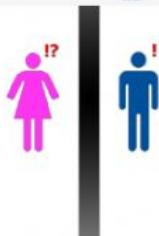


valiente



justo



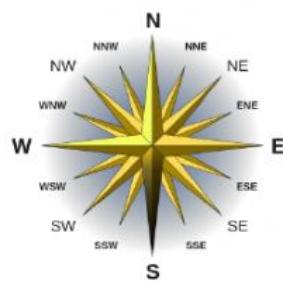
separados



la escuela



la diferencia



el sur

