

Exit Test

There are four spaces in each of the following paragraphs.
Choose the best answer (a, b, c or d) for each space.

- 1** After police arrested a man for breaking into a supermarket, they discovered that the thief was actually a teenage girl dressed as a man. Although they informed ¹..... she didn't have to ²..... them anything, the girl confessed ³..... she had done it ⁴..... her family because they had no money and they were hungry.

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|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>her that</i> | b) <i>that</i> | c) <i>that her</i> | d) <i>to her that</i> |
| 2 a) <i>admit</i> | b) <i>explain</i> | c) <i>report</i> | d) <i>tell</i> |
| 3 a) <i>that</i> | b) <i>that to them</i> | c) <i>them that</i> | d) <i>them to that</i> |
| 4 a) <i>by</i> | b) <i>for</i> | c) <i>that</i> | d) <i>to</i> |

- 2** It was ¹..... late and I was beginning to ²..... tired, so I asked Rachel to finish her drawing and tidy up. She held the drawing up for me to see. It ³..... a big black dog that ⁴..... sitting at a table.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>becoming</i> | b) <i>being</i> | c) <i>getting</i> | d) <i>going</i> |
| 2 a) <i>feel</i> | b) <i>feel as</i> | c) <i>feel it</i> | d) <i>feel to be</i> |
| 3 a) <i>looked</i> | b) <i>looked as</i> | c) <i>looked for</i> | d) <i>looked like</i> |
| 4 a) <i>seemed</i> | b) <i>seemed like</i> | c) <i>seemed to be</i> | d) <i>seemed was</i> |

- 3** The residents of Montclair valley are ¹..... only upset about some recent changes, but they're also very angry because ²..... consulted. Some families have lived and ³..... crops in the valley for many years, ⁴..... now their way of life is being threatened by developers who plan to build hundreds of new houses in the area.

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|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>both</i> | b) <i>either</i> | c) <i>neither</i> | d) <i>not</i> |
| 2 a) <i>wasn't</i> | b) <i>weren't</i> | c) <i>it wasn't</i> | d) <i>they weren't</i> |
| 3 a) <i>grew</i> | b) <i>grow</i> | c) <i>growing</i> | d) <i>grown</i> |
| 4 a) <i>after</i> | b) <i>before</i> | c) <i>but</i> | d) <i>or</i> |

- 4** Because it ¹..... a lot recently, I ²..... out as much and I suspect you will have been ³..... why I haven't been in touch. I'm sorry about the long silence, but I ⁴..... to phone you this week and maybe we can arrange to meet for lunch on Friday or Saturday.

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|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 a) <i>has been raining</i> | b) <i>is raining</i> | c) <i>rain</i> | d) <i>rains</i> |
| 2 a) <i>am not going</i> | b) <i>don't go</i> | c) <i>haven't gone</i> | d) <i>never go</i> |
| 3 a) <i>believing</i> | b) <i>knowing</i> | c) <i>realizing</i> | d) <i>wondering</i> |
| 4 a) <i>am promising</i> | b) <i>have been promising</i> | c) <i>have promised</i> | d) <i>promise</i> |

5 My grandfather said that when he ¹ up, he lived on a farm. During the summer, he ² to get up early every morning and work all day on the farm. He said that most people ³ to go away on holiday, as they do now. But he ⁴ feeling unhappy or deprived or anything like that because all of his friends were in the same situation.

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|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>had been growing</i> | b) <i>had grown</i> | c) <i>was growing</i> | d) <i>was grown</i> |
| 2 a) <i>had been</i> | b) <i>has</i> | c) <i>was having</i> | d) <i>would have</i> |
| 3 a) <i>didn't use</i> | b) <i>haven't used</i> | c) <i>wasn't used</i> | d) <i>weren't used</i> |
| 4 a) <i>didn't remember</i> | b) <i>hadn't been remembering</i> | c) <i>hadn't remembered</i> | d) <i>wasn't remembering</i> |

6 As soon as the war was over, the refugees ¹ to go back to the villages they ² about five years earlier. When they arrived, they ³ that other groups from the east had moved into the ruined houses and ⁴ rebuilding them.

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|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>have tried</i> | b) <i>had tried</i> | c) <i>tried</i> | d) <i>were tried</i> |
| 2 a) <i>have left</i> | b) <i>had left</i> | c) <i>leave</i> | d) <i>were left</i> |
| 3 a) <i>have found</i> | b) <i>had found</i> | c) <i>found</i> | d) <i>were found</i> |
| 4 a) <i>are</i> | b) <i>have</i> | c) <i>had</i> | d) <i>were</i> |

7 Paul and Jack meet in the corridor as Jack is locking his office door.

Paul: Oh, hello. I ¹ put this report in your in tray, but perhaps you'd rather take it now.

