

Collocations: verb + noun (and their opposites)

1 Complete the table with the opposite negative verbs below.

break cause fail ~~forget~~ lose miss

Positive verbs	Negative verbs
remember	1 <u>forget</u>
pass	2 _____
score	3 _____
prevent	4 _____
mend	5 _____
find	6 _____

2 Match the verbs with the nouns to make collocations.

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 <u>b</u> pass | a a penalty |
| 2 _____ score | b an exam |
| 3 _____ remember | c an argument |
| 4 _____ mend | d some money |
| 5 _____ prevent | e your phone |
| 6 _____ find | f a friend's birthday |

3 Complete the collocations in the dialogues with the verbs below.

caused forgot lost mend missed passed

- 'Why are you so happy?'
'Because I passed my exam!'
- 'Was it you who _____ the argument?'
'No! He started shouting at me.'
- 'Did you _____ the phone that you broke?'
'No, I need to get a new one.'
- 'It's the 24th of June today.'
'Oh no! I _____ Clara's birthday.'
- 'That was a great match!'
'Not for me. I played really badly and _____ a penalty.'
- 'What are you looking for?'
'I _____ some money yesterday and I thought it might be here.'

Extra: Personal qualities

4 Are the sentences correct (C) or incorrect (I)?

- You need strength to go to university. C ☐ I ☒
- You need speed to win a running race. C ☐ I ☐
- You need experience to learn to play a musical instrument. C ☐ I ☐
- You need creativity to design something new. C ☐ I ☐

- You need fitness to pass your exams. C ☐ I ☐
- You need talent to win a singing competition. C ☐ I ☐
- You need patience to learn a new language. C ☐ I ☐

Life events

5 Which life event is incorrect?

- a get a job **b** have married
c start a family
- a make a promotion b go to university
c retire
- a meet your partner b do your big break
c move to another city
- a get divorced b change career
c make a serious illness
- a get married b graduate
c do your debut
- a move a city b get a promotion
c start a family

6 Complete the text with the life events below.

change career get a job get a promotion
get my big break go to university
graduate from university meet my partner
start a family

Hi, I'm Alex, and I'm from Athens in Greece. When I'm older, I really want to
1 _____ go to university _____ to study marketing.
After I 2 _____, I'd like to 3 _____ with an online marketing company. I think it'll be easier to 4 _____ if I work online because more people will see my work. I don't think I'll 5 _____ because I love marketing and I want to work in that area forever. I'd like to 6 _____ though, because then I'd earn more money. I hope that one day I'll 7 _____ and get married. After I'm married, I'd like to move with my wife to a new country. Then we could 8 _____ because I'd like to have a lot of children. Then I would be very happy!

For me, these exercises were ... ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult

Present perfect with *ever* and *never*1 Complete the sentences with *ever* or *never*.

- I've never tried Mongolian food, but I'd like to one day.
- Have you _____ scored a penalty? I haven't.
- My mum's _____ changed career. She's always been a vet.
- Has Takatoshi _____ had a serious accident?
- Have your parents _____ seen the New Year celebrations in China?
- They've _____ seen a *Harry Potter* film. Can you believe it?
- I've _____ failed an exam at school. Have you ever failed an exam?
- Have you _____ entered a talent show? I'd really like to enter a singing competition.

2 Complete the dialogues with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets and *ever* or *never*.

- 'Have you _____ ever been _____ (go) to Peru?'
'Yes, I have, but I _____ (go) to Argentina or Chile.'
- 'I _____ (eat) in a Thai restaurant. Have you?'
'Yes, I have, but only in Berlin.'
I _____ (visit) Thailand.'
- 'I _____ (score) a penalty in a football match. Have you?'
'No, I haven't, but I've missed one. _____ you _____ (miss) a penalty?'
- '_____ your dad _____ (get) a promotion?'
'Yes, he has. He's got a lot because he _____ (work) for a different company!'
- '_____ you _____ (forget) your best friend's birthday?'
'Yes, I have, but it doesn't matter because she _____ (remember) mine!'
- 'I _____ (go) to South Korea. Have you?'
'Yes, I have, it was great. _____ you _____ (try) Korean barbecue? It's delicious!'

Present perfect and past simple

3 Choose the correct verb forms to complete the sentences.

- They ... on holiday to South Africa last year and saw some lions and giraffes.
a were going b have been **c went**
- We ... the *Star Wars* films a lot because my little brother loves them.
a watched b have watched c are watching
- Jin Yan ... the violin since she was ten and she's really good at it now.
a has played b will play c played
- My mum ... accounting at university and got her first job when she was 20.
a has studied b studied c studies
- ... an argument between two of your best friends?
a Did you prevent
b Did you ever prevent
c Have you ever prevented
- We ... to the cinema because there were no films that we wanted to watch.
a can't go b didn't go c haven't been
- ... to Alaska last year or was it the year before?
a Did you go b Have you been c Are you going

4 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences and questions.

- parents / been / Have / New Zealand? / your / ever / to
Have your parents ever been to New Zealand?
- Indian restaurant / never / an / Laurie / to / been / has
_____.
- never / Spanish / studied / My / have / classmates
_____.
- been / a music festival / there / Has / in / ever / your city
_____?
- anyone / met / Japan / you / from / Have / ever
_____?
- never / in / I / my town / met / a celebrity / have
_____.

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