Passive Voice: Different Tenses

1 .The Golden Dolphin award **is presented** every year. ----------→ Present Simple

2. It **was won** by Professor Wise last year. ----------→Past Simple

3. It **will be given** to Doctor Sage this year. ----------→ Future Simple

4. The real professor **has been kidnapped**. ----------→ Present Perfect Simple

Kako gradimo pasiv?

U sva četiri primera vidimo da se za građenje pasiva koristi glagol TO BE koji odgovara vremenu u kome se pravi pasiv. Za present (1) to će biti AM, IS, ARE, a za past(2) to će biti WAS, WERE, i naravno tome dodajemo - PAST PARTICIPLE glagola (3.kolona) ili za pravilne glagole dodajemo –ED.

!!!U slučaju kada imamo pomoćne glagole kao WILL i HAVE (primeri 3 i 4) za građenje vremena, moramo i njih pridružiti glagolu TO BE + PAST PARTICIPLE/-ED.

!!U ovim primerima (1,3,4) nema BY+SUBJECT dela pasiva jer je subjekat nebitan, nije specijalan, a možda ni ne znamo ko vrši radnju.

Primer: The Golden Dolphin award is presented every year. Nagrada Zlatni Delfin se dodeljuje svake godine. Da li je bitno od strane koga? Nije. Od strane nekih tamo ljudi koji u ovom slučaju nisu bitni za našu rečenicu. U suprotnom bi rečenica bila: The Golden Dolphin award is presented every year by someone; ali je to u ovom slučaju nepotrebno, pa izbacujemo taj deo.

Dakle, važno je prvo utvrditi u aktivnoj rečenici u kom je vremenu u engleskom jeziku, zatim šta je objekat, da li je subjekat bitan, i na kraju je formirati sa glagolom TO BE u odnosu na vreme u kom se nalazi.

PASIV: OBJECT + TO BE + PAST PARTICIPLE(3RD COLUMN) / -ED (+ BY SUBJECT)

TENSE	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Present Simple	I make a cake →	A cake is made
Present Contin.	I'm making a cake →	A cake is being made.
Past Simple	I made a cake. →	A cake was made.
Past Continuous	I was making a cake. →	A cake was being ma
Present Perfect	I have made a cake →	A cake has been ma
Past Perfect	I had made a cake. →	A cake had been ma
Future Simple	I will make a cake. →	A cake will be ma
Future be going to	I'm going to make a cake	A cake is going to be



LIVEWORKSHEETS

1. Rewrite the sentences in the passive. Keep the same tense. Napravi pasiv od rečenica:

1 Smart Alec parked the van.
The van was parked by Smart Alec.
2 Some criminals will steal the award.
3 Doctor Sage has won the award this year.
4 Smart Alec pulled the professor's beard.
5 The police haven't arrested the criminals.
6 Millions of people saw the show.
7 Doctor Sage has taken the award to the bank.
8 The bank will keep it in a safe.
9 The police will protect the award next year.
10 The police have released Sweet Sue and Smart Alec.

2. Complete the texts with the correct passive form of the verbs in brackets (Popuni tekst sa odgovarajućim oblikom pasiva glagola u zagradi):

1 Rare birds' eggs saved (past simple)

The people of Langholm in Scotland were very happy when a nest [1] *was built* (build) by two rare peregrine falcons in their area. However, a week later, the birds' eggs [2] _____ (steal) from the nest. Fortunately, the thief [3] _____ (see) by young James MacLeish, and he called the police on his mobile.
A few miles along the road, a man's car [4] _____ (stop) by the police. The eggs [5] _____ (find) in a box on the back seat. They [6] _____ (take) back to the nest immediately, and the man [7] _____ (arrest).
After that, the nest [8] _____ (watch) 24 hours a day and a few weeks later, two young falcons [9] _____ (see). As for the thief, he [10] _____ (send) to prison for six months.



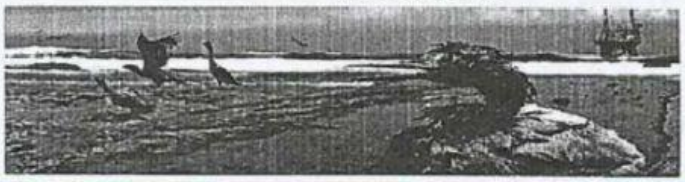
2 The future of the Nupika Valley (future with *will*)

In five years' time, the Nupika Valley will look very different. A dam [11] *will be built* (build) across the river and the valley and a huge lake [12] _____ (create) behind the dam. The water [13] _____ (use) to produce electricity. The whole valley [14] _____ (flood) by the lake, so all the houses and farms [15] _____ (cover) by water. The government says that a new village [16] _____ (build), but the local people are very angry. A campaign [17] _____ (organize) to protest against the plan. The local people hope that the dam [18] _____ (stop) and their homes [19] _____ (save).



3 Oil spill in the North Sea (present perfect)

Last week, a large amount of oil escaped from a pipe on an oil rig in the North Sea. Since then, a lot of the oil [20] *has been carried* (carry) by the waves onto local beaches. Most of this oil [21] _____ (remove) now, but it's too late for many sea birds. Over a hundred birds [22] _____ (rescue) so far and they [23] _____ (take) to a local wildlife centre.
Here, their feathers [24] _____ (clean) with detergents. The birds [25] _____ (not release) yet. The natural oil on their feathers [26] _____ (remove) by the detergents, so their feathers are not waterproof. Sadly, many other birds [27] _____ (kill) by the oil.



LIVEWORKSHEETS