



BIG QUESTION 1

How are animals different from one another?

Think about the Big Question. Write.

What do you know?

What do you want to know?

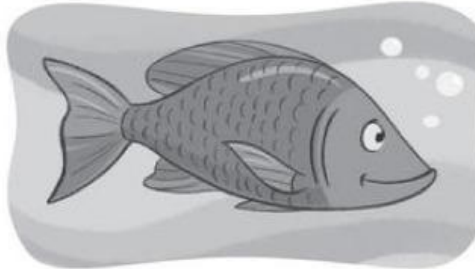
UNIT 1

Get Ready

Words

A Circle two words for each picture.

1



scales

gills

feathers

2



eggs

mammal

wings

3



gills

skin

feathers

4



mammal

scales

fur

5



amphibians

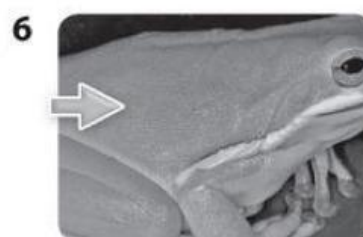
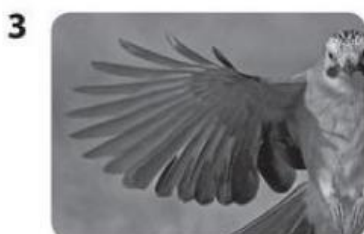
wings

skin

B Write the correct words.



gills



C Circle the odd one out.

1 feathers

gills

scales

2 gills

fur

amphibian

3 wings

scales

feathers

4 eggs

mammal

fur

D Complete the chart.

wings fur gills feathers ~~scales~~

Fish	Mammal	Bird
1 scales	3	4
2		5

A Read the text quickly. Answer the questions.

Where do lions live? Where do whales live?

Lions and Whales

In some ways lions and whales are the same, and in some ways they're different.

Lions live on land. They have fur on their bodies to keep them warm. They have four legs and can run fast. Whales live in the ocean. They have skin on their bodies. They don't have legs. They have fins to help them swim.

Think

How are lions different from whales?



Lions and whales are both mammals. They have tails and big teeth. They catch and eat other animals. Their babies are born alive, and they drink milk from their mothers.

Think

How are lions the same as whales?

Understand

Comprehension

A What part of the text do you like? Check (✓).

The lions ☐ The whales ☐ Their babies ☐

B Read the text again. What is the same? What is different?

Check (✓) the correct column.

	Same	Different
1 Where they live		✓
2 What covers their bodies		
3 What they eat		
4 How they move		
5 The animal group		
6 The number of legs they have		
7 What their babies drink		

C Circle *True* or *False*.

- | | | |
|---|------|-------|
| 1 Lions live in the ocean. | True | False |
| 2 Fur keeps a lion cool. | True | False |
| 3 Lions can walk and run. | True | False |
| 4 Whales can run. | True | False |
| 5 Whales have small teeth. | True | False |
| 6 Whales can swim. | True | False |
| 7 Lions and whales are amphibians. | True | False |
| 8 Lions and whales eat other animals. | True | False |
| 9 Lion and whale babies are born alive. | True | False |
| 10 Lion and whale babies stay with their mothers. | True | False |

Grammar in Use

A Study the grammar.

Learn Pronouns

I	me
you	you
he	him
she	her

it	it
you	you
we	us
they	them



B Match the beginnings to the ends of the sentences.

- | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-----------|
| 1 |  | Look at ... | • a her. |
| 2 |  | Look at ... | • b us. |
| 3 |  | Look at ... | • c them. |
| 4 |  | Look at ... | • d it. |
| 5 |  | Look at ... | • e him. |
| 6 |  | Look at ... | • f me. |

C Match the people and animals to the pronouns.

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|----------|---|----------|
| 1 my brother | • | • a she | • | • f him |
| 2 the lion | • | • b they | • | • g us |
| 3 my cousin and I | • | • c he | • | • h it |
| 4 the cat and the dog | • | • d we | • | • i them |
| 5 Ana | • | • e it | • | • j her |
-

D Circle the correct words.

