FURTHER PRACTICE 2 (WORD FORM)

TEST 1

Give the correct form of the words in brackets to complete the following passage.

Nowadays, we use different products for personal cleanliness, laundry, dishwashing and household cleaning, but this is very much a 20th-century development. The origins of cleanliness date back to (1. HISTORY)…….times. Since water is essential for life, the (2. EARLY)……. people lived near water and knew something about its cleansing properties - at least that it rinsed mud off their hands.

During the excavation of ancient Babylon, evidence was found that (3. MAKE - SOAP)…….was known as early as 2800 BC. Archaeologists discovered cylinders made of clay, with inscriptions on them saying that fats were boiled with ashes. This is a method of making soap, though there's no (4. REFER)…….to the purpose of this material. The early Greeks bathed for (5. AESTHETE)…….reasons and apparently didn't use soap. Instead, they cleaned their bodies with blocks of sand, pumice and ashes, then anointed themselves with oil, and scraped off the oil and dirt with a metal instrument known as a strigil. They also used oil mixed with ashes. Clothes were washed without soap in streams. The ancient Germans and Gauls are also (6. CREDIT) ……. with discovering how to make a substance called 'soap', made of melted animal fat and ashes. They used this (7. MIX)…….to tint their hair red.

Soap got its name, according to an ancient Roman legend, from Mount Sapo, where animals were sacrificial, leaving deposits of animal fat. Rain washed these deposits, along with wood ashes, down into the clay soil along the River Tiber. Women found that this mixture (8. GREAT)…….reduced the effort required to wash their clothes.

As Roman (9. CIVIL) ……. advanced, so did bathing. The first of the famous Roman baths, supplied with water from their aqueducts, was built around 312 BC. The baths were luxurious, and bathing became very popular. And by the second century AD, the Greek physician Galen recommended soap for both (10. MEDICINE) ……and cleansing purposes.

(adapted from learnenglish.britishcouncil.org)

Your answers:

1.	**2.**	**3.**	**4.**	**5.**
6.	**7.**	**8.**	**9.**	**10.**

TEST 2

Give the correct form of the words in brackets to complete each of the following sentences.

1. People who are……..may need some help filling in forms. (LITERACY)
2. Many children may create……..friends to talk to. (IMAGINE)
3. I'm slightly……..about whether Sean's idea is going to work. (DUBIETY)
4. We often think of ourselves as living in a time of……..technological change and development. (CONTINUE)
5. We need to rely more on wave power, wind power and other……..sources of energy. (RENEW)
6. Mary showed a lot of……..in the way she handled the problem with her friends. (MATURE)
7. Some of the working practices at the factory are, frankly antiquated and totally……..to the modern world. (APPLY)
8. Your supervisor will be checking up on you……... (PERIOD)
9. I found her last book of poetry very……... (MOVE)
10. Mum's fine after her operation, although she's still a little……..on her feet. (STEADY)

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Your answers:

1.	**2.**	**3.**	**4.**	**5.**
6.	**7.**	**8.**	**9.**	**10.**

TEST 3

Give the correct form of the words in brackets to complete the following passage. Unwanted Visitors

Loss of habitat poses the single greatest threat, endangering indigenous. The second largest threat to native flora and fauna would have to be the (1. INTRODUCE)……..of alien species into an environment other than their own. Alien species are able to cause such cataclysmic damage because they are usually more (2. SUCCESS)……..in competing for food. They introduce diseases to which the local inhabitants do not possess (3. IMMUNE)…….. Interbreeding has caused the destruction of entire species because the first hybrid generation will eventually (4. PLACE)……..the parent stock. Hybrid individuals tend to possess greater vigour and will therefore compete more (5. EFFECT)……..with the remaining pure stock. Their offspring may also be infertile, resulting in the (6. POPULATE)……..of an entire species because of a reduction in the number of breeding animals. The (7. FORM)……..of guidelines has been called on to exclude non-native wildlife, contain it where it has a foothold, and eliminate it if possible. The principles call for border controls, (8. CAUTION)……..in international trade and technical and financial (9. ASSIST)……..help poor countries detect and combat (10. INVADE)……..

(CPE Use of English 1 for the Revised Cambridge Proficiency Examination Student's Book)

Your answers:

1.	**2.**	**3.**	**4.**	**5.**
6.	**7.**	**8.**	**9.**	**10.**

TEST 4

Give the correct form of the words in brackets to complete each of the following sentences.

