

## Reading

- 1 What do you think the secret to a long life is? Read the article and check your ideas.
- 2 Read the article and choose the correct option.
  - 1 According to the article, the secret to a long life:
    - a is known in many cultures.
    - b is probably to retire early.
    - c may be to keep on working.
  - 2 Andrew's first job:
    - a led to him becoming an actor.
    - b was completely different to his later career.
    - c was his happiest time.
  - 3 Andrew infers that he's still working because:
    - a he loves performing.
    - b his health is good.
    - c tea is good for him.
  - 4 Arthur infers that his old age:
    - a is due to all the changes that he has seen.
    - b is thanks to his genes.
    - c is unusual in his family.
  - 5 Graciela:
    - a had her books published by her employer.
    - b has always written about her life.
    - c was able to write poetry because of her work.
  - 6 Graciela's:
    - a diary will be published soon.
    - b friends caused her life to be hard.
    - c old age has been better than her youth.

Live long,  
live happy,  
live healthy!

Sláinte! Santé! There's probably a toast to life and health in every culture in the world. But what's the secret? Some say the trick is never to retire from work.



<p><i>Name:</i> Andrew</p> <p><i>Age:</i> 91</p> <p><i>Job:</i> actor, UK and USA</p> <p><i>Background:</i> After a few years in his early twenties as a boat builder, Andrew became an actor. Andrew moved from TV work in the UK to Hollywood movies in his thirties. He has appeared in hundreds of films, but never as the main star, in a 50-year career.</p> <p><i>What he says:</i> I am passionate about what I do. Being in front of a camera makes me feel alive. I make sure my roles are quite small, though – I've heard that gentle activity, not too intense, is better for you. Being English, I have great faith in tea, of course: I drink it all day long! I think I owe my career to being an Englishman in Hollywood.</p>	<p><i>Name:</i> Arthur</p> <p><i>Age:</i> 87</p> <p><i>Job:</i> farmer, France</p> <p><i>Background:</i> Following a career in the military, Arthur returned to his family's farm in the Pyrenees. His daily routine begins at 6 a.m. and continues until early evening. As well as keeping cows, he has recently started bee-keeping.</p> <p><i>What he says:</i> Everyone in my family has made it to their 80s at least. We have good genes! All the farming families around here are like mine – strong and long-lived. Some things change: I now have a quad bike to help me get around! But I still sleep in the bedroom I was born in. I feel a deep connection to this place.</p>	<p><i>Name:</i> Graciela</p> <p><i>Age:</i> 101</p> <p><i>Job:</i> writer, Chile</p> <p><i>Background:</i> Graciela worked in the same public library all her life. At the same time, she always wrote poetry and kept a diary of her life. She published her first book at the age of 82 and is currently working on a new collection of poems.</p> <p><i>What she says:</i> Life is so much easier now than when we were young. I look back on those many, many years when things were hard, when we often had little food. But I read that in fact, not eating enough to fill your stomach is better for you! These days, food doesn't interest me, but friends ... I think my dear friends keep me going.</p>
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*What the experts say:* Interestingly, our genes have a smaller effect on long life than you might think. Studies show that diet is important. There's a community in Japan where the tradition was to stop eating before your stomach felt full and this slows down ageing. Tea and coffee have the same effect. Another important consideration is exercise, which can be linked to the place you live in and also how hard you work. But just as important as diet and activity is a sense of community and a strong social life. All of these factors can lead to a longer and healthier life.

- 3 Read the last paragraph of the article again. Which parts of the experts' comments are linked to what the three people say?
  - 1 Andrew: \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2 Arthur: \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3 Graciela: \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Read the following pairs of events. Look again at the interviews and say if the events are linked by cause or correlation. Underline any sections of the article that help you decide.
  - 1 Andrew's movie career is still going. Andrew is English.
  - 2 Graciela worked in a library. She wrote poetry.
  - 3 Arthur has problems moving around. He has a quad bike.