- Birds have wings. Wings help **us** / **them** fly.
- My father is playing the drums. Listen to **him** / **her**.
- The goldfish has gills. They help **them** / **it** breathe.
- I am dancing. Look at **you** / **me**.
- We can't bake a pie. Please teach **us** / **you**.
- We're friends. You like me, and I like **me** / **you**.

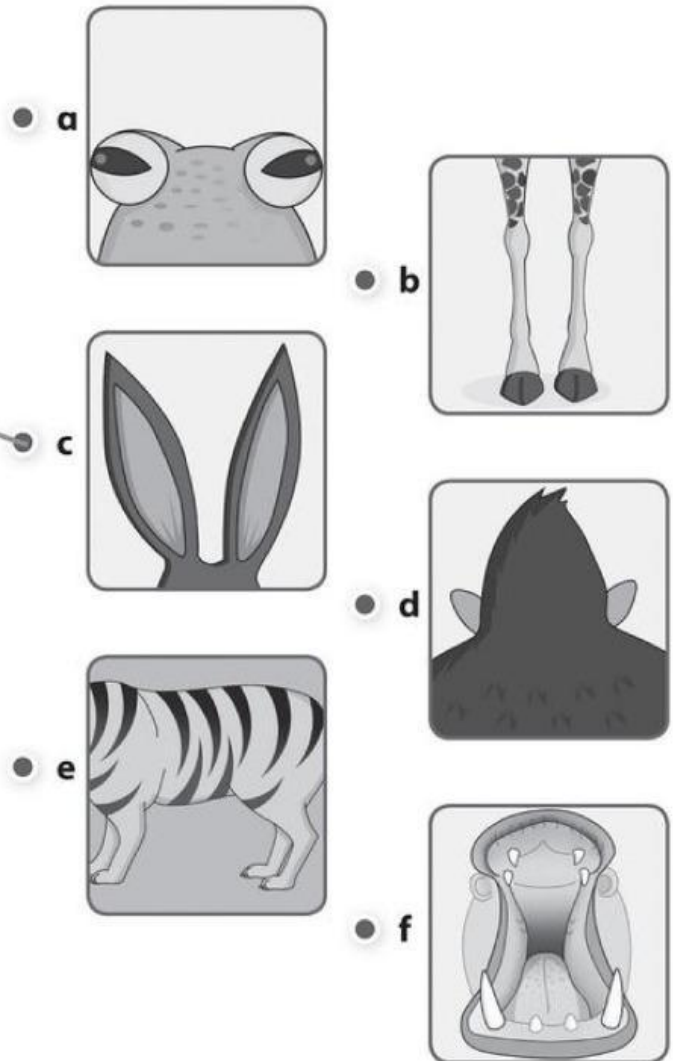
E Circle the words and write.

- Do you know Leonardo DiCaprio?
Yes / **No**, I **know** / **don't know** him.
- Do you help your mother?
Yes / **No**, I **help** / **don't help** _____.
- Do you like cats?
Yes / **No**, I **like** / **don't like** _____.
- Do you like math?
Yes / **No**, I **like** / **don't like** _____.
- Does Leonardo DiCaprio know you and your friend?
Yes / **No**, he **knows** / **doesn't know** _____.

Words

A Match the words to the pictures.

- 1 ears ●
- 2 mouth ●
- 3 legs ●
- 4 body ●
- 5 eyes ●
- 6 head ●



B Complete the sentences.

- 1 I have one mouth. I use it to talk, eat, and drink.
- 2 I have two _____. They help me run fast.
- 3 I see with my _____. I can open and close them.
- 4 I listen to music with my _____. I have two.
- 5 In the sunshine I wear a hat on my _____.
- 6 In winter I wear a coat to keep my _____ warm.

Word Study

A Circle the compound word and write it.

- 1 The starfish doesn't have scales. starfish
- 2 My backpack is red and blue. _____
- 3 The orangutan lives in a rainforest. _____
- 4 A bluebird has feathers to keep it warm. _____
- 5 Look at the butterfly on that flower. _____
- 6 Look at that big, yellow sunflower! _____

Writing

A Read about Mark's favorite animal group.

Fish is my favorite animal group. They live in water. They have gills to help them breathe. They have fins and tails to help them swim. They lay eggs in the water.

B Answer the questions.

What's your favorite animal group? _____
Where do they live? _____
What things do they have? _____
What do they do? _____

C Now write about your favorite animal group.
