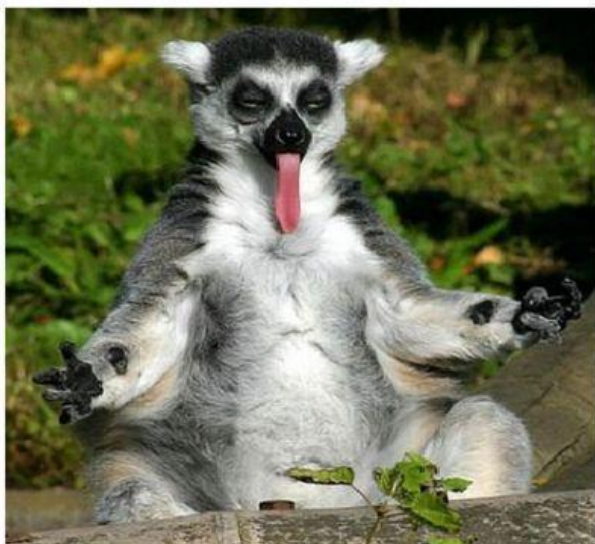


Mowa zależna - pytania



„What is it doing?”

I asked what it was doing.

„Have you seen it?”

I asked if you had seen it.

Przekształcając pytania na mowę zależną używamy czasownika wprowadzającego **ASKED** oraz **zasadę następstwa czasów**, czyli przesuwamy czasy w cytowanym pytaniu o jeden krok do tyłu:

Present Simple zamieniamy na **Past Simple**

Present Continuous zamieniamy na **Past Continuous**

Present Perfect zamieniamy na **Past Perfect**

Past Simple na **Past Perfect**

will na **would**

can na **could**

may na **might**

Ponadto **zamieniamy pytanie na zdanie twierdzące**, czyli likwidujemy inwersję.

Aby połączyć zdanie wprowadzające z przytaczaną wypowiedzią używamy **zaimka pytającego** z przytaczanego pytania lub jeśli w pytaniu nie było zaimka pytającego wstawiamy **IF** lub **WHETHER**

„Will the teacher help us?”

wstawiamy zdanie wprowadzające **she asked**

używamy zaimka pytającego lub **IF**

pytanie zamieniamy na zdanie twierdzące **the teacher will help**

will zamieniamy na **would**

She asked me IF the teacher would help us.

Obejrzyj filmik, aby utrwalić sobie zasady gramatyczne.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E84oLaMbuSw&t=384s>

TASK. Zamień pytania na mowę zależną.

Present Simple

do / does + podmiot + I forma ?

am/are/is + podmiot

Past Simple

podmiot + II forma

podmiot + was/were

"Do you live in London?"

She asked me _____ I _____ in London.

"Do you like coffee?"

She asked me _____ I _____ coffee.

"Do you need your dictionary?"

Joe asked me _____ you _____ your dictionary.

"Where is he?"

She asked me _____ .

Present Continuous

am/are/is + podmiot + ing ?

"What are you doing?"

She asked me _____ doing.

"What are you going to do at the weekend?"

She asked me _____ I _____ to do at the weekend.

Past Simple

did + podmiot + I forma ?

"Why did you go out last night?"

She asked me _____ I _____ go out last night.

"Who was that woman?"

She asked me _____ .

"How was the journey?"

She asked me _____ .

"Did he arrive on time?"

She asked me _____ on time.

"Where did you work?"

He wanted to know _____ I _____ .

Present Perfect

has/have + podmiot + III forma ?

"Have you been to Paris?"

She asked me _____ I _____ to Paris.

"Have you studied English before?"

She asked me _____ I _____ English before.

"Have you bought the new phone?"

Past Continuous

podmiot + was/were + ing

Past Perfect

podmiot + had + III forma

Past Perfect

podmiot + had + III forma

My friend asked me _____ I _____ the new phone.

will + podmiot + I forma ?

podmiot + would + I forma

“Where will you live after graduation?”

She asked me _____ I _____ after graduation.

“Will you come later?”

She asked me _____ I _____ later.

“What will you order?”

The waiter wanted to know _____ I _____ .

can + podmiot + I forma

podmiot + could + I forma

„Can you help me?”

My mum asked me _____ I _____ her.

„Where can we start?”

He asked _____ we _____ .

„Can he dance hip-hop?”

My sister asked _____ he _____ hip-hop.