

## Lesson A Vocabulary and Grammar

### A Match the sentence halves.

- |                                  |                                      |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. I visit _____                 | a. in a hotel for two nights.        |
| 2. We live _____                 | b. to work at 7:30 am every morning. |
| 3. Javier goes _____             | c. from her business trip on Sunday. |
| 4. My brother and his wife _____ | d. my friends on the weekend.        |
| 5. Lety returns _____            | e. in a city.                        |
| 6. My parents are staying _____  | f. are moving to a new house.        |

### B Circle the correct verb to complete each sentence.

- We (arrived / returned) at the hotel on Main Street.
- I always (move / go) to work at 9 o'clock.
- Lisa sometimes (arrives / lives) home late.
- We're going to (move / visit) to France next month.
- Derek (stayed / returned) home from his business trip yesterday.
- She usually (lives / gets) there at 4 pm.

### C Rewrite the sentences in the simple past.

- |                                             |               |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Monica returns on Monday.                | Monica _____. |
| 2. I go to school at 7:30 am.               | I _____.      |
| 3. He doesn't get to work early.            | He _____.     |
| 4. I get home by bus.                       | I _____.      |
| 5. Kenji arrives on April 9 <sup>th</sup> . | Kenji _____.  |
| 6. We don't live in a big city.             | We _____.     |

### D Complete the text with the simple past form of the verbs from the box.

be   get   move   return   not / stay   study

Sanjay (1) \_\_\_\_\_ born in India, but he (2) \_\_\_\_\_ to Canada in 2002. In Canada, he (3) \_\_\_\_\_ engineering. He (4) \_\_\_\_\_ there for long. In 2007, he (5) \_\_\_\_\_ to India and (6) \_\_\_\_\_ a job as an engineer in his hometown.

## Lesson B Listening

**A** Listen. Put the events in the order you hear them.

- \_\_\_\_\_ Goodall got close to the chimpanzees.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Goodall started the Jane Goodall Institute.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Goodall arrived at the Gombe Stream Game Reserve in Tanzania.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Goodall made a movie about the chimpanzees.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Goodall gave the chimpanzees names.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Goodall learned a lot about chimpanzees.



▲ Jane Goodall still works to protect chimpanzees from extinction.

**B** Listen again. Circle **T** for *True* or **F** for *False*.

- |                                                                      |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. Goodall studied science in college.                               | T / F |
| 2. She was 23 years old when she first went to Tanzania.             | T / F |
| 3. Four chimpanzees were special to her during her time in the wild. | T / F |
| 4. People learned a lot about chimpanzees from her movie.            | T / F |
| 5. Goodall still works with chimpanzees now.                         | T / F |
| 6. She never worked with National Geographic.                        | T / F |

**C** Use the prompts to write questions in the simple past.

1. when / Goodall / go to Tanzania \_\_\_\_\_ ?
2. what / Goodall / want to study \_\_\_\_\_ ?
3. where / be / the chimpanzees \_\_\_\_\_ ?
4. what / be / the name of one chimpanzee \_\_\_\_\_ ?
5. when / National Geographic / show Goodall's movie \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**D** Listen again. Circle the correct answers to the questions in **C**.

1. 1960 / 2009
2. science / chimpanzees
3. in the mountains / in the jungle
4. Flint / Clint
5. after fifteen years / after five years

## Lesson C Vocabulary and Grammar

 A Circle the correct verb to complete the sentences.

1. You should (take / go) a bus to the shopping mall. It's only 10 minutes and it's cheap.
2. We're going to (pack / stay) with Karla and Li-Juan. They have three bedrooms.
3. Are you going to (stay / go) to the beach?
4. I have to (get / take) a new passport.
5. Did Ronnie (buy / eat) the tickets?
6. Would you like to (pack / eat) out for your birthday?

 B Match the phrases to make questions.

- |                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Did Eric stay _____     | a. your bag last night?         |
| 2. Did you pack _____      | b. born in Singapore?           |
| 3. Did you buy _____       | c. with his friends?            |
| 4. Was Giovanna born _____ | d. to the movies last Saturday? |
| 5. Did they go _____       | e. in 2003?                     |
| 6. Were your sisters _____ | f. a new dress for the wedding? |

 C Complete the short answers to the questions in B.

1. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. I'm ready!
3. No, \_\_\_\_\_. I'm going to wear my green one.
4. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
5. No, \_\_\_\_\_. They stayed at home.
6. No, \_\_\_\_\_. We moved there in 2010.

 D Look at Akira's list. Write the questions and answers in the simple past.

