

## 9th Grade Grammar Review

A. Fill in the correct form of the verb. Choose between the **Present Perfect Simple** or the **Past Simple**.

1. She ..... just ..... (do) this exercise. The exercise she ..... (do) yesterday ..... (be) much easier.
2. Moshe ..... (live) in this city for eight years.
3. We ..... (watch) that movie already.
4. She ..... just ..... (finish) her homework.
5. They ..... (travel) to Italy last summer.
6. I ..... never ..... (try) sushi.
7. My parents ..... (not / see) him since last month.
8. The Levy family ..... (immigrate) to France a few years ago.

B. Put the verb in the correct form. Use the **Present Simple**, **Present Progressive**, **Past Simple**, **Past Progressive**, **Future Simple**, or the **Present Perfect Simple**.

Last night I finally (1) ..... (decide) to work on my project. While I (2) ..... (type) my work, there (3) ..... (be) a power cut. Unfortunately, I (4) ..... (not save) anything. So, right now, I (5) ..... (try) to think of a good excuse to give to my teacher, because I (6) ..... (not feel) like doing it all over again today. Next week, I (7) ..... (fly) to Greece, so I must finish this project by then. I am sure my friends (8) ..... (help) me rewrite my work tomorrow after school. (9) I ..... never (10) ..... (have) such a problem! I (11) ..... definitely (12) ..... (learn) my lesson.

C. Fill in the correct form of the verb in the **Passive**. Use the **Present Simple** and **Past Simple** tenses.

1. The classroom ..... (not/clean) every day.
2. It's a big factory. Five hundred people..... (employ) there.
3. Many people ..... (kill) in car accidents every year.
4. I ..... (invite) to the party last night, but I didn't want to go.
5. Why ..... the class ..... (cancel) by the school yesterday?
6. The game I ordered ..... (send) to the wrong address.
7. Sometimes it's noisy here, but it's not a problem for me- I .....  
(not / annoy) by it.
8. Students ..... often ..... (give) exams at the end of the year. 9.  
This type of dress ..... (wear) by women in the 17th century.
10. Hundreds of new books ..... (publish) every year.

D. Change the following sentences from the **active** to the **passive**.

1. People don't use this road much.  
.....
2. Dana cleans her room every week.  
.....
3. They canceled all flights because of the fog.  
.....
4. They didn't give me the information I needed.  
.....
5. How do people learn languages?  
.....

**E. Circle the correct answer.**

1. Fresh bread **was baked / is baked / are baked** every day at the new café.
2. The opera *The Magic Flute* **was written / is written / will be written** by Mozart.
3. The plants are brown because they **weren't watered / are watered / will be watered**.
4. The projects **were returned / are returned / will be returned** to the students next week.
5. Her dress is beautiful. It **was designed / is designed / will be designed** by her best friend.

**F. Complete the sentences. Use the passive.**

1. Dad is preparing dinner in the kitchen right now.  
Dinner ..... in the kitchen right now.
2. We must walk the dog before we go out.  
The dog ..... before we go out.
3. The workers should finish the job by Sunday.  
The job ..... by Sunday.
4. They might close the store early on Friday.  
The store ..... early on Friday.
5. This week, Cinema City is showing horror movies.  
Horror movies ..... at Cinema City this week.
6. They were setting up the tables when we arrived.  
The tables ..... when we arrived.

**G. Circle the correct answer.**

1. If I **get / will get** free tickets to the soccer game, I'll give one to you.
2. If we **go / will go** to bed late, we'll be tired in the morning.
3. Unless you send me a message, I **don't meet / won't meet** you after school.
4. I **call / will call** you if I get home by 5:00.
5. His parents will be angry if he **spends / will spend** too much money.

**H. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

1. If you make a mess in the kitchen, Mom ..... (shout) at you.
2. If Alex ..... (come) to dinner on Friday night, I'll make pasta.
3. You ..... (get) sick if you eat that old hamburger.
4. If you ..... (not call) her, she'll get upset.
5. We'll lose the game unless we ..... (practice) more.
6. You'll be hungry later if you ..... (not eat) breakfast.
7. They ..... (help) us if we ask them to.

**I. Complete the sentences using the First Conditional.**

1. If she doesn't feel well, she ..... (come to school tomorrow) .
2. We'll invite them to the beach if ..... (be nice to us) .
3. He'll watch TV unless ..... (have to finish homework first)

**J. Circle the correct answer.**

1. If I ... a million dollars, I would travel around the world.  
a. had                                      b. have                                      c. will have
2. Would you still watch the movie if you ... the ending?  
a. know                                      b. knew                                      c. will know
3. People would be healthier if they ... more.  
a. exercise                                      b. exercised                                      c. will exercise
4. I ... that if I were you.  
a. wouldn't eat                                      b. won't eat                                      c. didn't eat
5. If we ... a car, it would be easier to go out in the evening.  
a. owned                                      b. would own                                      c. will own



**R. Circle the correct answer.**

1. Dan ... run very fast. He wins all the races on sports day.  
a. may                                      b. must                                      c. can
2. You ... put so much salt on your food. It's unhealthy.  
a. must                                      b. shouldn't                                      c. might not
3. You ... get a passport if you want to travel to Europe.  
a. shouldn't                                      b. have to                                      c. may
4. I don't have any money, so I ... go to the movies tonight.  
a. can't                                      b. mustn't                                      c. might
5. You ... swim on that beach – there's no lifeguard.  
a. mustn't                                      b. couldn't                                      c. don't have to
6. In 100 years, people ... live on Mars.  
a. are able to                                      b. might                                      c. must
7. ... I have some more ice cream, please?  
a. May                                      b. Must                                      c. Should
8. You ... bring a sandwich because you might be hungry.  
a. are able to                                      b. don't have to                                      c. should

**N. Complete the passage with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the active or passive.**

**Coffee**

Today, people all over the world <sup>1</sup>..... (drink) coffee. This popular drink  
<sup>2</sup>..... (discover) over 1,000 years ago by a shepherd\* in Ethiopia who noticed  
that his goats had a lot of energy after they ate a certain red berry. Later, people  
<sup>3</sup>..... (realize) that drinks made from this berry could help them stay awake.  
The berry <sup>4</sup>..... (bring) to Yemen by Ethiopian slaves and from there it was  
taken to Mecca. In the 1600s, coffee was introduced to Europe. But Arabia  
<sup>5</sup>..... (control) the growing and selling of coffee for many years. Only  
ground\* coffee <sup>6</sup>..... (sell), not the beans. Travelers <sup>7</sup>..... (not  
allow) to take any coffee beans out of the Arabian countries. Finally, in the 1700s, a  
clever traveler succeeded in taking some coffee beans out of Arabia into India. Today  
coffee plants <sup>8</sup>..... (grow) in Jamaica, Indochina, Africa and Brazil, Colombia  
and Hawaii.

**O.** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the Past Simple or Past Perfect.

1. We couldn't call Alice because she ..... (lost) her cellphone.
2. The team ..... (go out) for dinner because they had won the game.
3. Everyone had finished the test by the time the bell ..... (ring).
4. I didn't do well on the test because I ..... (study) the wrong material.
5. We were tired because we ..... (not sleep) all night.
6. When I got home, I realized that I ..... (leave) my wallet at the store.
7. By the time we ..... (hear) about his accident, Dan had already gone home from the hospital.