Jack: Oh, thanks. Actually, I ² have lunch right now, but if you put it in my in tray, I ³ it as soon as I ⁴ back.

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|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>'ll</i> | b) <i>'m going to</i> | c) <i>shall</i> | d) <i>was going to</i> |
| 2 a) <i>'ll</i> | b) <i>'m going to</i> | c) <i>shall</i> | d) <i>would</i> |
| 3 a) <i>'ll be reading</i> | b) <i>'ll have read</i> | c) <i>'ll read</i> | d) <i>read</i> |
| 4 a) <i>get</i> | b) <i>'ll be getting</i> | c) <i>'ll get</i> | d) <i>'ll have got</i> |

8 I'm not sure where Karen is. She ¹ have been waiting outside her house this morning so that we ² give her a lift to work, but she wasn't there. Of course, she might ³ sleeping and didn't hear us. If she had decided to take the bus, she ⁴ arrived by now. I hope she isn't sick.

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|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>may</i> | b) <i>must</i> | c) <i>ought</i> | d) <i>should</i> |
| 2 a) <i>can</i> | b) <i>can be</i> | c) <i>could</i> | d) <i>could have</i> |
| 3 a) <i>be</i> | b) <i>been</i> | c) <i>have</i> | d) <i>have been</i> |
| 4 a) <i>will be</i> | b) <i>will have</i> | c) <i>would be</i> | d) <i>would have</i> |

9 Don't you hate it when people say things like 'Let's be careful, ¹ we??' It always sounds to me as if two of us ² to do something together, but in fact the other person ³ doing anything. ⁴ prefer it if they just said, 'You should be careful', because that's what they really mean.

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|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1 a) <i>will</i> | b) <i>would</i> | c) <i>shall</i> | d) <i>should</i> |
| 2 a) <i>are going</i> | b) <i>will</i> | c) <i>will be</i> | d) <i>would</i> |
| 3 a) <i>won't</i> | b) <i>won't be</i> | c) <i>won't have</i> | d) <i>won't to</i> |
| 4 a) <i>I'd</i> | b) <i>I'll</i> | c) <i>I'm</i> | d) <i>I've</i> |

10 The best summer holiday I ¹ was when I was ten and I went to stay with my grandparents for a few weeks. At that time they were living in the country and ² still go for long walks through the woods. I ³ to climb trees and run around with their dog. I ⁴ go near the lake by myself, but my grandfather sometimes took me fishing there.

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|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>am remembering</i> | b) <i>can remember</i> | c) <i>must remember</i> | d) <i>was remembering</i> |
| 2 a) <i>can</i> | b) <i>could</i> | c) <i>may</i> | d) <i>might</i> |
| 3 a) <i>could</i> | b) <i>could be</i> | c) <i>could have</i> | d) <i>was able</i> |
| 4 a) <i>can't</i> | b) <i>may not</i> | c) <i>might not</i> | d) <i>wasn't allowed to</i> |

11 Tommy, ¹ better slow down and wait for the rest of us. I'm sure we have lots of time, so we ² to run. We don't ³ stop and buy tickets and there are still lots of people on the platform, so the train ⁴ come yet.

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|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>you'd</i> | b) <i>you'll</i> | c) <i>you're</i> | d) <i>you've</i> |
| 2 a) <i>aren't need</i> | b) <i>don't need</i> | c) <i>needn't</i> | d) <i>needn't have</i> |
| 3 a) <i>have to</i> | b) <i>have got to</i> | c) <i>must</i> | d) <i>must have to</i> |
| 4 a) <i>can't</i> | b) <i>can't be</i> | c) <i>can't have</i> | d) <i>couldn't</i> |

12 Joe has just returned to the school computer room where Sam is working.

Joe: Who ¹ been using my computer?

Sam: I have ² idea. But these computers are for any student who wants to use them, ³?

Joe: Of course. But ⁴ you see me doing my work on that one before lunch? I hope I remembered to save it.

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|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 a) <i>has</i> | b) <i>has he</i> | c) <i>have</i> | d) <i>have they</i> |
| 2 a) <i>no</i> | b) <i>no longer</i> | c) <i>not</i> | d) <i>not an</i> |
| 3 a) <i>aren't they</i> | b) <i>can't it</i> | c) <i>don't they</i> | d) <i>isn't it</i> |
| 4 a) <i>aren't</i> | b) <i>didn't</i> | c) <i>don't</i> | d) <i>haven't</i> |

13 Liz is helping Lucy clean out her flat.

Liz: Did you want to keep all these old books or ¹?

