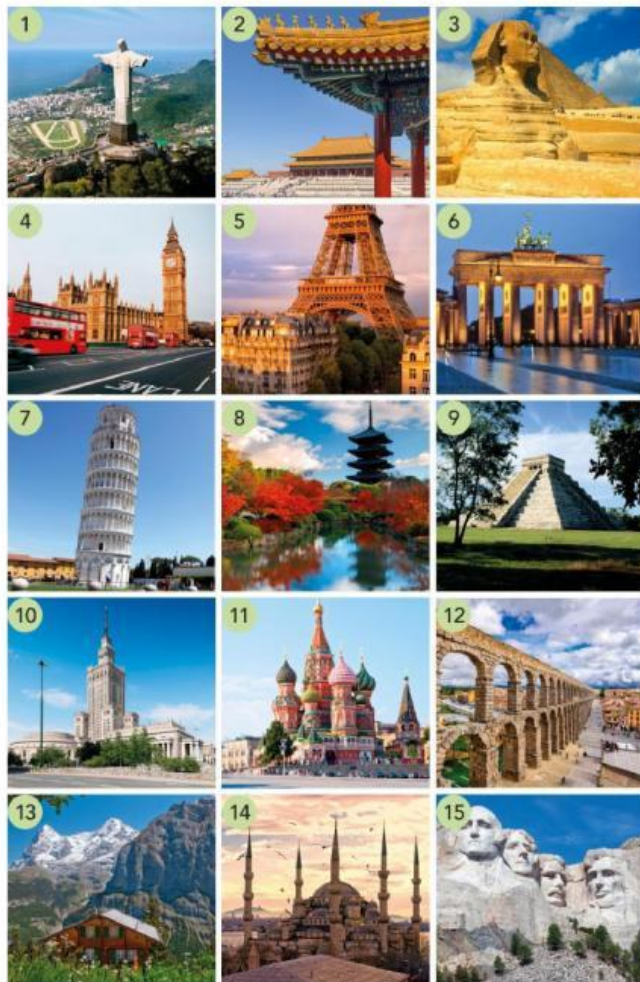


1 COUNTRIES

a 1.18 Listen and repeat the countries.



- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Brazil /brə'zɪl/ | 8 Japan /dʒə'pæn/ |
| 2 China /tʃaɪnə/ | 9 Mexico /'meksɪkəʊ/ |
| 3 Egypt /'iːdʒɪpt/ | 10 Poland /'pəʊlənd/ |
| 4 England /'ɪŋɡlənd/ | 11 Russia /'rʌʃə/ |
| the UK* /'juː keɪ/ | 12 Spain /speɪn/ |
| 5 France /frɑːns/ | 13 Switzerland /'swɪtsələnd/ |
| 6 Germany /'dʒɜːməni/ | 14 Turkey /'tɜːki/ |
| 7 Italy /'ɪtəli/ | 15 the United States (the USA) |
| | /ju'naɪtɪd steɪts/ |

*the UK = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland

CAPITAL letters
Brazil **NOT** brazil.

b Write your country: _____. Practise saying it.

ACTIVATION Cover the words. Look at the photos.
Say the countries.

2 NATIONALITIES

a 2.1 Listen and repeat the countries and nationalities.

Country	Nationality
Brazil	Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/
China	Chinese /tʃaɪ'niːz/
Egypt	Egyptian /'iːdʒɪpɪən/
England	English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
France	French /frentʃ/
Germany	German /'dʒɜːmən/
Italy	Italian /ɪ'tæliən/
Japan	Japanese /dʒæpə'niːz/
Mexico	Mexican /'meksɪkən/
Poland	Polish /'pəʊlɪʃ/
Russia	Russian /'rʌʃn/
Spain	Spanish /'spæɪnɪʃ/
Switzerland	Swiss /swɪs/
Turkey	Turkish /'tɜːkɪʃ/
the United States	American /ə'merɪkən/
the UK	British /'brɪtɪʃ/

Word stress

For most countries, the word stress is the same on the country and the nationality, e.g. *Brazil*, *Brazilian*.

