

1

Work and jobs

A

What do you do?

To find out what someone's job is, you ask 'What do you do?'

Kerstin talks about her job:

'I **work for** a large European car maker. I **work on** car design. In fact, I **run** the design department and I **manage** a team of designers: 20 people **work under** me. It's very interesting. One of my main **responsibilities** is to make sure that new model designs are finished on time. I'm also **in charge of** design budgets.

'I **deal with** a lot of different people in the company. I'm **responsible for** coordination between design and production: I **work with** managers at our manufacturing plants.'

Note

in charge of + *noun*

responsible for + *verb + -ing*

responsibility + *infinitive / -ing*

One of my responsibilities is to make sure that ...

One of my responsibilities is making sure that ...

You don't say: 'I'm a responsible.'

B

Word combinations with 'work'

If you **work** or **have work**, you have a job. But you don't say that someone has 'a-work'. **Work** is also the place where you do your job. You don't say for example, 'at-the-work' or 'to-the-work'.

Here are some phrases with 'work'.

The economy is growing fast and more people are **in work** – have a job – than ever before. The percentage of people **out of work** – without a job – has fallen to its lowest level for 30 years.

Frank talks about his job:

'I work in a bank in New York City. I leave **for work** at 7.30 every morning. I **go to work** by train and subway. I **get to / arrive at** work at about 9. I'm usually **at work** till 6. Luckily, I don't get ill very much so I don't often take **time off work** – away from work due to illness.'



C

Types of job and types of work

A **full-time job** is one for the whole of the normal working week; a **part-time job** is for less time than that. You say that someone **works full-time** or **part-time**.

A **permanent job** does not finish after a fixed period; a **temporary job** finishes after a fixed period.

You talk about **temporary work** and **permanent work**.

Exercises

- 1.1** Look at A opposite. Margaux is talking about her work. Correct the expressions in italics.

'I work for a large French supermarket company. It is an international company and **(1)** I work *about* the development of new supermarkets abroad. **(2)** In fact, I *running* the development department and **(3)** I *am manage for* a team looking at the possibilities in different countries. It's very interesting. **(4)** One of my *main* is to make sure that new supermarkets open on time. **(5)** I'm also *charged with* financial reporting. **(6)** I deal *at* a lot of different organizations in my work. **(7)** I'm *responsible of* planning projects from start to finish. **(8)** I work closely *near* our foreign partners, and so I travel a lot.'



- 1.2** Complete each gap in the text with one of the prepositions from B opposite.

Rebecca lives in London and works in public relations. She leaves home for work at 7.30 am. She drives **(1)** work. The traffic is often bad and she worries about getting **(2)** work late, but she usually arrives **(3)** work at around 9. She finishes work quite late, at about 8. 'Luckily, I'm never ill,' she says. 'I could never take time **(4)** work.'

She loves what she does and is glad to be **(5)** work. Some of her friends are not so lucky: they are **(6)** of work.

- 1.3** What is being advertised in each of these job advertisements (1–6)? Use an expression from C opposite, including the words in brackets. The first one has been done for you.

<p>1 Librarian required for public library, afternoons 2 till 6. (job) Apply now</p>	<p>a part-time job</p>
<p>2 Personal assistant needed for busy office, 9 am to 5.30 pm. (work) Apply now</p>	<p>4 Teacher needed for summer course, 1 to 31 August. (job) Apply now</p>
<p>3 Experienced barman wanted, 8 pm until midnight. (work) Apply now</p>	<p>5 Salesman required for showroom – good prospects for right person. (work) Apply now</p>
	<p>6 Lawyer wanted for law firm – long hours, 4 weeks holiday per year. (job) Apply now</p>

Over to you

If you work, answer these questions.

- What do you do? What are you in charge of? What are your responsibilities?
- What time do you leave for work? How long does it take you to get to work? What time do you arrive at work? Do you take a lot of time off work?
- Why do some people prefer to work part-time or to have temporary jobs?

If you don't work, answer these questions.

- What sort of job would you like to do?
- What sort of routine would you like to have?