Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–24.

News Stand

19 A newsboy was standing on the corner, yelling, "Read all about it. Fifty people swindled!"
Curious, a man _____ a paper, and checked the front page. What he saw was yesterday's paper. — BUY

20 The man said, "Hey, look here, this is an old paper, there _____ a story about the big swindle in it". The newsboy ignored him and went on calling out, "Read all about it. Fifty-one people swindled!" — NOT BE

Camping

21 Sherlock Holmes and Dr Watson went on a camping trip. After a good meal they _____ down for the night, and went to sleep. — LIE

22 Some hours later, Holmes _____ up. "Watson, look up at the sky and tell me what you see." Watson replied, "I see millions of stars." "What does that tell you?" Holmes questioned. — WAKE

23 Watson pondered for a minute. "Astronomically, it tells me that there are millions of galaxies. Astrologically, Saturn _____ in Leo. What does it tell you?" — SEE

24 Holmes was silent for a minute, then he spoke. "It tells me that somebody _____ our tent!" — STEAL

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25–29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25–29.

Why do some people have differently coloured eyes?

25 There are not many people in the world who have two multi-coloured eyes. It is pretty _____; just 11 out of every 1,000 people have eyes of different colours. This condition is known as heterochromia. — COMMON

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26 There are three types of it: the first one is complete, when each eye is coloured differently, for example, one blue and one brown. The second one is _____, when both eyes are similar but they are coloured in two different colours. And sectoral heterochromia is when an iris of one eye has a splash of colour that is different from the total colour of the eyes. CENTRE

27 This dysfunction may be caused by several factors, and can even develop over time. Usually the colour of an iris develops during the first few months after birth and it is _____ inherited from parents. GENERAL

28 But sometimes, the colour of person's eyes may change because of an injury or an _____ that affects only one eye. INFECT

29 _____ people with different colour of their eyes were seen as magicians, wizards or witches. Today people with multi-coloured eyes or eyes of different colour seem to be considered attractive and get the attention of others. TRADITION

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30–36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30–36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

A new life

Bateman took a glance at his friend. Edward was dressed in a suit of shabby white ducks, none too clean, and a large straw native hat. They arrived **30** _____ the main Tahiti hotel and sat on the terrace. Edward was most anxious to hear all the news of Chicago and bombarded his friend with eager questions. His interest was natural and sincere. **31** _____, he didn't want to come back.

He was very happy here. Wouldn't it be stupid to make a **32** _____? When he saw Bateman that morning, he seemed to see himself two years ago. The same blue suit, the same energy. The same determination. Two years ago he had gone about and everywhere he had seen possibilities for development and enterprise. There were fortunes to be made here. In twenty years, **33** _____ of this lazy little town he saw a great American city with ten-storey buildings and street-cars. It came **34** _____ him little by little. **35** _____ he came to like the life here, with its ease and its leisure, and the people, with their good nature and their happy smiling faces. He began to think. He began to read. In Chicago he had read in order to be able to hold his own in conversation. Here he learned to read for pleasure. He learned to talk.

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Conversation is one of the greatest pleasures in life but it wants leisure. He'd always been too busy before. Now he didn't see the use of all this hustle and constant striving. When he thought of Chicago now he saw a dark, grey city, all stone — like a prison. When he thought of the life he had [36] _____ there he was filled with horror. He had found his soul here.

30	1) at	2) in	3) to	4) on
	Ответ: ☐			
31	1) Therefore	2) Furthermore	3) Whether	4) However
	Ответ: ☐			
32	1) wish	2) mess	3) change	4) difference
	Ответ: ☐			
33	1) except	2) beside	3) instead	4) despite
	Ответ: ☐			
34	1) off	2) upon	3) down	4) through
	Ответ: ☐			
35	1) Mainly	2) Gradually	3) Surely	4) Similarly
	Ответ: ☐			
36	1) made	2) held	3) kept	4) led
	Ответ: ☐			

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