SPEAKING FOCUS

Verbs

to allow, allowed | to express, expressed | to emerge, emerged

Vocabulary

jail
vulnerable
capitalism
republic
patriotism
colony

liberty
accountability
nonviolent
compassion
diversity

Expressions

minority rights
majority rule
market economy

rule of law
shared power

Grammar

Which **one** will you vote for?
I want room number 5 – the **one** that is big enough to hold a meeting.
I lost the books. I'll have to get new **ones**.
He isn't sure if this plan is the best **one**.
One must fight for equality if one wants it.
One's beliefs dictate **one's** actions.
He was the **one** who fought for it.

Secrets of success

Leaders learn from the past, focus on the present and prepare for the future.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

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Input

Dogs are not **allowed** in the restaurant.

Some countries don't **allow** women to vote.
They have **expressed** their opninion.
Some people have a hard time **expressing** their feelings.
I believe the real story will **emerge** eventually.
These plants **emerge** in the spring.

Diversity makes us strong.

They showed **compassion** for the victims.
He is in a **vulnerable** position.
What does **liberty** mean to you?
He might go to **jail** if he drinks and drives.
They are against **capitalism**.

Which **one** is yours? The black **one** or the red **one**?

This is the best **one** we have.
If your iPad is not working properly, you can use this **one**.
Would you like another **one**?
Are these books **the same** (the ones) we saw online?
Which **one** would you rather take?

Express Yourself

Let me check.

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Activities

A. Answer the questions in English

1. Which one of these plans do you think is the best one for the company?

2. Who was the one that expressed the opinion during the meeting?

3. Do you believe liberty allows people to make nonviolent decisions?

4. How do minority rights emerge in a market economy?

5. Are these the books you allowed them to borrow last week?

B. Translate the sentences into Portuguese

1. Diversity makes us strong.

2. He is in a vulnerable position.

3. They showed compassion for the victims.

4. Which one is yours? The black one or the red one?

5. He might go to jail if he drinks and drives.

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C. Translate the sentences into English

A liberdade permite que as pessoas façam escolhas não violentas.

O capitalismo emergiu como um sistema econômico dominante.

Você se sente vulnerável quando expressa seus sentimentos?

Ele foi o que lutou pelos direitos das minorias.

Eles permitiram que os prisioneiros falassem com seus advogados.

Texto: Liberty and Accountability in a Diverse Society

In modern democracies, the concept of liberty is often associated with individual freedom. However, liberty is not an absolute right; it must be balanced with accountability. In a market economy, where capitalism often dictates economic rules, vulnerable groups can sometimes be left behind.

Diversity, whether in terms of ethnicity, beliefs, or culture, plays a critical role in shaping a strong society. For example, minority rights must be protected under the rule of law, ensuring that the majority rule does not compromise the liberties of smaller, more vulnerable groups.

Historically, many movements advocating for equality have expressed their nonviolent intentions, demanding shared power and inclusion in the republic. Compassion and the desire for justice often emerge as core values in these movements. Yet, without accountability, liberty can lead to a lack of responsibility, which undermines societal progress.

In conclusion, one must fight for liberty while ensuring that one's actions are aligned with accountability. Only through this balance can a diverse society truly thrive.

D. Multiple Choice Questions

1. What must liberty be balanced with in a diverse society?

a) Majority rule

b) Compassion

c) Accountability (Correct)

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d) Vulnerability

2. Which economic system is mentioned as dominant in a market economy?

a) Socialism

b) Capitalism (Correct)

c) Communism

d) Feudalism

3. What plays a critical role in shaping a strong society?

a) Rule of law

b) Patriotism

c) Shared power

d) Diversity (Correct)

4. What must minority rights be protected by?

a) Capitalism

b) Majority rule

c) Rule of law (Correct)

d) Liberty

5. What value often emerges in movements advocating for equality?

a) Vulnerability

b) Nonviolence (Correct)

c) Market economy

d) Republic

E. Listening.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

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5. _____

NOTES

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