

## Present simple: affirmative and negative.

1. Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

studies   like   don't speak   doesn't speak   helps   live

0. We \_\_\_\_\_ in London.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ Turkish music.

2. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ Mandarin.

3. They \_\_\_\_\_ Turkish at home.

4. She \_\_\_\_\_ English fluently.

5. My sister sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ her with new words.

### RULES

1. We use the present simple to talk about **facts and routines** / **things happening now**.
2. We add **-s** to the **he / she / it** forms in **negative** / **affirmative** sentences.
3. We use **doesn't** / **don't** / **isn't** / **aren't** to make negative sentences.

### Simple Present Tense Verbs for **He/She/It** .

| Spelling Rules                                                             | Examples                                                                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| With most verbs → add <b>s</b>                                             | live - live <b>s</b><br>sit - sit <b>s</b><br>stay - stay <b>s</b>                               |
| Ending in <b>s, z, ch, or x</b> add <b>es</b>                              | miss - miss <b>es</b><br>buzz - buzz <b>es</b><br>catch - catch <b>es</b><br>fix - fix <b>es</b> |
| Ending in <b>consonant + y</b> →<br>change <b>y to i</b> and add <b>es</b> | try - try <b>ies</b><br>carry - carry <b>ies</b>                                                 |
| Exceptions                                                                 | go - go <b>es</b><br>do - do <b>es</b>                                                           |

Vienkāršā tagadnē teikumā ar **He/She/It** darbības vārdam pievieno galotni **-s/-es**

В простом настоящем в предложениях с **He/She/It** добавляет к глаголу окончания **-s/-es**

2.Put the verbs in groups 1-4. (Drag and drop).

use go have write mix try carry finish listen eat  
know sleep watch buy come teach do make walk fix

|                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Add -s                              | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
|                                     | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| Add-es                              | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
|                                     | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| y-> i +es                           | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| Exceptions<br>(iznēmumi/исключение) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

3.Use the verbs in brackets and write true sentences in the present simple.

My father  to work every day. (go)

My mother  French. (teach)

At my school, they  Mandarin. (do)

My friend and I  TV every day. (watch)

I  to learn ten new words every day. (try)

The English teacher  difficult words on the board. (write)

I  maths. (like)

My friends  computer games. (play)

4. Complete the text with the correct present simple form of the verbs in the box.

not speak do eat watch come not understand make go live

I live in London, but my family comes from Italy. We   
English at home because my grandmother  with us and she  
 English. She  Italian films all day . My  
grandmother  the cooking at home and she  spaghetti  
every day! When she  to Italy in the summer, we   
burgers and chips every day!