Sometimes it's different:

China → *Chinese* *Egypt* → *Egyptian*
Italy → *Italian* *Japan* → *Japanese*

b Write your nationality: _____. Practise saying it.

c Read about countries and languages. What's the language in your country?

Countries and languages

The word for a language is sometimes the same as the nationality.

England: nationality *English*, language *English*

Some are different, e.g.

Brazil: nationality *Brazilian*, language *Portuguese*

Egypt: nationality *Egyptian*, language *Arabic*

ACTIVATION Cover the words. Look at the flags.
Say the countries and nationalities.

1 IN A HOTEL ROOM

a 10.2 Listen and repeat the words.

- 1 a bed /bed/
- 2 a pillow /'pɪləʊ/
- 3 a table /'teɪbl/
- 4 a lamp /læmp/
- 5 a light /laɪt/
- 6 a remote control /rɪ'məʊt kən'trəʊl/
- 7 the floor /flɔː/
- 8 the bathroom /'bɑːθruːm/
- 9 a bath /bɑːθ/
- 10 a shower /'ʃaʊə/
- 11 a towel /'taʊəl/
- 12 a cupboard /'kʌbəd/

b Cover the words. Look at the picture. Say the words.



2 IN A HOTEL

a 10.3 Listen and repeat the words.

- 1 a swimming pool /'swɪmɪŋ puːl/
- 2 a spa /spaː/
- 3 toilets /'tɔɪləts/
- 4 a restaurant /'restɒrənt/
- 5 a bar /bɑː/
- 6 a gym /dʒɪm/
- 7 a lift /lɪft/
- 8 a gift shop /'ɡɪft ʃɒp/
- 9 reception /rɪ'sepʃn/
- 10 a garden /'ɡɑːdn/
- 11 a car park /'kɑː pɑːk/

b Cover the words. Look at the picture. Say the words.

c Practise with a partner. Ask and answer.

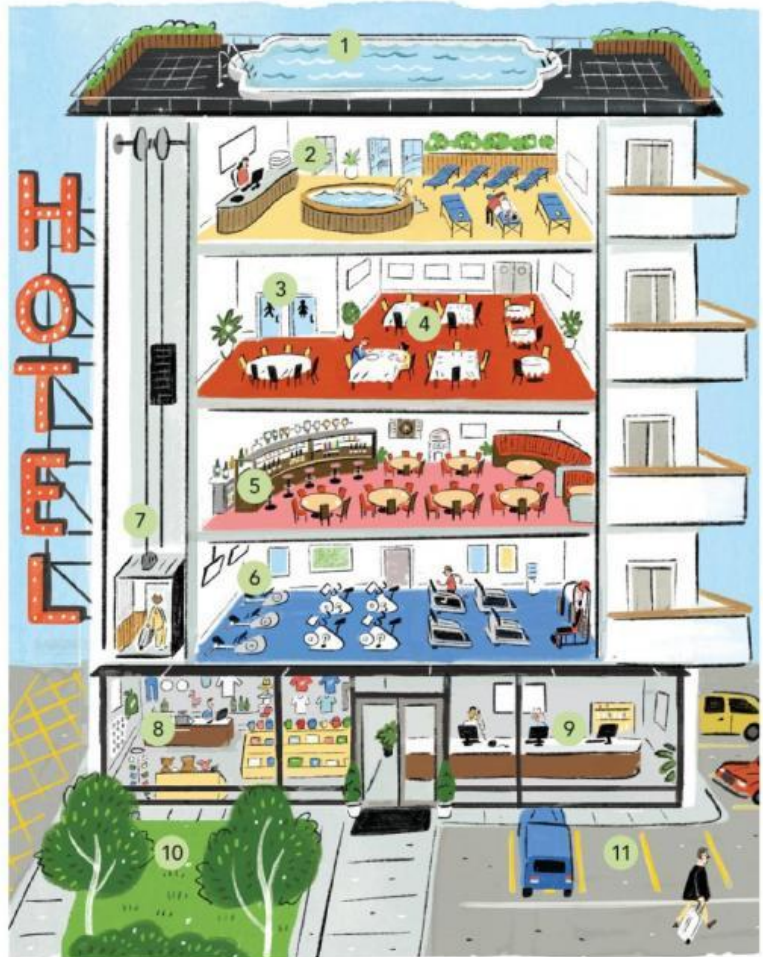
Where's the swimming pool?