# Grammar

## Conditionals

1 Choose the correct ending (a–f) to complete the zero and first conditional sentences (1–6).

- |  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1 If people want to get fit,                     | a if I start training today?      |
| 2 If I don't wear expensive trainers,            | b if they exercise with friends.  |
| 3 It's easier for people to stay motivated       | c they don't reach their targets. |
| 4 If people are too ambitious,                   | d will I hurt my feet?            |
| 5 Will I be ready to run 5 kilometres next month | e unless you do it too.           |
| 6 I won't sign up for the fun run                | f they have to make an effort.    |

5 Choose the correct option to complete the article on diet and health.

The link between diet and mental health is a much-studied area. Clearly, <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ mental health conditions could be treated easily with changes to diet, millions of people's lives <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. Many studies have shown that links exist, but scientists won't be able to show that there is a cause-effect relationship <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ more studies are done. Some experts have shown that when people <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ healthier food, their mental health is better. A short-term investigation into the Mediterranean diet showed that people would have suffered more from depression if they <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ that healthy diet. The link between food and physical health is clear. If we eat enough vitamins, we <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ healthier. And it seems that eating plenty of fruit and vegetables is linked to good mental health too. We are what we eat!

2 Complete the zero (0) and first (1) conditional sentences with the correct form of the verb.

- 1 If you \_\_\_\_\_ (download) this fitness app, your phone \_\_\_\_\_ (count) your steps every day. (1)
- 2 You \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) fitter if you \_\_\_\_\_ (take) 10,000 steps a day. (1)
- 3 If you \_\_\_\_\_ (use) step counting apps, they \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you stay active. (0)
- 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ (can) monitor your progress unless the app \_\_\_\_\_ (be) installed properly. (1)
- 5 If you \_\_\_\_\_ (place) your fingertip over the camera, it \_\_\_\_\_ (measure) your heart rate. (0)
- 6 Your phone \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) you when to exercise unless you \_\_\_\_\_ (set up) reminders on the app. (0)

- 1 a because b if c so d unless
- 2 a improve b improved c had improved d would improve
- 3 a because b if c so d unless
- 4 a eat b don't eat c hadn't eaten d would eat
- 5 a don't follow b didn't follow c hadn't followed d wouldn't have followed
- 6 a don't stay b stay c stayed d wouldn't have stayed

# Pronunciation

## Understanding elision in connected speech

1  5.1 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ asked you to come if I'd known you were free.

- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ had more fun if she'd gone with friends.
- 3 If you'd worn boots, you \_\_\_\_\_ hurt your feet.
- 4 He \_\_\_\_\_ been late if he'd checked the time.

# Vocabulary

## Mental and physical health

1 Match the expressions (1–12) with the correct definitions (a–l).

- |                  |   |                           |   |
|------------------|---|---------------------------|---|
| 1 anxiety        | a a feeling of being nervous and very worried                           | 6 cope with               | d feel sad about your situation                       |
| 2 at risk of     | b a medical condition associated with feeling hopeless and very unhappy | 7 depression              | e get an illness (not a serious illness)              |
| 3 burn-out       | c exhaustion from too much work   | 8 feel sorry for yourself | f in danger of  |
| 4 call in sick   |   | 9 get over                | g keep fit  |
| 5 come down with |   | 10 stay in shape          | h manage or deal with                                 |
|                  |   | 11 symptoms               | i recover from a short illness                        |
|                  |   | 12 take a nap             | j signs and indicators of an illness                  |
|                  |   |                           | k sleep for a short amount of time                    |
|                  |   |                           | l telephone to say you cannot work because of illness |

2 Complete the sentences with seven expressions from Exercise 1. Change the verb form where necessary.

- I love to \_\_\_\_\_ in the middle of the day – I feel so rested afterwards.
- It's the flu season, but amazingly none of our employees \_\_\_\_\_ this week.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ of colds and of flu aren't exactly the same. With flu you get a fever and your whole body aches.
- I never get ill and I think it's because I try hard to \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ are often linked in people who feel they are under a lot of stress.
- When I get a cold I usually \_\_\_\_\_ it in a few days and feel fine again.