Lucy: I'm not sure. They look interesting, but ² of them would be worth anything.

Liz: So, ³ of them do you think ⁴ going to keep?

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|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 a) <i>no</i> | b) <i>none</i> | c) <i>not</i> | d) <i>nothing</i> |
| 2 a) <i>none</i> | b) <i>no one</i> | c) <i>not any</i> | d) <i>nothing</i> |
| 3 a) <i>for what</i> | b) <i>for which</i> | c) <i>what</i> | d) <i>which</i> |
| 4 a) <i>are</i> | b) <i>are you</i> | c) <i>you</i> | d) <i>you are</i> |

14 The Star Tree hotel chain is in financial trouble and some of their smaller hotels are going to have ¹..... Rising costs ²..... for recent losses and many smaller hotels ³..... to have been losing money for many years. No buyer has yet ⁴..... for the properties.

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|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>been sold</i> | b) <i>being sold</i> | c) <i>sold</i> | d) <i>to be sold</i> |
| 2 a) <i>are being blamed</i> | b) <i>blamed</i> | c) <i>have blamed</i> | d) <i>to be blamed</i> |
| 3 a) <i>are reported</i> | b) <i>are reporting</i> | c) <i>been reported</i> | d) <i>have reported</i> |
| 4 a) <i>been found</i> | b) <i>being found</i> | c) <i>found</i> | d) <i>to be found</i> |

15 'The Waste Land' is ¹..... title of ²..... poem by T.S. Eliot, first published in 1922. ³..... style of the poem has had a great influence on ⁴..... modern poetry.

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|---------------|--------------|---------------|------|
| 1 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 2 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 3 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 4 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |

16 'I don't call this ¹..... progress,' says Rob Harding, owner of ²..... small business in the city centre. He complains that an hour and fifteen minutes ³..... become his typical commuting time every morning. 'It used to take only twenty minutes. There's just too much ⁴..... now.'

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|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>one</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 2 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 3 a) <i>are</i> | b) <i>has</i> | c) <i>have</i> | d) <i>is</i> |
| 4 a) <i>car</i> | b) <i>cars</i> | c) <i>motor</i> | d) <i>traffic</i> |

17 I'm really enjoying my new job. All of ¹..... people I work with are friendly and I haven't had ²..... problems so far. The best part is that I get paid ³..... two weeks instead of waiting ⁴..... month between pay days like in my last job.

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|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1 a) <i>that</i> | b) <i>the</i> | c) <i>them</i> | d) – |
| 2 a) <i>any</i> | b) <i>much</i> | c) <i>some</i> | d) <i>no</i> |
| 3 a) <i>all</i> | b) <i>both</i> | c) <i>each</i> | d) <i>every</i> |
| 4 a) <i>a whole</i> | b) <i>the whole of</i> | c) <i>whole</i> | d) <i>whole of</i> |

18 Last year we had ¹..... more rain in the early spring and it made ²..... in the garden grow better. We probably had three or four ³..... strawberries as we're getting this year. I checked the strawberries in the garden this morning, but there ⁴..... that were ripe.

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|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>a large number of</i> | b) <i>a lot of</i> | c) <i>many</i> | d) <i>much</i> |
| 2 a) <i>all</i> | b) <i>each</i> | c) <i>every</i> | d) <i>everything</i> |
| 3 a) <i>time as many</i> | b) <i>time as much</i> | c) <i>times as many</i> | d) <i>times as much</i> |
| 4 a) <i>was only a little</i> | b) <i>was only little</i> | c) <i>were only a few</i> | d) <i>were only few</i> |

19 I was sitting at my desk when there was a loud crash as something came flying through the window. At first I thought it was a rock, but then I realized it was a cricket ball. I picked up the ball and put it on the desk beside ¹..... Two young boys appeared outside the broken window. They said they were sorry, but then they started arguing, with each blaming ²..... for causing the accident. Then suddenly one of them asked if ³..... could have the ball back. I said, 'I don't think ⁴..... Not until you pay for this broken window.' They looked at me, then at each other, and then they both started running.

