



BIG QUESTION 7

Why do we use money?

Think and write.

What do you know?

What do you want to know?

UNIT 13

Get Ready

Words

A Match and write the words to complete the phrases.

nervously rudely politely aggressively calmly
shyly bravely terrifying fierce delicate greedy wise

- | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 1 wait _____ | ☐ | ☐ a wild and dangerous |
| 2 shout _____ | ☐ | ☐ b in a courageous way |
| 3 ask _____ | ☐ | ☐ c in respectful way |
| 4 play _____ | ☐ | ☐ d having knowledge of many things |
| 5 sit _____ | ☐ | ☐ e easy to break |
| 6 speak _____ | ☐ | ☐ f not in a respectful way |
| 7 fight _____ | ☐ | ☐ g in a competitive way |
| 8 a _____ ride | ☐ | ☐ h in a worried way |
| 9 a _____ growl | ☐ | ☐ i wanting many things |
| 10 a _____ boy | ☐ | ☐ j very scary |
| 11 a _____ glass | ☐ | ☐ k in a quiet, timid way |
| 12 a _____ man | ☐ | ☐ l in a quiet, unworried way |



B Circle the correct answer.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1 If something is very scary, we can say it is _____ .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a wiseb greedyc terrifyingd delicate | <p>2 When someone is scared, they might act _____ .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a rudelyb shylyc politelyd nervously |
| <p>3 If something breaks easily, we can say it is _____ .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a fierceb delicatec greedyd wise | <p>4 Saying "please" and "thank you" is part of speaking _____ .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a calmlyb shylyc politelyd bravely |
| <p>5 If someone is meeting new people, they might speak very _____ .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a rudelyb aggressivelyc bravelyd shyly | <p>6 Hitting someone is acting _____ .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a aggressivelyb shylyc nervouslyd bravely |

C Write about your experiences.

- 1 What do you do when someone acts aggressively?

- 2 Write three things you think are terrifying.

- 3 When do you have to behave bravely?

- 4 What situation make you act shyly?

A Read the story. Where are Alvaro and his mother? What are they looking for?

B Read the story again. Remember: As you read, summarize the most important events. Think about the character and what happens.



The Coin

It was Sunday morning at the Plaza Mayor in Madrid, Spain. Alvaro was with his mom, and he was very excited because they were going to the coin market. Alvaro loved to collect coins.

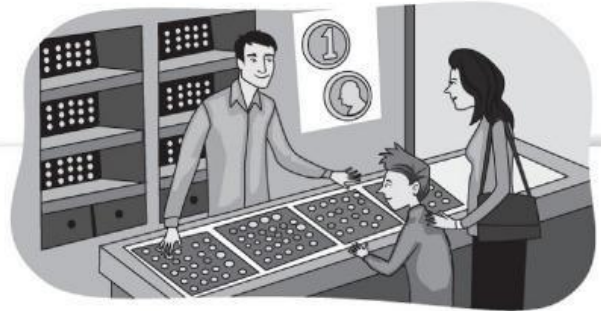
The market was crowded with people. Alvaro clutched his mother's hand tightly. He thought the crowd was a bit **terrifying**! When they got to the market, they saw the tables covered with trays and baskets of coins. It was hard to get to the table, but Alvaro **bravely** inched closer.

"Excuse me, sir..." he started **politely**. But before he could finish his sentence, a man **rudely** pushed in front of him. He started speaking **aggressively** to the vendor. The man said that he could not find a coin he had seen in a poster. He pointed angrily to a poster above the table.

"I'm sorry," said the vendor **calmly**. "That coin shown on the poster is a very rare coin. I haven't seen one like that in my collection."

The man scowled angrily and left the table.

Alvaro looked at the picture on the coin poster. It showed both sides of a coin. One side had a picture of two globes and a crown above them, and the other side had a shield with lions and a castle. The label under the picture said 1770. The coin was about 250 years old!



Nervously, Alvaro started to speak again.

"Excuse me," he said, "May I see the Spanish coins?"

"Yes, of course," answered the vendor. He showed Alvaro a big tray of coins.