1. He is one of the……..caught by the guards today intruding into the no-entry territory. (PASS)

2. No other……..area in the county can be proud of such a good fiscal policy of its administrators. (RESIDENT)

3. It wasn't possible to……..test how effective this technology is. (EXHAUST)

4. If we hadn't……..on food and water, we wouldn't have survived a single day in the cave. (ECONOMY)

5. The……..of an epidemic will be unavoidable unless measures are taken to prevent the rural population from drinking the contaminated water. (BREAK)

6. The prize he has won is simple…….. I can't think what he's going to do with such a lot of money. (IMAGINE)

7. As a matter of fact, the realization of the project itself isn't so……..as the initial conditions we have to accept. (TROUBLE)

8. Gordon was rather worried about his condition, and so the doctors had to…….. him pretty strongly to restore his self-confidence. (SURE)

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9. To be honest with you, it was a very boring party. Yet, I did like the delicious…….. that were being served by the hosts. (FRESH)

10. The guest house was on the side of the cliff, with……..views of the ocean below. (BREATHE)

Your answers:

1.	**2.**	**3.**	**4.**	**5.**
6.	**7.**	**8.**	**9.**	**10.**

TEST 5

Give the correct form of the words in brackets to complete each of the following sentences.

1. Parents have deep……about allowing business values to be used in schools. (GIVE)

2. For many people, social networking offers them a feeling of……from the real world. (ESCAPE)

3 Any actor who becomes known for one role is in danger of becoming……. (TYPE)

4. According to a recent survey in Britain, more women than men emphasized…… and trust. (CONFIDENCE)

5. People also read these papers for their reviews of new books, films and plays and for their……and job satisfaction. (EDIT)

6. She stood there completely …… so I had no idea at all what she was thinking. (EXPRESS)

7. Getting angry with your boss is……because it'll just make a bad situation worse. (PRODUCE)

8. For many people, Ludwig Van Beethoven is the most …… figure in the history of western classical music. (INFLUENCE)

9. His……talent was already clearly evident. (ORDINARY)

10. Mark, a……commentator, was often featured on state television explaining government policy. (TELEVISION)

Your answers:

1.	**2.**	**3.**	**4.**	**5.**
6.	**7.**	**8.**	**9.**	**10.**

TEST 6

Give the correct form of the words in brackets to complete the following passage.

A CRUEL ATTACK

Two decades ago, the (1. NATURE)…… Dian Fossey, whose story is featured in the film *Gorillas in the Mist,* drew the world's attention to the plight of the African mountain gorilla, and convinced the Rwandan government of their (2. SIGNIFY) ……to the country. She correctly predicted that gorilla-related tourism would create more (3. EMPLOY)……and generate more income than poaching could.

After Ms. Fossey's (4. TRAGEDY)……in 1985, there were no more poaching deaths, either human or gorilla, for many years. But a (5. MERCY)……attack in 2002 sparked worries that the trade in live gorillas was still going strong. Two adult females were killed leaving several babies (6. MOTHER)……, a three-

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year-old was stolen and a male gorilla was shot and wounded. Experts feared for the life of the youngest gorilla, as no baby has ever survived in (7. CAPTURE)……. Today, there are only an (8. ESTIMATION)…… 700 gorillas left in the world, so every individual is important to the (9. SURVIVE)……of the species. In 2008, a new project began, involving the three African countries where the gorillas live. It aims to protect these apes with improved security and by (10. ENCOURAGE)……local communities from destroying the region's forests. *(Mastermind Use of English)*

Your answers:

1.	**2.**	**3.**	**4.**	**5.**
6.	**7.**	**8.**	**9.**	**10.**

TEST 7

Give the correct form of the words in brackets to complete the following passage.

MAKING THE RIGHT CHOICE

The (1. DECIDE)……..as to which university to apply to is often taken on the (2. BASE)……..of a university's position on the world rankings table. Yet, other considerations, such as whether the course is (3. THEORY)……..or offers hands-on experience and the amount of time that students will need to work (4. DEPEND)…….. should be taken into account. The fact is that some undergraduates who express their (5. SATISFY)…….. with their university experience base their (6. COMPLAIN) ……..on poor organization, the lack of support received and on having fewer contact hours than expected.

As higher education (7. PROVIDE)……..come under increasing pressure to meet established targets and to maintain or improve their status, course guidelines should (8. CLEAR)……..what participants can expect from the course and what the course expects from them. This should (9. SURE) …….. a reduction in student drop-out rates. Inevitably, though, no matter how much the content and structure is spelt out, some students will turn up with (10. REAL)…….. expectations that can never be met.

(Cambridge English Exam Booster for Advanced)

Your answers:

1.	**2.**	**3.**	**4.**	**5.**
6.	**7.**	**8.**	**9.**	**10.**

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