

## CHƯƠNG 8: A. CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN

LOẠI	CÔNG THỨC	CÁCH SỬ DỤNG	VÍ DỤ
0	<b>If+ S+ Vs/es/o, S+ Vs/es/o</b>	Điều kiện diễn tả thói quen, sự thật hiển nhiên	If it <b>rains</b> , the grass <b>gets</b> wet.
1	<b>If+ S+ Vs/es/o, S+ will/ can/ may/ might/ should...+ Vo</b>	Điều kiện có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại/ tương lai	If the weather <b>is</b> nice, I <b>will go</b> swimming tomorrow.
2	<b>If+ S+ V2/ed, S+ would/ could/ might+ Vo</b>	Điều kiện không có thật ở hiện tại/ không thể thực hiện được trong tương lai	If I <b>were</b> you, I <b>would follow</b> her advice.
3	<b>If+ S+ had+ V3/ed, S+ would/ could/ might + have+ V3/ed</b>	Điều kiện không có thật trong quá khứ	If I <b>had studied</b> hard, I <b>would have passed</b> the exam.
Hỗn hợp	<b>If+ S+ had+ V3/ed, S+ would+ Vo</b>	1 mệnh đề ở hiện tại, mệnh đề kia ở quá khứ	If you <b>had studied</b> , you <b>would not fail</b> at your exams.
	<b>If+ S+ V2/ed, S+ would have+ V3/ed</b>		If I <b>knew</b> the rules, I <b>would have played</b> with them yesterday.

## NHỮNG CÁCH KHÁC ĐỂ DIỄN TẢ ĐIỀU KIỆN

- unless : nếu như... không
- suppose/ supposing/ assuming (that) : giả sử
- provided/ providing (that)/ as long as : miễn là
- on condition that : với điều kiện là



1. If the train is late, we \_\_\_\_\_ to the office.

- A. walk
- B. will walk
- C. would walk
- D. walks

2. She \_\_\_\_\_ if she has time.

- A. calls
- B. would call
- C. will call
- D. calling

3. If it \_\_\_\_\_ too much, I will buy the smaller one.

- A. costs
- B. will cost
- C. would cost
- D. cost

4. I would tell you more about it if we \_\_\_\_\_ more time.

- A. has
- B. will have
- C. have
- D. had

5. What will we do if the taxi \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. don't come
- B. didn't come
- C. doesn't come
- D. had not come

6. If it snowed this summer, we \_\_\_\_\_ skiing.

- A. goes
- B. will go
- C. would go
- D. go

7. If you drove more carefully, you \_\_\_\_\_ so many accidents.

- A. would not have
- B. will not have
- C. wouldn't have had
- D. has

8. If he \_\_\_\_\_ up earlier, he'd get to work on time.

- A. gets
- B. will get
- C. got
- D. had got

9. If the class \_\_\_\_\_ full, we will find another one.

- A. are
- B. will be
- C. were
- D. is

10. If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I wouldn't worry about going to university.

- A. am
- B. be
- C. were
- D. had been

## B. ĐẢO NGỮ CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN

LOẠI	CÔNG THỨC	VÍ DỤ
1	<b>Should+ S+ Vo,...</b>	If he studies hard, he will pass the exam. -> <b>Should</b> he <b>study</b> hard, he will pass the exam.
2	<b>Were+ S+ (not)+ O, ...</b>	* Dùng với CÂU CÓ "WERE" trong mệnh đề IF. If I <b>were</b> you, I would apply for that company. -> <b>Were</b> I <b>you</b> , I would apply for that company.
	<b>Were+ S+ to Vo,...</b>	* Dùng với CÂU KHÔNG CÓ "WERE" trong mệnh đề IF. If my husband <b>stayed at home</b> , he could help me to take care of the child. -> <b>Were</b> my husband <b>to stay at home</b> , he could help me to take care of the child.
3	<b>Had+ S+ (not)+ V3/ed+ O,...</b>	If you <b>hadn't helped me with my studying</b> , I wouldn't have got high scores. -> <b>Had</b> you <b>not helped me with my studying</b> , I wouldn't have got high scores.

- **NOTE:** Nhất định phải học câu điều kiện loại 1, 2 và đảo ngữ loại 1,2.



11. Should she not drive a car so fast, she \_\_\_\_\_ an accident.

- A. won't have
- B. wouldn't have
- C. wouldn't have had
- D. had

12. Had my parents encouraged me, I \_\_\_\_\_ the exam.

- A. passed

B. would have passed

- C. pass
- D. will pass

13. Were I to know her, I \_\_\_\_\_ her to the party.

- A. invite
- B. invited
- C. will invite

D. would invite

14. \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ late, she will miss the train.

A. Should/ come

B. If/ come

C. If/ came

D. Should/ comes

15. Were I you, I \_\_\_\_\_ harder.

A. will work

B. worked

C. would work

D. work

16. Had he not got up late, he \_\_\_\_\_ the exercise.

A. would have done

B. would do

C. will do

D. did

17. Were I Jimmy, I \_\_\_\_\_ to Susan first.

A. apologized

B. will apologize

C. would apologize

D. would have apologized

18. Should the water \_\_\_\_\_ frozen, we'll have ice.

A. is

B. be

C. were

D. had been

19. \_\_\_\_\_ the children \_\_\_\_\_ happy, their parents will be satisfied.

A. If/ were

B. Had/ felt

C. Should/ are

D. Should/ feel

20. Were you to study at Non Non Toeic, your English \_\_\_\_\_ much better.

A. would be

B. will be

C. was

D. is