(It's on the fifth floor.)



ground floor

the floor of a building at street level



Adjectives

VOCABULARY BANK

1 COLOURS

4.16 Listen and repeat the words.



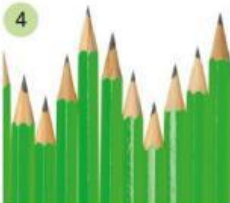
black /blæk/



blue /blu:/



brown /braʊn/



green /ɡri:n/



grey /ɡreɪ/



orange /'ɒrɪndʒ/



pink /pɪŋk/



red /red/



white /waɪt/



yellow /'jeləʊ/

ACTIVATION Cover the words. Look at the photos. Ask and answer.

What colour is it? (It's black.

What colour are they? (They're blue.

2 COMMON ADJECTIVES

a 4.17 Listen and repeat the words.



big /bɪɡ/



small /smɔ:l/



old /əʊld/



new /nju:/



fast /fɑ:st/



slow /sləʊ/



beautiful /'bjʊ:tɪfl/



ugly /ʌɡli/



cheap /tʃi:p/



expensive /ɪk'spensɪv/



long /lɒŋ/



short /ʃɔ:t/



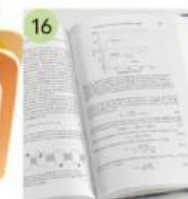
clean /kli:n/



dirty /'dɜ:ti/



easy /'i:zi/



difficult /'dɪfɪkəlt/

b Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the adjectives.

ACTIVATION Test a partner.

What's the opposite of new? (Old. What's the opposite of _____?

d 4.18 Listen and repeat the positive and negative adjectives.

Positive and negative adjectives

✓ = good ✓✓ = very good ✓✓✓ = great / fantastic
X = bad XX = very bad XXX = awful / terrible

very

You can use **very** before adjectives, e.g. A Ferrari is **very** expensive. It's a **very** fast car.

People and family

VOCABULARY BANK

1 PEOPLE

a 4.2 Listen and repeat the words.



- 1 a boy /bɔɪ/
- 2 a girl /gɜːl/
- 3 a man /mæn/
- 4 a woman /ˈwʊmən/
- 5 children /ˈtʃɪldrən/
- 6 friends /frendz/

b 4.3 Listen and repeat the irregular plurals.

Irregular plurals

Singular	Plural
a child	children
a man	men
a woman	women
a person	people

ACTIVATION Look at the photos in a. Say the words in singular and plural.

(a boy boys

2 FAMILY

4.4 Listen and repeat the words.



- 1 husband /ˈhʌzbənd/
- 2 wife /waɪf/
- 3 mother /ˈmʌðə/
- 4 father /ˈfɑːðə/
- 5 son /sʌn/
- 6 daughter /ˈdɔːtə/
- 7 brother /ˈbrʌðə/
- 8 sister /ˈsɪstə/
- 9 grandmother /ˈgrænməðə/
- 10 grandfather /ˈgrænfɑːðə/
- 11 boyfriend /ˈbɔɪfrend/
- 12 girlfriend /ˈgɜːlfrend/

parents

mother + father = parents /ˈpeərənts/ **NOT** fathers
 grandmother + grandfather =
 grandparents /ˈgrænpeərənts/

ACTIVATION Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the family members.

Food and drink

VOCABULARY BANK

a 5.2 Listen and repeat the words.

