

GRAMMAR TEST (TENSES & CONDITIONAL SENTENCES TYPES 1,2)

I/ Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use conditional sentences type 1.

1. If the air in a city_____ (get) very polluted, it can make people's eyes burn.
2. If we dump all sorts of chemicals into rivers, we_____ (not be) able to swim in them in the future.
3. Many wildlife habitats will be destroyed if people_____ (keep) polluting the environment.
4. If we all use public transport more, we_____ (help) reduce air pollution.
5. If we_____ (not stop) over-fishing the oceans, many species_____ (become) extinct.
6. If everyone_____ (recycle) paper, metal and glass, we _____ (not produce) so much rubbish.
7. We_____ (have) dirty seafood if we_____ (dump) rubbish into the sea.
8. If global warming_____ (continue), temperatures_____ (rise) even higher.
9. If light pollution_____ (keep) growing, you_____ (not be) able to see even the Big Dipper at night.
10. We_____ (threaten) our own existence if we_____ (not cut down) the waste rapidly.

II/ Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use conditional sentences type 2.

1. If people_____ (not be) so careless, Earth wouldn't be in danger.
2. The amount of waste _____ (decrease) if people started to buy reusable packages.
3. Many fish wouldn't die if factories_____ (not dump) so many chemicals into rivers and oceans.
4. If people stopped using cars completely, there_____ (be) much less pollution.
5. If people_____ (buy) more recycled paper, there wouldn't be so much waste.
6. If we_____ (not bury) chemical waste underground, we _____ (not pollute)

fresh water supplies.

7. Pollution _____ (not be) such an issue if governments and common people really _____ (care).

8. What _____ (happen) if the whole world _____ (be) full of pollution?

9. If people _____ (pay) a little more attention to the environment, the Earth _____ (be) greener.

10. If people no longer _____ (pollute) the atmosphere, the air _____ (soon become) clean again.

III/ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. If we _____ (not recycle) paper now, we'll need to cut down more trees in the future.

2. If the local people _____ (have) fresh water, they wouldn't have to use polluted water.

3. What _____ (happen) if radioactive material was not handled properly?

4. If we recycle more household waste, there _____ (be) less damage to the environment.

5. If we _____ (not understand) environmental problems, we would not be able to do anything about them.

6. If the polar ice-caps melted completely, sea levels worldwide _____ (rise) about 60 metres.

7. The amount of plastic in the ocean _____ (increase) if we _____ (not take) action now.

8. These fish _____ (not die) if the factory _____ (not dump) its toxic waste into the river.

9. There _____ (not be) enough oxygen if we _____ (not protect) the rainforests.

10. If I _____ (be) the President, I _____ (ban) billboards in cities in order to reduce visual pollution.

IV/ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs (present simple, present

continuous, or present perfect).

1. _____ (you/ talk) about the upcoming journey? Can I join?
2. Recently, the United States _____ (alter) the whole of their immigration laws.
3. Either kangaroo or Sydney Opera House _____ (symbolize) Australia.
4. Look at the London Eye! The wheel _____ (appear) motionless, but it _____ (rotate) slowly.
5. Look! The concert _____ (start) at 7 P.M. and _____ (end) at 9 P.M.
6. Canada _____ (provide) fish, furs, and other natural resources to the world since the 15th century.
7. We've already booked our holiday. We _____ (go) to Scotland in July.
8. About 375 million people _____ (speak) English as their first language.
9. To preserve natural habitat, the government _____ (establish) six national parks so far.
10. Excuse me, what time _____ (the last train to Dublin/ leave)?
11. I _____ (live) in the UK at the moment to learn English.
12. English _____ (be) an official language in several African countries, such as Liberia, Nigeria, and South Africa.
13. _____ (you/ ever/ be) to Singapore? - Yes, I _____ (be) there twice.
14. Where _____ (you/ go) on your holiday next summer?
15. Over 670 million people _____ (visit) Disneyland since its opening in 1955.