



## ACTIVITY 1. BUILDING KNOWLEDGE OF THE FIELD

### World Famous Place and Structures

Task 1. Write the name of these famous places and structures. What country are they in?



National Monument  
Borobudur Temple  
Statue of Liberty

Prambanan Temple  
Mount Fuji  
Tanah Lot

Opera House  
Eiffel Tower  
Pyramid

- Do you know the historical places in the picture above? Mention it!
- Do you know the iconic places of the city in the picture above? Mention it!

### Vocabulary

The following adjectives are commonly used to describe places, climates, etc. Try to understand the meaning and the pronunciation!

Words	Pronunciation
amazing	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/
ancient	/'eɪnʃ(ə)nt/

Words	Pronunciation
interesting	/'ɪnt(ə)rɪstɪŋ/
large	/la:dʒ/

<b>attractive</b>	/ə'træktɪv/	<b>magnificent</b>	mag'nifɪs(ə)nt/
<b>beautiful</b>	/'bju:tɪf(ə)l/	<b>marvelous</b>	/'mæv(ə)ləs/
<b>clean</b>	/kli:n/	<b>metropolitan</b>	/mətrə'pɒlɪt(ə)n/
<b>cultural</b>	/'kʌltʃ(ə)r(ə)l/	<b>modern</b>	/'mɒd(ə)n/
<b>enjoyable</b>	/ɪn'dʒɔɪəb(ə)l/	<b>popular</b>	/'pʊpju:lər/
<b>excellent</b>	/'ɛks(ə)l(ə)nt/	<b>quiet</b>	/'kwaɪət/
<b>exciting</b>	/ɪk'sʌɪtɪŋ/	<b>scenic</b>	/'si:nɪk/
<b>fabulous</b>	/'fabjʊləs/	<b>spacious</b>	/'speɪʃəs/
<b>fantastic</b>	/fan'tastɪk/	<b>traditional</b>	/trə'dɪʃ(ə)n(ə)l/
<b>fascinating</b>	/'fasɪneɪtɪŋ/	<b>unique</b>	/ju:'ni:k/
<b>great</b>	/greɪt/	<b>vast</b>	/va:st/
<b>huge</b>	/hju:dʒ/	<b>wide</b>	/wʌɪd/
<b>incredible</b>	/ɪn'kredɪb(ə)l/	<b>wonderful</b>	/'wʌndəf(ə)l/

**Task 2.** Think of your favorite place from the picture. In a piece of paper, write down why you like it and mention some adjectives to describe it.

*Example:*

*My favorite place is Bali Island. I like it because it is beautiful, has strong traditions, and has friendly people.*

Put your writing in this table!

In my mind

<b>Identification</b>	
<b>Description</b>	



## ACTIVITY 2. MODELLING OF THE TEXT

**Task 3.** In a pairs, read the following text and analyze the social function, text organization, and language feature of the text.

### The Borobudur Temple

Borobudur is a Buddhist temple built by the Syailendra Dynasty in the 9<sup>th</sup> century. It is located at Magelang, Central Java. The temple is famous all around the world. For hundreds of years, it had been buried under volcanic ash and vegetation, until its discovery in the 1800s.

Influenced by Indian Gupta architecture, Borobudur temple stands on a hill-like construction with eight stone terraces. The first five are square, surrounded by walls with Buddhist reliefs. The upper three are round. Each of these terraces has bell-shaped stupas.

A large stupa crowns the entire edifice at the center of the top circle. Passages and stairways stretch out 4,8km to the peak. Borobudur temple's architecture is similar to that of the temples at Angkor, Cambodia. They form mountain-like structures that symbolize the structure of the universe.

Borobudur temple, rededicated as a national monument in 1983, is a treasure for nation.

#### Social Function

.....  
.....

Identification that give the information of where and when the building was built is in paragraph

.....

Description in paragraph  
.....

What tenses are used in this text?

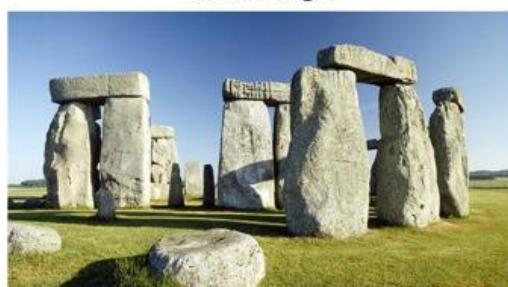
.....

**Answer the following questions.**

1. What does the text tell you about?
2. What is the purpose of the text?
3. Does the text use adjectives? Mention them.
4. What tenses that is used in the text?

**Task 4. Read the following Text and answer the questions below.**

### Stonehenge



<http://www.english-heritage.org.uk>

People visit Salisbury Plain in Southern England to see Stonehenge, one of the great mysteries of the world. Thirty tall stones stand in a circle. Some are 50.000 kilos. Nature didn't put the stones there. People started to build this ancient circle 4.500 years ago. There are different groups of people worked 1.800 years to build this ancient circle.

Some people think the stones came from a place almost 400 kilometers away. No one is sure how those heavy stones came to Salisbury Plain. No one knows the purpose of Stonehenge either. Some say it is a religious place. Others say it is a type of calendar. As the sun passes, the stones make shadows. The shadows are long in summer and short builder used Stonehenge to follow the seasons. Will we ever have answer to the ancient mysteries of Stonehenge?

*Adopted from: Forward for Vocational High School Grade X*

#### Answer the questions

1. What is stonehenge?
2. How old is Stonehenge?
3. How long did it take to build Stonehenge?
4. How many stones stand in the circle?
5. Where is it place?

**TASK 5.** In pairs, Classify and write the differences and the similarities of these two texts in **TASK 3 and 4**.

	Borobudur Temple	Stonehenge
<b>PURPOSE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What is the text about?</li></ul>		
<b>IDENTIFICATION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What information that explain in the text?</li><li>• Where is the location?</li></ul>		
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What does building or the place look like?</li><li>• What can we find there?</li><li>• What is the function of the building or the place?</li></ul>		

**Begin your writing like this to show the similarities and the difference. Then, complete by your own words that you get from analysis of the text.**

Both Borobudur Temple and Stonehenge are historical place.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

.....  
.....  
.....  
**TASK 6. Read the text. Fill in the blanks with suitable words.**

The statue (1) ..... Liberty, officially named the Statue of Liberty Enlightening the World, sits (2) ..... the 12-acre Liberty Island (3) ..... New York Harbor. This national (4) ....., along with Ellis Island, has (5) ..... freedom from tyranny, financial hardship, and suffering for many immigrants since the late 1800s. The French (6) ..... the Statue of Liberty to the United States as a gift to mark the centennial of the American Declaration of Independence. The Statue of Liberty looks like a tiny (7) ..... when viewed from Brooklyn Bridge; however at close range, it is an impressive (8) ..... in the New York Harbor. From pedestal to tip, the 225-ton (450.000 pound) statue is 305 feet, 6 inches, with the face measuring more than 8 feet tall. There are 154 steps from the pedestal to the head, and the figure has a 35-foot waistline. The (9) ..... reads JULY IV MDCCLXXVI (July 4, 1776). The Statue of Liberty's green coloring occurs because of the weather's effect on copper. In 1986, the copper torch was replaced by torch overlaid with 24-(10) ..... gold.

on	monument	tablet
of	figure	figure
in	represented	
gave	carat	

**TASK 7. Match the words with their definitions based on the text in TASK 4.**

No.	Vocabularies	Definitions
1.	Stone	a. Very old
2.	Shadow	b. Many kilos
3.	Ancient	c. Something that shows the months of the year
4.	Builder	d. The power of the Earth, not of the people
5.	Heavy	e. A person who build things
6.	Season	f. Reason
7.	Heavy	g. Quality of being difficult to understand
8.	Nature	h. Rock
9.	Religious	i. About faith, worship
10.	Purpose	j. A dark area