

Grammar Station



Modal Verbs: Must / Have To

- We use **must** to say that something is **necessary** or very important to do.
- We use **must not** to say that something is **not allowed**.

Positive			Negative		
Subject	Modal	Base Verb	Subject	Modal	Base Verb
I/We/You/They	must	go.	I/We/You/They	must not (=mustn't)	go.
He/She/It			He/She/It		

* We also use **have to** to say that something is **necessary**.

* We use **don't have to** to say that something is **not necessary**.

Positive			Negative		
Subject	Modal	Base Verb	Subject	Modal	Base Verb
I/We/You/They	have to	go.	I/We/You/They	don't	have to
He/She/It	has to	go.	He/She/It	doesn't	go.



Match the pictures with must or must not.

1. must

2. must not

3. must not

4. must

A Circle the correct words.

- She (have to / **has to**) wear glasses.
- We (must / **must**) follow the rules.
- You (don't have to / have to not) buy an umbrella.
- Mary (don't have to / doesn't have to) take a bus.
- Children (must not / don't must) play with matches.
- The man (doesn't must / must not) tell a lie.

B Complete the sentences with must or must not.

1. You **must not** take pictures.

2. You **must** wash your hands.

3. You **must not** eat food in the library.

4. You **must** feed the animals.

C Complete the sentences with have to or has to.

- Harry is late for school. He **has to** hurry up.
- My room is messy. I **have to** clean it.
- The light is red. People **have to** stop.
- The test is tomorrow. You **have to** study hard.
- My mom works in a hotel. She **has to** wear a uniform.

A Choose and complete the sentences using **must** or **must not**.1. You must cross at the crosswalk.2. You must put trash in the bin.3. You must not run in the hallway.put
sleep
cross
run4. You must sleep in class.B Complete the sentences using **have to** or **has to**.

1. stay Monica is very sick. She has to stay in bed.

2. not / go It is Sunday. We don't have to go to school today.

3. hurry Joe is late for school. He has to hurry.

4. study I got a bad score. I have to study harder next time.

5. not / buy The concert is free. We don't have to buy a ticket.

C Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.

1. You have to not take a bus. → You don't have to take a bus.

2. She musts get some exercise. → She must get some exercise.

3. David have to tell the truth. → David has to tell the truth.

4. You don't must waste time. → You don't have to waste time.

5. He doesn't has to get up early. → He doesn't have to get up early.

 When you write a tip, you can use **must** or **have to** to express a necessity or strong recommendation.

D Choose and complete the tips using the modal verbs.



bring (x3) wear (x2) leave go

Review!

Complete the chart.

	Positive	Negative
must	You <u>must</u> feed the animals. He <u>must</u> read the letter.	You <u>must not</u> feed the animals. He <u>must not</u> read the letter.
have to	You <u>have to</u> take a bus. She <u>has to</u> wear glasses.	You <u>don't have to</u> take a bus. She <u>doesn't have to</u> wear glasses.