There were so many coins! Alvaro looked at all the different dates and pictures on them. He asked his mom if he could get one of them. While she was buying the coin, Alvaro looked down. He saw a coin with globes and a crown on one side, and a shield on the other—the coin on the poster! The **delicate** design was so beautiful!

"Sir?" he said **shyly** to the vendor. "Is this the coin that the man was looking for?"

The vendor's eyes opened wide. "You found the rare coin! Well, that man was greedy for coins, but he didn't know how to study them like you do! You are a fine coin collector."

Then the vendor reached out to Alvaro and gave him ten more coins.

"Thank you for being a **polite** customer. And thank you for finding my rare coin!"

Think

What has happened in the story so far?

Understand

Comprehension

A Summarize.

1 Fill in the chart with information from the story.

Title	
Main Character	
Main Idea	
Important Event	
Important Event	
Important Event	

B How was Alvaro's behavior different from the man who came looking for the rare coin?

C Words in Context Complete the paragraphs.

muscles growling stirring mouth-watering tempting staring

Today we went to a restaurant to watch a chef cook for us! He was _____¹ a big stew. The pot was big, and it looked hard to stir. Good thing the chef was strong! He had big _____² in his arms. We were _____³ at the big pot. I was so hungry! The stew looked delicious and _____⁴. My stomach was _____⁵! It was so _____⁶ to reach over and put a spoon in to taste it, but of course we had to wait. Finally he said, "It's ready!"



Grammar in Use



A Study the grammar.

Learn Adjectives and Adverbs

The **delicate** design was so beautiful.

adjective noun

He thought the crowd was a bit **terrifying**!

noun

adjective

A man **rudely** pushed in front of him.

adverb verb

The man started speaking **aggressively** to the vendor.

verb

adverb

They had often visited Madrid, but they had never been to the coin market.

adverb of frequency

verb

adverb of frequency

verb

B Write the adjectives, adverbs, and adverbs of frequency.

enormous kindly fierce beautiful wise sometimes delicate
quickly always often noisily hungrily never politely

Adjectives	Adverbs	Adverbs of Frequency
1 an _____ elephant	6 He ran _____ .	11 (not ever) _____
2 a _____ tiger	7 She spoke _____ .	12 (some of the time) _____
3 a _____ parrot	8 He shouted _____ .	13 (a lot of the time) _____
4 a _____ man	9 He ate _____ .	14 (all of the time) _____
5 a _____ vase	10 She asked _____ .	

C Complete the paragraph.

quickly often kindly politely noisily delicately calmly nervously

Alex was in a hurry. He was eating and drinking

_____. He spilled some juice on the
1 table.

"Oh no, that's the second time today," thought his
mom. Alex _____ spilled juice.

Alex was worried she was angry. He looked up at
her _____.
3

She did not want to be mean, so she said

_____, "That's OK. Let's clean it up."
4

They cleaned up the juice.

"May I please have some more juice?" Alex asked

_____.
5

She was pouring his juice when she heard a loud sound. It was Dina banging on the table

_____. A _____ glass bowl was on the table. It almost fell off, but Mom caught
6 7 it just in time. Mom breathed in and out slowly. She said _____, "Let's clean up and go
8 outside.



D Write sentences about your weekend. Use three adjectives. Use three adverbs. Use two adverbs of frequency.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____

Communicate

Word Study

A Label the pictures with phrasal verbs.

take out take off put on sit down break down break into break off stand up hand in



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



9 _____

B Write the verbs above in the past tense.

C Write sentences with the verbs above in the past tense.

- 1 The car broke down when we were driving there.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

Writing Study

A Unscramble and write the adverbs of degree.

1 He is _____ good at sports.

2 You are _____ right.

3 He plays the violin _____ well.

4 I am _____ tired.

B Write a paragraph based on the model below.

Tell about somewhere you have visited. Use adverbs of degree *very*, *really*, *absolutely*, and *extremely*. Use the other adverbs and adjectives you have learned, too.

Last weekend, I went to a great amusement park. I was extremely excited because it was a new park. I always love to go on roller coasters. It had a really enormous new roller coaster. I went on it with my brother. We were scared because the slope was very steep. My brother had never been on one like that before. The cars went really quickly. It was absolutely terrifying!