Food



1 fish /fɪʃ/



2 meat /mi:t/



3 pasta /'pæstə/



4 rice /raɪs/



5 eggs /egz/



6 yogurt /'jɒɡət/



7 vegetables /'vedʒtəblz/



8 potatoes /pə'tetəʊz/



9 salad /'sæləd/



10 fruit /fru:t/



11 bread /bred/



12 butter /'bʌtə/



13 cheese /tʃi:z/



14 sugar /'ʃʊɡə/



15 a sandwich /'sænwɪtʃ/



16 cereal /'sɪəriəl/



17 chocolate /'tʃɒklət/

Drinks



18 coffee /'kɒfi/



19 tea /ti:/



20 milk /mɪlk/



21 water /'wɔ:tə/



22 orange juice
/'ɒrɪndʒ dʒu:s/



23 wine /wain/



24 beer /biə/

b 5.3 Listen and repeat the words and phrases in the box.

ACTIVATION Cover the words in a. Look at the photos.
Say the words.



Meals

breakfast (in the morning)
lunch (in the afternoon)
dinner (in the evening)

Verbs: have, eat, drink

I have breakfast at 8.00.

I have cereal and tea.

I eat a lot of fruit.

I drink tea with milk.

eat



drink



Common verb phrases 1

VOCABULARY BANK

a 5.13 Listen and repeat the phrases.



1 live in a flat /lɪv ɪn ə flæt/



2 have breakfast (lunch / dinner)
/hæv 'brekfəst/ (lʌntʃ / 'dɪnə)



3 watch TV /wɒtʃ ti'vi:/



4 listen to the radio
/'lɪsn tə ðə 'reɪdiəʊ/



5 read the newspaper
/riːd ðə 'njuːzpeɪpə/



6 eat fast food /iːt fɑːst fuːd/



7 drink tea /drɪŋk ti:/



8 speak English /spiːk 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/



9 want a coffee /wɒnt ə 'kɒfi/



10 have a dog /hæv ə dɒg/



11 like cats /laɪk kæts/



12 work in a bank /wɜːk ɪn ə bæŋk/



13 study Spanish /'stʌdi 'spæɪnɪʃ/



14 go to English classes
/ɡəʊ tə 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ 'klaːsɪz/



15 need a new car /niːd ənjuː kɑː/

b 5.14 Cover the phrases. Listen and say the phrase.

ACTIVATION Ask and answer with a partner in a different order.

Do you drink tea? (Yes, I do. (No, I don't.

1 > in a flat (live in a flat

Jobs and places of work

VOCABULARY BANK

1 WHAT DO THEY DO?

a 6.1 Listen and repeat the words.



1 a teacher /'ti:tʃə/



2 a doctor /'dɒktə/



3 a nurse /nɜ:s/



4 a journalist /dʒɜ:nəlist/



5 a waiter /'weɪtə/
a waitress /'weɪtrəs/



6 a shop assistant /'ʃɒp əsɪstənt/



7 a receptionist /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/



8 a policeman /pə'li:smən/
a policewoman /pə'li:swoman/



9 a factory worker /'fæktəri 'wɜ:kə/



10 a taxi driver /'tæksi 'draɪvə/

b Cover the words. Ask and answer in pairs.

What does he do? (He's a teacher.

What does she do? (She's a...

c 6.2 Listen and repeat the sentences.

I work for an American company. /'kʌmpəni/

I'm at university. /ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/

I'm a student. /'stju:dnt/

I study economics. /ekə'nɒmɪks/

I'm at school.

I'm unemployed at the moment. /ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/

I'm retired. /rɪ'taɪəd/

d What do you do?

I _____.

2 WHERE DO THEY WORK?

a 6.3 Listen and repeat the phrases.



1 in a hospital /'hɒspɪtl/



2 in a shop /ʃɒp/



3 in a restaurant /'restɒrənt/



4 in an office /'ɒfɪs/



5 in a school /sku:l/



6 in a factory /'fæktəri/



7 at home /həʊm/



8 in the street /stri:t/

b Cover the phrases. Look at the photos. Say the phrases.

c Ask and answer with a partner.

Where does a doctor work? (In a hospital.

d Where do you work or study?

I _____.

Common verb phrases 2

VOCABULARY BANK

1 FREE TIME

a 7.4 Listen and repeat the verbs and verb phrases.



1 go out /gəʊ aʊt/ (at night)



2 play computer games /pleɪ kəm'pjʊtə geɪmz/



3 do sport /duː spɔːt/



4 go to the beach /gəʊ tə ðə biːtʃ/ (the cinema, the theatre, etc.)



5 stay at home /steɪ ət həʊm/



6 play tennis /pleɪ 'tenɪs/



7 walk /wɔːk/ (in the mountains)



8 play the piano /pleɪ ðə pi'ænəʊ/



9 swim /swɪm/



10 meet friends /miːt frendz/



11 relax /rɪ'læks/



12 travel /'trævl/

meet



meet a person for the first time



meet at the station



meet friends after work

b Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the verbs or phrases.

ACTIVATION Work in pairs. Make true sentences with *sometimes* or *never*.

I sometimes go to the cinema. (*I never play computer games.*)

2 TRAVELLING

9.5 Listen and repeat the verb phrases.



1 book tickets /bʊk 'tɪkɪts/



2 pack a suitcase /pæk ə 'suɪtkeɪs/



3 leave the house /liːv ðə haʊs/



4 carry a suitcase /'kæri ə 'suɪtkeɪs/



5 wear sunglasses /weə 'sʌŋɡləʊz/



6 get a taxi (a train, a bus) /get ə 'tæksi/



7 wait for a flight /weɪt fɔː ə flaɪt/



8 rent a car /rent ə kɑː/



9 arrive at a hotel /ə'raɪv æt ə həʊ'tel/ (in a city)



10 stay in a hotel /steɪ ɪn ə həʊ'tel/



11 phone home /fəʊn həʊm/



12 buy presents /baɪ 'preznts/

ACTIVATION Cover the verb phrases. Look at the photos. Work in pairs. Ask *What's she doing?* *What's he doing?* *What are they doing?*

Activities

VOCABULARY BANK

8.13 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.



1 buying clothes /'baɪŋ kləʊðz /



2 camping /'kæmpɪŋ /



3 cooking /'kʊkɪŋ /



4 cycling /'saɪklɪŋ /



5 doing yoga /'duːɪŋ ʒəʊgə /



6 eating out /'iːtɪŋ aʊt /



7 flying /'flaɪŋ /



8 going for a walk /'ɡəʊɪŋ fə ə wɔːk /



9 going to the cinema /'ɡəʊɪŋ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə /



10 painting /'peɪntɪŋ /



11 reading /'riːdɪŋ /



12 running /'rʌnɪŋ /



13 shopping /'ʃɒpɪŋ /



14 singing /'sɪŋɪŋ /



15 sleeping /'sliːpɪŋ /



16 swimming /'swɪmɪŋ /



17 travelling /'trævəlɪŋ /



18 watching TV series /wɒtʃɪŋ 'tiː vɪː sɪəriːz /

ACTIVATION Cover the activities and look at the photos. Say the activities.

Clothes

VOCABULARY BANK

a 9.14 Listen and repeat the clothes words.

- 1 sweater /'swetə/
- 2 T-shirt /'ti: ʃɜ:t/
- 3 shirt /ʃɜ:t/
- 4 trousers /'traʊzəz/
- 5 jeans /dʒi:nz/
- 6 shorts /ʃɔ:ts/
- 7 suit /su:t/
- 8 dress /dres/
- 9 skirt /skɜ:t/
- 10 coat /kəʊt/
- 11 jacket /'dʒækɪt/
- 12 socks /sɒks/
- 13 trainers /'treɪnəz/
- 14 shoes /ʃu:z/
- 15 hat /hæt/
- 16 cap /kæp/

b Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the words.

ACTIVATION Work in pairs. Ask about other students: *What's he wearing? What's she wearing?*

