

REVISION 1 : INTRODUCTION & CONSOLIDATION - GRADE 11

I/ The Simple Present Tense:

1/ Form:

	To be	V
Câu khẳng định	S + is/am/are	S + V(s/es)
Câu phủ định	S +	S +
Câu hỏi		

2/ Usage:

a/ Diễn tả một chân lý hoặc một sự thật

Ex: The sun (rise) _____ in the East.

b/ Diễn tả một thói quen ở hiện tại

Ex: I often (get) _____ up at 6 a.m

3/ The common adverbs: **Always**, constantly, **often**, **usually**, frequently, **sometimes**, occasionally, **seldom**, rarely, **every** day/week/month.

II The Simple Past Tense:

1/ Form:

(+) S + V₂/ed

→ (-).....

→ (?)

2/ Usage:

- Diễn tả một hành động đã xảy ra trong quá khứ, chấm dứt rồi và biết rõ thời gian.

Ex: I (go) to Paris last summer. I (not go) _____ to London.

3/ The common adverbs: **last** day/week/month/year, **ago**, **yesterday**, **in** 2000, ...

III/ The Present Perfect Tense:

1/ Form:

(+)S + have/has + V₃/ed

→ (-)

→ (?).....

2/ Usage:

- Diễn tả một hành động vừa mới xảy ra, vừa mới kết thúc, thường đi với trạng từ "**just**"

Ex: The concert (just/begin) _____.

- Diễn tả một hành động bắt đầu từ quá khứ, còn kéo dài đến hiện tại và có khả năng tiếp tục ở tương lai.

Ex: Mary (live) _____ in this house **for** ten years.

- Hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ mà không biết rõ thời gian

Ex: I (go) _____ to Hanoi.

- Diễn tả một hành động được lặp đi lặp lại nhiều lần ở quá khứ.

Ex: I (see) _____ Titanic three times.

3/ The common adverbs: **just**, **recently**, **lately**, **ever**, **never**, **already**, **yet**, **since**, **for**....

Exercises :

I/ Put the verb in brackets into the present simple or past simple

1. We _____ (go) to the beach last weekend.
2. My cousins _____ (not/ visit) us every weekend.
3. _____ (your mum/ make) a chocolate yesterday?
4. I _____ (receive) three messages two minutes ago.
5. Carlos always _____ (eat) spaghetti but two days ago he _____ (eat) soup.

II/ Fill in each gap with the past simple or the present perfect form of the given word(s).

1. Last night I (lose) _____ my keys. I had to call my flatmate to let me in.
2. I (lose) _____ my keys. Can you help me look for them?
3. He (live) _____ with his great grandmother for a few years
4. She and her best friends (know) _____ each other for over fifteen years. They still get together once a week.
5. She (be) _____ a teacher for ten years, and she still enjoys it.

1. We _____ Dorothy since last Saturday.
A. don't see B. haven't seen C. didn't see D. hadn't seen
2. The train _____ half an hour ago.
A. has been leaving B. left C. has left D. had left
3. Jack _____ the door.
A. has just painted B. paint C. will have painted D. painting
4. My sister _____ for you since yesterday.
A. is looking B. was looking C. has been looking D. looked
5. He has sold motorbikes _____.
A. ten years ago B. since ten years C. for ten years ago D. for ten years
6. Christopher Columbus _____ American more than 500 years ago.
A. discovered B. has discovered C. had discovered D. had been discovering
7. I _____ to New York three times this year.
A. have been B. was C. were D. had been
8. Jack _____ the door.
A. has just opened B. open C. have opened D. opening