

1 GRAMMAR past modals: *must have*, etc.

## a Match the sentences to the responses.

- 1 Ryan's phone was switched off. c
- 2 Stacey can't find her gloves. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Emma didn't make her bed this morning. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 I was surprised that Tony didn't come to the party. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Leo has just bought a brand new Porsche. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Isabel didn't say hello to me this morning. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 I'm not sure where Millie is. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 My dad was made redundant when we were kids. \_\_\_\_\_

- a She can't have seen you.
- b She may have left them in her car.
- c I think he might have been at the cinema.
- d He must have paid a fortune for it.
- e She could have gone to a friend's house.
- f She might not have had time.
- g He couldn't have been very happy about that.
- h He must have had something else to do.

b Complete the sentences with *must have*, *might have*, *might not have*, or *can't have* and the verb in brackets.

- 1 You must have been delighted when you passed your driving test – it was your first time, wasn't it? (be)
- 2 I'm not sure where Mark is, but he \_\_\_\_\_ home. He wasn't feeling well this morning. (go)
- 3 You \_\_\_\_\_ my parents at the supermarket. They're away on holiday. (see)
- 4 I don't know why my grandmother didn't open the door, but I suppose she \_\_\_\_\_ the bell. (hear)
- 5 The 'For Sale' sign is still up outside their house. They \_\_\_\_\_ yet. (move)
- 6 I don't understand how the accident happened, but the driver \_\_\_\_\_ asleep. (fall)
- 7 Those boys look really guilty. They \_\_\_\_\_ something wrong. (do)
- 8 Ruth hasn't replied to my email. It's possible that she \_\_\_\_\_ it yet. (read)

## c Write the next sentence using the words given.

- 1 My brother isn't talking to me.  
I / should / shout at him  
I shouldn't have shouted at him.
- 2 We're running out of petrol.  
we / should / fill up at the last garage.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Someone has taken Ben's smartphone.  
he / ought / leave it on his desk  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 You won't be able to walk in those shoes.  
you / should / buy such high heels  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 I had a nightmare last night.  
I / ought / stay up to watch that horror film  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Your cousins look really scruffy.  
they / ought / dress up for the wedding  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 My alarm clock isn't working.  
it / should / go off at 7.30  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Jessie missed her train.  
she / should / take a taxi to the station  
\_\_\_\_\_



- d Look at the photo. What do you think happened? What do you think the cyclist did wrong? Use *must*, *might / may / could*, or *can't / couldn't* to make deductions, and *should have / ought to have* to express criticism. Use the words in the list or your own ideas.

be / more careful break / bike fall-off / bike  
hit / head hurt / leg ride / so fast sprain / ankle  
wear / protection



- 1 She must have fallen off her bike.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 PRONUNCIATION weak form of have

- a 7.1 Listen and write the sentences with either have or of.

- 1 I cried at the end of the film
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_?
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_

- b 7.1 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

- c 7.2 Listen and complete the sentences.

- 1 They're taking Steve to hospital. He might have broken a bone.
- 2 Diana isn't here yet. She can't have \_\_\_\_\_ my \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 It was only a joke. She shouldn't have \_\_\_\_\_ so \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 This restaurant's packed. We should have \_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 I didn't hear the phone. I must have \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Becky and Ian haven't come to the party. They may have \_\_\_\_\_ about it.

- d 7.2 Listen again and repeat the second sentences. Copy the rhythm.

## 3 GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT would rather

Rewrite the sentences using *would rather*.

- 1 I'd prefer it if you didn't post photos of me on Facebook.  
I'd rather you didn't post photos of me on Facebook
- 2 I don't really want to cook tonight, if you don't mind.  
I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 What do you want to do: stay in or go out?  
What \_\_\_\_\_?
- 4 I'd prefer it if we got a taxi home, if that's OK with you.  
I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 I'd prefer to see that film at the cinema than on TV.  
I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 I'd prefer to sit by the window than next to the aisle.  
I \_\_\_\_\_.





#### 4 VOCABULARY verbs often confused

a Complete the sentences with the correct **bold** verb.

1 **wish / hope**

I wish we had enough money to buy a bigger flat.

2 **mind / matter**

I don't \_\_\_\_\_ where we go. The important thing is to have a holiday.

3 **avoid / prevent**

My daughter will do anything to \_\_\_\_\_ doing housework. She's really lazy.

4 **remember / remind**

\_\_\_\_\_ me to send my dad a card. It's his birthday next week.

5 **argue / discuss**

My boyfriend and I often \_\_\_\_\_ about his friends. I really don't like them.

6 **lend / borrow**

Could I \_\_\_\_\_ your phone charger? I've left mine at home.

7 **notice / realize**

I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ what the thief was wearing. It was too dark.

8 **beat / win**

Chelsea managed to \_\_\_\_\_ the match 1–0.

9 **expect / wait**

I'll \_\_\_\_\_ outside while you see the doctor.

10 **raise / rise**

Please \_\_\_\_\_ your hand if you have any questions.

11 **advise / warn**

My uncle asked me to \_\_\_\_\_ him which laptop he should get.

12 **deny / refuse**

I \_\_\_\_\_ to lend Harry any more money. He never pays me back!

13 **lay / lie**

All I want to do when I'm on holiday is \_\_\_\_\_ on the beach and sunbathe.

14 **rob / steal**

Don't leave your phone on the table – somebody might \_\_\_\_\_ it.

b Complete the sentences with the past simple form of a verb from the pairs in the list.

advise / warn argue / discuss avoid / prevent  
beat / win deny / refuse expect / wait lay / lie  
lend / borrow mind / matter notice / realize  
raise / rise remember / remind rob / steal wish / hope

1 When I got to my car, I suddenly remembered that the keys were in my other bag.

2 My parents \_\_\_\_\_ me the money to buy a new car, but I have to pay them back.

3 Scotland \_\_\_\_\_ Ireland 3–2.

4 Two men \_\_\_\_\_ me while I was walking home. They got away with my purse and phone.

5 My colleague \_\_\_\_\_ taking my scissors, but I saw them later on his desk.

6 Last year we just \_\_\_\_\_ on the beach all day when we were on holiday.

7 House prices \_\_\_\_\_ last month for the first time this year.

8 At the meeting we \_\_\_\_\_ the possibility of working together.

9 The police officer's action \_\_\_\_\_ anybody from getting hurt.

10 I \_\_\_\_\_ our team to lose, but in the end they won.

11 At first, she didn't think it \_\_\_\_\_ that her husband travelled a lot, but eventually she got fed up with it.

12 The moment I heard her voice on the phone, I \_\_\_\_\_ something was wrong.

13 The tour guide \_\_\_\_\_ us that the area was dangerous at night.

14 We \_\_\_\_\_ the weather would be good for the picnic, but unfortunately it rained.

