a company downtown.

– _____

? _____

Exercise 11: Circle the correct answers.
(Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.)

1 It ..... hop around the garden.

A. don't B. doesn't C. am not D. is not

2 ..... it hot outside?

A. Is B. Do C. Does D. Are

3 We ..... in our free time.

A. paints B. painting C. paint D. paintes

4 ..... they married?

A. Is B. Do C. Does D. Are

LIVEWORKSHEETS

5 They ..... volunteer at the animal shelter.

A. don't B. doesn't C. am not D. is not

6 You ..... never serious.

A. is B. do C. does D. are

7 David ..... poetry to express himself.

A. writes B. write C. to write D. writing

8 I ..... always on time.

A. am B. do C. does D. are

9 You ..... the piano beautifully.

A. playing B. play C. plays D. to play

10 ..... we lost?

A. Is B. Do C. Does D. Are

Exercise 12: Rewrite the complete sentences using the adverbs in the brackets in its right position. (Viết lại các câu sau thêm trạng từ chỉ tần suất vào đúng vị trí.)

1 I wake up early in the morning. (always)

.....

2 She eats fast food. (rarely)

.....

3 We go for a walk after dinner. (usually)

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4 He forgets his keys at home. (sometimes)

.....

5 They visit their grandparents on weekends. (often)

.....

6 She drinks coffee. (seldom)

.....

7 We go to the movies on Fridays. (frequently)

.....

8 He leaves his house without his phone. (never)

.....

9 They have a family dinner on Sundays. (always)

.....

10 She ever exercises. (hardly)

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS