

## PART 4

Example	was	is	are
1	buying	buy	buys
2	about	before	for
3	what	where	when
4	busier	busiest	busy
5	loudly	badly	quietly

### Markets

Markets **are** places where people gather to 1..... and sell goods. In the past, markets were also community gathering spots where people could meet, exchange information or even gossip.

A market can be held in a special building that is specifically designed 2.

..... purchasing activities. Otherwise, many markets are held in open spaces 3..... . stalls are normally put up and down within a day.

A market is one of the 4..... . and liveliest places in a town or a village. In some countries, markets are considered the heart and soul of the place. The sellers often try to sell by talking about their goods very 5. .... . Buyers, on the other hand, try to bargain to lower the prices of the goods they want to buy. All of those sounds and voices make a market a very noisy place.

Example	more	most	many
1	took	take	takes
2	need	should	could
3	every	all	another
4	were	is	are
5	when	which	where

## Swimming

Swimming is one of the **most** popular sports in the world. This sport 1.

..... place in water, like swimming pools, the ocean and lakes. People also go swimming in rivers, swimming holes and waterfalls.

In order to swim, you 2. .... to move your body through the water, using your arms and legs to make movements which will push you forward in the water. These movements are called swimming strokes.

Swimming is normally done mostly for exercise or for fun. Swimming is also a competitive sport at every modern Summer Olympics which occurs 3. .... four years.

In many schools all over the world, swimming is used as physical exercise.

Unlike whales, dolphins and fishes, humans 4. .... not able to swim at birth. Therefore, for safety reasons, you must learn how to swim before going swimming by yourself.

Because your body has to float and move through the water, daily

clothes 5..... are thick and heavy are not suitable for swimming. For that reason, most swimming pools expect swimmers to wear swimsuits.

Example	large	larger	largest
1	their	its	our
2	There	Most	Here
3	to	at	in
4	large	larger	largest
5	include	includes	including

## WHALES

Whales are the **largest** animals on Earth. Despite living in the water, whales breathe air, and just like humans, they are warm-blooded mammals who

nurse **1** ..... young. **2** ..... are two different types of whales: toothed and baleen. Toothed whales, as the name suggests, have teeth which are used **3** ..... hunt and eat squid, fish and seals.

Baleen whales are **4** ..... than toothed whales.

They **5** ..... blue whales, humpbacks, right whales, bowhead whales and others.

Example	an	a	the
1	are	is	was
2	made	make	makes
3	at	off	of
4	Any	Some	Much
5	Those	This	That

## Clouds

In **the** summer days, you often see some big white things moving in the sky. Those things **1.** ..... called clouds. Clouds play a big part in the Earth's weather. A cloud is **2.**..... of water droplets or ice crystals floating in the sky. The sky can be full of water. But most **3.** ..... the time, you can't see the water because the drops are too small to see. The small droplets of water in the air go up into the sky with warm air. As they rise, they get cooler. They combine with other droplets of water to form clouds.

There are many kinds of clouds. **4.** ..... clouds are high up in the sky, which are called high clouds. Low clouds are created near the Earth's surface, some of them can even touch the ground. These clouds are called fog.

Clouds are also called by their shapes. **5.** ..... names include cirrus clouds (high clouds), cumulus clouds (middle clouds), and stratus clouds (low clouds).

Example	that	this	both
1	use	used	using
2	and	or	but
3	on	at	with
4	their	its	our
5	for	to	with

## THE INTERNET

The Internet is a network **that** connects millions of computers. It

is 1..... to send information quickly between computers all around the world.

Now, people can use not only their own computers to use the

Internet, 2 ..... also their phones, their tablets and even their televisions.

Information 3..... the Web is arranged in websites or pages. People use computer programmes called browsers to view websites. Each website

has 4..... own address. It usually begins with "www." which stands for "World Wide Web."

The Internet can be used 5 ..... many things, such as sending emails, chatting, shopping and entertainment.



Example	from	to	about
1	that	which	what
2	take	took	takes
3	it	its	their
4	to	with	from
5	but	and	or

### Is coffee a fruit?

Do you know where coffee comes **from**? You might imagine 1.....coffee beans grow on plants, but you might not know that a coffee bean is actually a seed that comes from a specific type of berries. So we can say that coffee beans actually come from fruit. A coffee plant 2. .... up to five years to produce 3.....fruit. In order 4. .... produce a good harvest, the soil around the coffee trees needs special care and they also need a specific climate to grow. Coffee berries can be harvested by a machine 5. .... picked by hand.

Example	the	an	a
1	many	much	more
2	on	in	at
3	slowly	only	carefully
4	unsafe	safe	saving
5	every	more	most

## Swimming pools

A swimming pool is a hole that is filled with water and is used for 1..... different purposes: bathing, relaxing, recreational swimming, or competitive swimming. Swimming pools are perfect places to cool off 2. .... hot days in summer. For that reason, many people, especially kids, love spending time at swimming pools on summer days.

A swimming pool is not 3. .... fun for kids but also provides some important advantages. First, having a swimming pool at home is a great way to teach kids how to swim and to be 4..... around water. Secondly, as swimming is a great form of exercise, a pool also provides a way to get kids outdoors, active, and enjoying the fresh air. Swimming pools are great places for kids to hang out together, play games, and have social interactions with others.

There are different types of swimming pools. The 5. .... common pool styles are play pool, lap pool, diving pool, and infinity pool.

Example	are	is	were
1	a	an	the
2	at	in	on
3	placing	places	place
4	most	more	both
5	worst	good	better

## Lifts

A lift, also known as an elevator, is a machine used mostly in towers. It is 1..... important device in tall buildings that helps to move goods or people to lower and upper floors with ease.

In the past, before the days of lifts, housing developments weren't allowed to build over seven floors. At that time, rich people lived 2..... the ground floor, and the poorest people would live on the top floor and therefore had to climb the most stairs. In fact, in some 3. ...., a lift is mandatory for housing buildings that are over four floors high.

Lifts help to carry goods and people between floors much faster than going by stairs. For that reason, 4. .... people see lifts as lifesavers when living in tall buildings. In spite of that, using lifts in some busy buildings might be a terrible experience, particularly as sometimes people have to wait for a long time. The situation can get even worse if there is a power outage, especially if people are in the lift after the door has closed.

However, we all can't deny that lifts make our lives 5. .... and more comfortable.



Example	what	where	which
1	learn	learnt	learning
2	to	from	with
3	more	much	most
4	used	using	use
5	Every	Each	Both

## CHEESE

Cheese is a food **which** is made from milk. People 1..... how to turn milk into cheese at least 3,000 years ago. Cheese can be made 2..... any kind of milk.

The milk of cows, goats and sheep are the 3..... popular types of milk.

Buffalo, camel, donkey and even hippopotamus milk can also be 4 .....

People produce and eat many types of cheese all over the world. .... Cheese also has natural fats and can provide people with many vitamins and calcium.

Example	in	off	of
1	another	all	any
2	than	but	because
3	none	no	nothing
4	most	more	best
5	much	many	lots

## Sandwiches

A sandwich is a popular food. It includes two or more slices **of** bread and something filling in between them. The sandwich fillings can be meat, cheese, tomato, salad, sauce and sausage, or **1** ..... of them.

Many people love sandwiches **2** ..... they can eat them with just one hand. Furthermore, there is **3** ..... need to use chopsticks or spoons, so people can do other things while eating. The sandwich is one of the most popular lunches and breakfasts in many countries. Sandwiches are also among the **4** ..... favourite meals in picnics. In some places, children have sandwiches for lunch at schools.

There are **5** ..... different types of sandwiches and many types of sandwich fillings. The burger is considered one type of sandwich. People in different countries also have their ways to make a sandwich.