

## 1 VOCABULARY: Adverbs of manner

A Choose all of the adverbs that you can use with each verb or verb phrase.

1 speak

- ☐ angrily  
☐ clearly

- ☐ completely  
☐ loudly

- ☐ politely  
☐ safely

2 drive

- ☐ angrily  
☐ clearly

- ☐ correctly  
☐ dangerously

- ☐ loudly  
☐ safely

3 play the piano

- ☐ beautifully  
☐ completely

- ☐ correctly  
☐ dangerously

- ☐ loudly  
☐ safely

4 explain something

- ☐ calmly  
☐ clearly

- ☐ completely  
☐ correctly

- ☐ politely  
☐ safely

5 answer a question

- ☐ calmly  
☐ clearly

- ☐ completely  
☐ correctly

- ☐ dangerously  
☐ politely

## 2 GRAMMAR: Present and future real conditionals

A Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

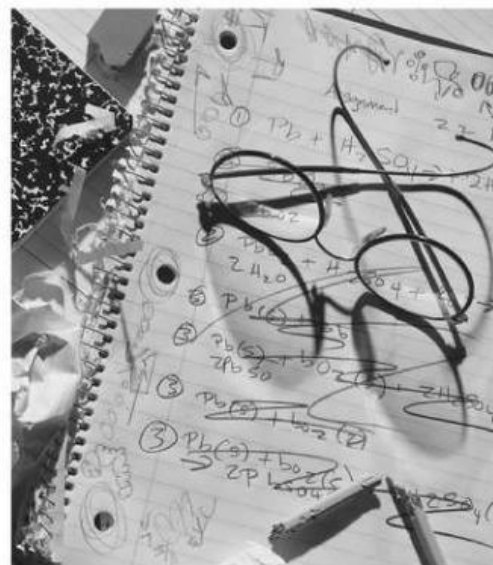
- If there *won't be / aren't* any trash cans in the city, people *will throw / throw* their garbage on the street.
- When there *is / will be* a lot of trash on the street, a city *looks / will look* ugly.
- The city *looks / will look* great in the summer *if / when* we clean it up now.
- When it *is / will be* hot outside, the trash *starts / starting* to smell bad.
- People *move / will move* away if we *will take / don't take* care of our city.
- If the city *will get / gets* more polluted than it is now, visitors *don't want / won't want* to come here.
- If we *are keeping / keep* our parks clean, more people *will go / go* to them.
- When lots of people *use / will use* a public space, the city usually *is spending / spends* more money to maintain it.
- Musicians *will come / are coming* to perform concerts in a park if it *will be / is* clean, popular, and beautiful.



### 3 GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

A Match the sentence halves. Then write *P* after the present real sentences and *F* after the future real sentences.

- |                                                   |       |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1 If you don't write clearly,                     | b     |
| 2 If you speak angrily,                           | _____ |
| 3 If you drive safely,                            | _____ |
| 4 If you drive dangerously,                       | _____ |
| 5 If you answer the test questions completely,    | _____ |
| 6 If you speak politely,                          | _____ |
| 7 If people play their music loudly,              | _____ |
| a you will probably get an A on the test.         | _____ |
| b the teacher won't be able to read your writing. | F     |
| c people will want to listen to you.              | _____ |
| d no one wants to hear what you have to say.      | _____ |
| e you might injure yourself or someone else.      | _____ |
| f their neighbors get upset.                      | _____ |
| g you don't have accidents.                       | _____ |



B Change the *if* clauses from exercise 3A to express the opposite idea. Then write new results.

- |                                                                            |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1 If you write clearly, your classmates will be able to follow your notes. | _____ |
| 2 _____                                                                    | _____ |
| 3 _____                                                                    | _____ |
| 4 _____                                                                    | _____ |
| 5 _____                                                                    | _____ |
| 6 _____                                                                    | _____ |
| 7 _____                                                                    | _____ |

C Complete the sentences. Use present real or future real conditionals and adverbs of manner.

- |                                       |                        |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Children _____                      | _____                  |
| if they ask _____.                    | _____                  |
| 2 In my city, people _____            | _____                  |
| when they ride bikes _____.           | _____                  |
| 3 Other passengers _____              | _____                  |
| if someone is not speaking _____      | _____                  |
| on the bus.                           | _____                  |
| 4 When people explain problems _____, | it is easier to _____. |
| 5 If I speak _____,                   | _____                  |
| my co-workers _____                   | _____                  |
| my presentation.                      | _____                  |

