

## GRAMMAR

## Past Simple, Past Continuous and Present Perfect

## Past Simple

In 2014 she **reached** the top of Mount Everest. (finished action)

The temperature often **fell** as low as  $-35^{\circ}\text{C}$ . (repeated action)

## Past Continuous

It **was raining** on Sunday afternoon. (background description)

At three o'clock we **were watching** a film about Poorna Malavath. (action in progress)

## Past Simple and Past Continuous

The teacher **was speaking** when some officials **came** into the classroom. (a longer action interrupted by a shorter one)

## Present Perfect

She **has become** famous. (result in the present)

She **has climbed** Mount Aconcagua. (experience)

## Present Perfect and Past Simple

Poorna **has climbed** many mountains. She **climbed** Mount Everest in 2014.

- 1 ● Choose the correct option. Then mark the sentences PS (Past Simple), PC (Past Continuous) or PP (Present Perfect).

- Roshan *has had* / **was having** dinner with his family at 8 p.m. last night. **PC**
- I *got up* / *was getting up* early every day last week. \_\_\_\_
- Did you ever have* / *Have you ever had* an unusual pet? \_\_\_\_
- When we left the cinema, it *rained* / *was raining*, so we took the bus home. \_\_\_\_
- My older brother *became* / *has become* a father in 2020. \_\_\_\_

- 2 ●● Use the prompts to make sentences in the Past Simple, Past Continuous or Present Perfect.

- I / get / home / half an hour ago  
*I got home half an hour ago.*
- my sister / start / school / last year  
\_\_\_\_\_
- you / ever / play / baseball / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- we / talk / about Maisie / when / she / walk / in  
\_\_\_\_\_
- it / snow / when / I / wake up / this morning  
\_\_\_\_\_
- when / I / be / little, / I / not like / broccoli  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 3 ●●● Complete the second sentence with the word in bold so that it means the same as the first one. Use no more than four words.

- I first met Tom when I was five.  
I **have known Tom since** I was five. **KNOWN**
- Jay started watching a film at 7.30 p.m. and finished at 9 p.m.  
Jay \_\_\_\_\_ at 8 p.m. **WAS**
- Fiona isn't here now because she went to school earlier.  
Fiona \_\_\_\_\_ to school. **GONE**
- I started having a shower, but then the water went cold.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ when the water went cold. **HAVING**
- She didn't eat all morning and she didn't eat this afternoon.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ all day. **EATEN**

- 4 ●●● Complete the dialogue with the Past Simple, Past Continuous or Present Perfect form of the verbs below.

be climb do fall read recover stay  
visit (x2) walk

- A: Hey, Nikki, how was your holiday?  
B: Great, thanks! I <sup>1</sup> **climbed** a really big mountain!  
A: Wow, really?  
B: Yes, it was amazing – the most exciting thing I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ ever \_\_\_\_\_, really.  
A: I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ climbing, but I'd love to try it. So, where did you go?  
B: Well, while I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ with my cousin in Scotland, we decided to climb Ben Nevis.  
A: Yes, I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ all about it – although I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ never actually \_\_\_\_\_ Scotland. Wow! So, how was it?  
B: Amazing, but while we <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ up, one girl <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ and hurt her leg.  
A: Oh no! What happened next?  
B: Well, a helicopter came and took her to hospital. She <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ since then and she's fine now. And how was your holiday?  
A: Not as exciting as yours – I just <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ my gran in the country.