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|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 a) <i>me</i> | b) <i>mine</i> | c) <i>my</i> | d) <i>myself</i> |
| 2 a) <i>another</i> | b) <i>one other</i> | c) <i>other</i> | d) <i>the other</i> |
| 3 a) <i>it</i> | b) <i>then</i> | c) <i>they</i> | d) <i>–</i> |
| 4 a) <i>it</i> | b) <i>so</i> | c) <i>that</i> | d) <i>–</i> |

20 Although they were described as the ¹..... designs in many years, there isn't ²..... about the latest line of shoes from Santorelli. As one of the most famous designers ³..... Italy, Salvatore Santorelli is expected to do ⁴..... simply repeat the previous year's successful formula of 'smart casual' sandals.

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|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>first Italian new</i> | b) <i>first new Italian</i> | c) <i>new first Italian</i> | d) <i>Italian first new</i> |
| 2 a) <i>anything new very</i> | b) <i>anything very new</i> | c) <i>new anything very</i> | d) <i>very new anything</i> |
| 3 a) <i>by</i> | b) <i>in</i> | c) <i>of</i> | d) <i>to</i> |
| 4 a) <i>as much as</i> | b) <i>more than</i> | c) <i>the best</i> | d) <i>the most</i> |

21 I remember when we stayed ¹..... New York ²..... a few days ³..... last summer. It was really hot, even ⁴..... night, and I just felt miserable.

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|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1 a) <i>at</i> | b) <i>in</i> | c) <i>into</i> | d) <i>–</i> |
| 2 a) <i>by</i> | b) <i>during</i> | c) <i>for</i> | d) <i>in</i> |
| 3 a) <i>at</i> | b) <i>on</i> | c) <i>in</i> | d) <i>–</i> |
| 4 a) <i>at</i> | b) <i>by</i> | c) <i>during</i> | d) <i>in</i> |

22 When we were students, my friends and I rented a cabin ¹..... the mountains so that we could go hiking. It only cost us £55 for the whole week, not ²..... food, of course. One day, my friend Daniel got tired and stopped to rest, saying he'd catch ³..... later, but when he still hadn't returned to the cabin ⁴..... late afternoon, we started getting worried. Luckily, he met some men who lived in the area and they brought him back to the cabin before it got dark.

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|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>above</i> | b) <i>in</i> | c) <i>on</i> | d) <i>over</i> |
| 2 a) <i>include</i> | b) <i>included</i> | c) <i>includes</i> | d) <i>including</i> |
| 3 a) <i>up us</i> | b) <i>up with us</i> | c) <i>us up</i> | d) <i>with us up</i> |
| 4 a) <i>by</i> | b) <i>during</i> | c) <i>in</i> | d) <i>since</i> |

23 When I visit big cities like Paris, I usually avoid ¹ to the most famous places because I really hate crowds. But it was no use ² that to my friend Tatjana because she was really eager ³ the Mona Lisa in the Louvre and she refused ⁴ outside while she went in.

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|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) go | b) going | c) gone | d) to go |
| 2 a) trying explain | b) trying to explain | c) to try explaining | d) to try to explain |
| 3 a) for see | b) to see | c) in seeing | d) seeing |
| 4 a) letting me to wait | b) letting me wait | c) to let me to wait | d) to let me wait |

24 At a time when it has become so important ¹ in school, we shouldn't be ² to learn that more students are cheating than ever before. With so many of them anxious about ³, students also now seem to believe that those who cheat are unlikely ⁴

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|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 a) succeed | b) succeeding | c) success | d) to succeed |
| 2 a) surprise | b) surprised | c) surprises | d) surprising |
| 3 a) fail | b) failed | c) failing | d) to fail |
| 4 a) to catch | b) to be catching | c) to be caught | d) to have caught |

25 There was one student who asked about ¹ it was okay to use a dictionary during the exam and I had to tell her ² it. Then she started arguing ³ me that her teacher always allowed her to use it in class. I had to remind ⁴ was an exam, not a classroom exercise.

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|----------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 a) if | b) that | c) whether | d) why |
| 2 a) don't use | b) no use | c) no using | d) not to use |
| 3 a) about | b) for | c) to | d) with |
| 4 a) her it | b) that | c) that it | d) – |

26 Andrew Murphy, former managing director of Delco Electronics, has pleaded 'Not Guilty' to charges ¹ £5 million from the company. He claims not to know where ² He has suggested that an accountant ³ the money. Investigators consider ⁴ anyone else in the company could have committed the crime.

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|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 a) stealing | b) that he stole | c) to have stolen | d) which he stole |
| 2 a) did go the money | b) did the money go | c) the money went | d) went the money |
| 3 a) is taking | b) should take | c) takes | d) took |
| 4 a) it unlikely that | b) that it unlikely | c) that unlikely | d) unlikely that |

27 I've been looking for a special kind of brown cheese ¹ made in Norway, but ² name I can't remember. There was one woman I talked ³ in the Gourmet Experience shop on King Street ⁴ said they could order it for me if I could give her more information about it.