3 Complete the paragraph about being a teacher with five expressions from Exercise 1.

As a primary school teacher my typical day is very active, which helps me to <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. Being around kids all the time, I'm <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ getting whatever illnesses they have, especially in the winter. But luckily, I don't often <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ anything. I like being in the classroom and so I wouldn't like to be a head teacher. I'm not sure how I would <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the extra responsibility. It's true that by the end of the school year, some teachers are close to <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ and really need the long summer break. But we always come back full of energy and enthusiasm.

# Listening

3  5.2 Read the sentences. Then listen to the radio show again and say if the information is true (T), false (F) or not given (N).

- Few outdoor jobs involve getting cold and wet. \_\_\_\_\_

- Working near the seaside usually cures depression. \_\_\_\_\_
- Forestry careers always require a degree. \_\_\_\_\_
- All jobs carry some risks for the worker. \_\_\_\_\_

# Focus on

## *I wish ... and If only ...*

### 1 Complete the exchanges with the correct verb form.

- 1 Are you doing OK in your new job?  
Yes, but I wish they \_\_\_\_\_ (give) us more training at the beginning.
- 2 There's hardly any space between our desks here.  
I know. I wish we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a bigger office.
- 3 Do you wish you \_\_\_\_\_ (work) outside?  
No, I \_\_\_\_\_. Not on cold and rainy days.

### 2 Read the situations. Then complete each person's comments with one of these verbs in the correct form.

Amar is looking for a job but doesn't have many qualifications.

\_\_\_\_\_

be do not / be

- 1 'If only I \_\_\_\_\_ better at school.'
- 2 'If only there \_\_\_\_\_ so many people for each vacancy.'
- 3 'If only jobs \_\_\_\_\_ easier to find.'

Michel is unhappy with his job in a supermarket.

### 3 Complete the news item on regrets with the correct form of the verbs. There is one extra verb.

be follow get along live  
spend take not / worry

A large insurance company did a survey of people in their eighties, asking them if they had any regrets when they looked back at their lives. Among the most common responses were 'I wish I <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ about things so much' and 'I wish I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

- 4 Does your friend wish he \_\_\_\_\_ (can) speak Arabic?

No, he \_\_\_\_\_, really. He can use English most of the time at work.

- 5 Your friend works with animals, doesn't she?

No, she doesn't. Actually she wishes she \_\_\_\_\_ (train) as a vet.

- 6 Do you wish you \_\_\_\_\_ (take) that job?

Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_. I made the wrong decision.

\_\_\_\_\_

not / be not / expect not / pay

- 4 'If only they \_\_\_\_\_ so badly.'
- 5 'If only they \_\_\_\_\_ us to work overtime.'
- 6 'If only the new computer system \_\_\_\_\_ so complicated.'

Eloise dropped a heavy box on her foot although her boss had told her not to move it.

\_\_\_\_\_

listen not / be not / hurt

- 7 'If only it \_\_\_\_\_ so much.'
- 8 'If only I \_\_\_\_\_ to your advice.'
- 9 'If only the box \_\_\_\_\_ full of books.'

better with people in my family'. Quite a lot of men wished they <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ more communicative with their wives and children and both men and women often said, 'I wish I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ my passion'. When talking about their careers, many said, 'I wish I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ more risks'. One regret, however, that wasn't frequently heard was 'I wish I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ more time at work'!

# Pronunciation

Making vowels longer before voiced consonants

**1**  5.3 Listen and underline the word you hear.

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1 lock / log | 4 life / live  |
| 2 hit / hid  | 5 block / blog |
| 3 set / said | 6 back / bag   |

# Writing

- 2** Look at the notes (a–f) for an essay about promoting cycling in towns and cities. Organize them in a logical sequence for the essay (1–6). There is more than one possible sequence.
- a air pollution affects cyclists more than other people \_\_\_\_\_
  - b bikes don't pollute the environment \_\_\_\_\_
  - c cycling is good for people's health \_\_\_\_\_
  - d people live a long way from their work \_\_\_\_\_
  - e residents need to be involved \_\_\_\_\_
  - f there's been discussion of bikes v cars \_\_\_\_\_