

1 GRAMMAR past modals: must have, etc.

a Match the sentences to the responses.

1 Ryan's phone was switched off. c
 2 Stacey can't find her gloves.
 3 Emma didn't make her bed this morning.
 4 I was surprised that Tony didn't come to the party.
 5 Leo has just bought a brand new Porsche.
 6 Isabel didn't say hello to me this morning.
 7 I'm not sure where Millie is.
 8 My dad was made redundant when we were kids.

a She can't have seen you.
 b She may have left them in her car.
 c I think he might have been at the cinema.
 d He must have paid a fortune for it.
 e She could have gone to a friend's house.
 f She might not have had time.
 g He couldn't have been very happy about that.
 h He must have had something else to do.

b Complete the sentences with *must have*, *might have*, *might not have*, or *can't have* and the verb in brackets.

1 You must have been delighted when you passed your driving test – it was your first time, wasn't it? (be)
 2 I'm not sure where Mark is, but he home. He wasn't feeling well this morning. (go)
 3 You my parents at the supermarket. They're away on holiday. (see)
 4 I don't know why my grandmother didn't open the door, but I suppose she the bell. (hear)
 5 The 'For Sale' sign is still up outside their house. They yet. (move)
 6 I don't understand how the accident happened, but the driver asleep. (fall)
 7 Those boys look really guilty. They something wrong. (do)
 8 Ruth hasn't replied to my email. It's possible that she it yet. (read)

c Write the next sentence using the words given.

1 My brother isn't talking to me.
 I / should / shout at him

I shouldn't have shouted at him.

2 We're running out of petrol.
 we / should / fill up at the last garage.

3 Someone has taken Ben's smartphone.
 he / ought / leave it on his desk

4 You won't be able to walk in those shoes.
 you / should / buy such high heels

5 I had a nightmare last night.
 I / ought / stay up to watch that horror film

6 Your cousins look really scruffy.
 they / ought / dress up for the wedding

7 My alarm clock isn't working.
 it / should / go off at 7.30

8 Jessie missed her train.
 she / should / take a taxi to the station



d Look at the photo. What do you think happened? What do you think the cyclist did wrong? Use *must*, *might* / *may* / *could*, or *can't* / *couldn't* to make deductions, and *should have* / *ought to have* to express criticism. Use the words in the list or your own ideas.

be / more careful break / bike fall-off / bike
hit / head hurt / leg ride / so fast sprain / ankle
wear / protection



1 *She must have fallen off her bike.*

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

2 PRONUNCIATION weak form of have

a ⑦.1 Listen and write the sentences with either *have* or *of*.

1 *I cried at the end of the film* .
2 .
3 ?
4 .
5 ?
6 .

b ⑦.1 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

c ⑦.2 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 They're taking Steve to hospital. He might have broken a bone .
- 2 Diana isn't here yet. She can't have my .
- 3 It was only a joke. She shouldn't have so .
- 4 This restaurant's packed. We should have a .
- 5 I didn't hear the phone. I must have
- 6 Becky and Ian haven't come to the party. They may have about it.

d ⑦.2 Listen again and repeat the second sentences. Copy the rhythm.

3 GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT *would rather*

Rewrite the sentences using *would rather*.

- 1 I'd prefer it if you didn't post photos of me on Facebook.
I'd rather you didn't post photos of me on Facebook .
- 2 I don't really want to cook tonight, if you don't mind.
I
- 3 What do you want to do: stay in or go out?
What ?
- 4 I'd prefer it if we got a taxi home, if that's OK with you.
I
- 5 I'd prefer to see that film at the cinema than on TV.
I
- 6 I'd prefer to sit by the window than next to the aisle.
I



4 VOCABULARY verbs often confused

a Complete the sentences with the correct **bold** verb.

1 wish / hope

I wish _____ we had enough money to buy a bigger flat.

2 mind / matter

I don't _____ where we go. The important thing is to have a holiday.

3 avoid / prevent

My daughter will do anything to _____ doing housework. She's really lazy.

4 remember / remind

_____ me to send my dad a card. It's his birthday next week.

5 argue / discuss

My boyfriend and I often _____ about his friends. I really don't like them.

6 lend / borrow

Could I _____ your phone charger? I've left mine at home.

7 notice / realize

I didn't _____ what the thief was wearing. It was too dark.

8 beat / win

Chelsea managed to _____ the match 1–0.

9 expect / wait

I'll _____ outside while you see the doctor.

10 raise / rise

Please _____ your hand if you have any questions.

11 advise / warn

My uncle asked me to _____ him which laptop he should get.

12 deny / refuse

I _____ to lend Harry any more money. He never pays me back!

13 lay / lie

All I want to do when I'm on holiday is _____ on the beach and sunbathe.

14 rob / steal

Don't leave your phone on the table – somebody might _____ it.

b Complete the sentences with the past simple form of a verb from the pairs in the list.

advise / warn argue / discuss avoid / prevent
beat / win deny / refuse expect / wait lay / lie
lend / borrow mind / matter notice / realize
raise / rise remember / remind rob / steal wish / hope

1 When I got to my car, I suddenly remembered that the keys were in my other bag.

2 My parents _____ me the money to buy a new car, but I have to pay them back.

3 Scotland _____ Ireland 3–2.

4 Two men _____ me while I was walking home. They got away with my purse and phone.

5 My colleague _____ taking my scissors, but I saw them later on his desk.

6 Last year we just _____ on the beach all day when we were on holiday.

7 House prices _____ last month for the first time this year.

8 At the meeting we _____ the possibility of working together.

9 The police officer's action _____ anybody from getting hurt.

10 I _____ our team to lose, but in the end they won.

11 At first, she didn't think it _____ that her husband travelled a lot, but eventually she got fed up with it.

12 The moment I heard her voice on the phone, I _____ something was wrong.

13 The tour guide _____ us that the area was dangerous at night.

14 We _____ the weather would be good for the picnic, but unfortunately it rained.