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|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1 a) it | b) that's | c) was | d) which |
| 2 a) what | b) which | c) where | d) whose |
| 3 a) to | b) to her | c) to whom | d) – |
| 4 a) what | b) who | c) whom | d) – |

28 The term 'organic' can only be used to describe food ¹ in situations ² no artificial chemicals have been used. Anyone ³ fertilizer ⁴ containing chemicals to make tomatoes grow bigger, for example, is certainly not growing them organically.

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|------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1 a) grown | b) that growing | c) where growing | d) which grown |
| 2 a) how | b) that | c) where | d) which |
| 3 a) use | b) used | c) uses | d) using |
| 4 a) what | b) when | c) which | d) – |

29 ¹ their hair wasn't actually very long, rock groups such as the Beatles and the Rolling Stones were often criticized as 'long-haired' or 'needing haircuts' when they first became popular during the early 1960s. At that time men were sometimes considered effeminate if they ² long hair. The opposite was true for men who grew a beard ³, of course, it was allowed to grow too long. Beards grow faster than hair and need more care. In fact, if the average man never trimmed his beard, it ⁴ to nearly ten metres in his lifetime. Now, that's a lot of hair!

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|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1 a) Even though | b) If only | c) Unless | d) Whether |
| 2 a) had | b) have | c) will have | d) would have |
| 3 a) if | b) if not | c) only if | d) unless |
| 4 a) grew | b) has grown | c) will grow | d) would grow |

30 I'm still waiting to find out if I passed the entrance exam. Perhaps I'll get the news later today when I ¹ to school. I promise I ² you as soon as I get the news. It's three weeks ³ I took the exam, but my teacher warned me that they sometimes don't announce the results until more than a month ⁴

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|-----------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 a) go | b) have gone | c) going | d) will go |
| 2 a) call | b) called | c) 'll call | d) 'm calling |
| 3 a) later | b) once | c) since | d) when |
| 4 a) has passed | b) is passing | c) passed | d) will pass |

31 ¹ in most other sports players are usually trying to get the most goals or points ² win, the opposite is true in golf. In a game of golf, it is the lowest score that wins. Each player must try to get his or her ball in the hole ³ as few shots as possible. For each hole there is a given number of shots called 'par'. ⁴ a player uses one shot less than par, it's called a 'birdie' and one more than par is called a 'bogey'.

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|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1 a) Even although | b) In spite of | c) Instead of | d) Whereas |
| 2 a) for | b) in order to | c) so that | d) such that |
| 3 a) use | b) uses | c) used | d) using |
| 4 a) As | b) Since | c) When | d) While |

32 ¹ our flight from London to Toronto was delayed because ² bad weather, we missed our connection to Vancouver and had to spend six hours in the airport ³ for the next flight. ⁴ being delayed, we still had a good trip and didn't feel too jet-lagged when we arrived.

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|------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 a) After | b) Although | c) If | d) So that |
| 2 a) it | b) of | c) the | d) – |
| 3 a) have waited | b) waited | c) waiting | d) were waiting |
| 4 a) Although | b) As | c) Despite | d) Unless |

33 What the recent use of DNA testing has shown ¹ eyewitness testimony may not always be reliable. ², an eyewitness testified that he saw Arthur Medeiros with Annie Anderson shortly before the young woman was murdered and, ³ that testimony, Medeiros was convicted and sent to prison. Not until much later ⁴ discovered through DNA testing that someone other than Medeiros had been responsible for Anderson's death.

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|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1 a) is it | b) is that | c) it is | d) that is |
| 2 a) For example | b) In addition | c) On the other hand | d) Therefore |
| 3 a) afterwards | b) as a consequence | c) as a result of | d) subsequently |
| 4 a) it was | b) they | c) was | d) was it |

34 Do you sometimes feel anxious or irritable when you're driving? It may be the smell inside your car ¹ is determining how you feel. A recent study of American drivers found that the smell of peppermint or cinnamon improved their performance by reducing anxiety more than 20 per cent. Alertness ² increased by almost 30 per cent. ³, the smell of cakes or fast food made drivers more irritable and caused them to speed, probably because those smells stimulate hunger ⁴ make drivers more anxious to get where they're going sooner.

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|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1 a) it | b) that | c) what | d) which |
| 2 a) also | b) as well | c) besides | d) moreover |
| 3 a) In conclusion | b) In contrast | c) In other words | d) In particular |
| 4 a) and | b) as a result of | c) consequently and | d) however didn't |