## Things to do

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| ① study for the English test | ✓ |
| ② go to the supermarket      | ✓ |
| ③ buy the movie tickets      |   |
| ④ text Rita                  |   |
| ⑤ check emails               | ✓ |

1. Did Akira study for the English test ? Yes, she did
2. \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_

# The Job Market: Then and Now

The job market is changing in many ways. With modern technology and transportation, the world is changing fast. The job market is changing, too. How people get a job today is different to how their grandparents did. To get a job in today's changing world, it's useful to know how the job market is different from the past.

Today, we use the internet to apply for a job. People from all over the world can see a job online and apply for it. This means more people are applying for the same job. People apply from the same city, different cities, or maybe different countries because it's easy to move from one place to another nowadays. With so much competition, you have to be very good to get the job.

Nowadays, many people get a job through social media. If you are looking for a job, you should talk to people from school or college. Maybe they know someone who can give you tips or even a job!

Thirty years ago, people often got good jobs because they went to university. But now, lots of people go to university. Employers are looking for people with other skills. You should work well with other people. Show you can talk and listen to others. And know why you want the job.

The job market is always changing. You need to learn how to do well in today's world.



 **B** Read the text. Circle **T** for *True*, **F** for *False*, or **NI** for *No Information*.

1. People get jobs in the same way their grandparents did. T / F / NI
2. People from different countries often apply for the same job. T / F / NI
3. Many people get jobs in social media today. T / F / NI
4. Some people get their job because a school friend helps them. T / F / NI
5. A university degree always gets you a job in today's job market. T / F / NI
6. If you want the job, you have to be professional in an interview. T / F / NI

 **C** Read the text again. Circle the correct word(s) to complete the sentences.

1. Fifty years ago, people (used / didn't use) the internet to apply for a job.
2. People (often / never) apply for a job in another country.
3. Social media (can / can't) help you get a job.
4. In the past, people got good jobs because they went to (high school / university).
5. Today, (some / many) people go to university.
6. Can you (work / text) well with others? Employers often ask this question.

 **D** Match the adjectives from the box to the sentences. You can use two adjectives more than once.

difficult   easy   important   useful

1. Move to another country. This is \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Use social media if you want a job. This is \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Know why you want the job. This is \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Get a job with a college degree, but no other skills. This is \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Use the internet to apply for a job. This is \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Show you can listen to others. This is \_\_\_\_\_.

## Lesson **E** Writing

 **A** Complete the text with the verbs in the simple past.

Jane Goodall (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (be) born in 1934 in London, England. When she was 18, she (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) college. Later, she (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Africa and worked with Dr. Louis Leakey. In 1960, she (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (move) to the Gombe Stream Game Reserve. There, she studied the chimpanzees. Five years later, she (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a PhD from Cambridge University for her research on chimpanzees in the wild. Goodall (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) in Gombe for ten more years. After that, she (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (start) the Jane Goodall Institute for Wildlife Research, Education, and Conservation, in California.

- ☒ **A** Complete the sentences with the correct phrase from the box.

at a hotel    at the station    from Dublin    my friends    to a small apartment    to work

- Adrian goes \_\_\_\_\_ at 6 am.
- My grandmother wants to move \_\_\_\_\_ because her house is very big.
- I'm going to visit \_\_\_\_\_ in Berlin next month.
- Emma returned \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
- We arrived \_\_\_\_\_ and got the train tickets.
- I usually stay \_\_\_\_\_ for one or two nights on business trips.

- ☒ **B** Complete the sentences with the verb in the simple past.

- In 2005, I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Colombia, but now I live in Brazil.
- I normally leave home at 8 am, but yesterday I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / leave) at that time.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) at 8:15 am.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / go) to English class yesterday because I don't have class on Wednesdays.
- I usually get home from work at 6 o'clock, but yesterday I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) home at 8 pm.
- My baby cousin \_\_\_\_\_ (be) born last week.
- Last weekend, I \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) my family on the coast because I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / work).

- ☒ **C** Match the questions and answers.

- |                                                    |                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Are you going stay at a hotel? _____            | a. No, I don't. I have one.           |
| 2. When are you going to pack your bags? _____     | b. No, with friends.                  |
| 3. Do you have to get a passport? _____            | c. No, let's eat out.                 |
| 4. Should I buy the tickets on the internet? _____ | d. To the beach.                      |
| 5. Where would you like to go on vacation? _____   | e. On the weekend. I still have time. |
| 6. Do you want to cook tonight? _____              | f. Yes. Get two for us, please.       |

- ☒ **D** Unscramble the questions.

- born / a city / you / were / in \_\_\_\_\_?
- buy / they / the tickets / did \_\_\_\_\_?
- was / how / your vacation \_\_\_\_\_?
- sunglasses / did / buy / new / she / any \_\_\_\_\_?
- you / out / did / a lot / eat \_\_\_\_\_?
- was / hot / there / it \_\_\_\_\_?