


3 Using this book

Learn these words. You need to understand them to do the exercises.

tick	✓ (= yes OR correct)				
underline	<u>word</u>				
cross out	word				
circle	(word)				
complete	I <u>like</u> ice cream.				
correct/wrong	2 + 2 = 4 is correct (ALSO right). 2 + 2 = 5 is wrong .				
mistake	If sth is a mistake , it's wrong. e.g. <i>English</i> . SYN error				
correct	make sth right, e.g. <i>English</i> (wrong), <i>English</i> (right); tell sb what mistakes they are making				
true/false	'Paris is in France.' That's true . 'Paris is in Italy.' That's false .				
the same/different	<i>Small</i> and <i>little</i> are the same (<i>small</i> = <i>little</i>). <i>Small</i> and <i>big</i> are different .				
match sth (with sth)	Match 1–3 with a–c. 1 I come from <u>c</u> 2 I speak a little 3 I'm a) English b) married c) Japan ✓				
missing	If sth is missing , it is not there. e.g. He comes <u>from</u> Tokyo. (The word <i>from</i> is missing .) He comes <u>from</u> Tokyo.				
cover	put one thing over another thing 				
test sb OR yourself	If you test yourself , you ask yourself questions to find what you know and understand, e.g. <i>When I test myself on English verbs, I look at the verb, then say the meaning in my language.</i>				
table	This is a table: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Question</th><th>Answer</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>What does <i>awful</i> mean? NOT What means 'awful'?</td><td>I don't know. OR It means 'terrible'.</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Question	Answer	What does <i>awful</i> mean? NOT What means 'awful'?	I don't know. OR It means 'terrible'.
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What does <i>awful</i> mean? NOT What means 'awful'?	I don't know. OR It means 'terrible'.				
column	The table above has got two columns : one for questions and one for answers.				
put sth in order	put things in the right place or position: <i>Put these words in order to make a sentence.</i> <i>bed / I / early / to / went</i> <u>I went to bed early.</u>				

Short forms and symbols

- TV is a **short form** of *television*.
- A **symbol** is a sign or picture with a special meaning. e.g. = is a symbol that means **equals** OR **is the same as**: 2 + 2 = 4.

e.g.	is short for for example : <i>fruit, e.g. apples and bananas.</i>
OPP	is short for opposite : <i>Big is the opposite of small.</i>
SYN	is short for synonym (= a word that means the same as another): <i>small</i> SYN <i>little</i> .
etc.	You use etc. at the end of a list to show there are more things, but you don't want to say them all: <i>We bought apples, oranges, bananas, etc.</i> We can say etc. as 'etcetera' or and so on .
inf	means informal . If a word is informal , you use it when you are speaking to friends or people you know well, but not in serious writing or important letters. OPP formal
sth	is a short form of something .
sb	is a short form of somebody/someone .

1 Read the sentences and write your answers.

- Put a tick at the end of this sentence. ✓
- Underline the third word in this sentence.
 - Circle the first word in this sentence.
 - Cross out the last word in this sentence.
 - What's the opposite of *big*?
 - What's a synonym for *fantastic*?
 - Correct the mistake in this sentence.
 - What's a more informal word for *thank you*?
 - Is it *true* or *false* that London is in Scotland?
 - What word is missing in this sentence?
 - Is eight thirty the same as half past eight?
 - Fourteen and twenty-seven is forty-three. Is that right or wrong?
 - Complete the next sentence. *Where* *you live?* ~ I live near the park.

2 Match the opposites.

- formal c
- the same
 - correct
 - true
 - synonym
- a wrong
b opposite
c informal ✓
d different
e false

3 What do these short forms and symbols mean? Write your answers.

- **OPP** opposite
- e.g.
 - ✓
 - inf*
 - SYN**
 - =
 - etc.

4 Complete the sentences.

- Do days of the week have a capital letter? Yes, that's correct/right.
- You use at the end of a list to show that there are other things but you are not going to say them all.
 - What word is in the next sentence? *I went **bed** early.*
 - If you put something in, you put it in the correct place or position.
 - 12 and 12 is 26, isn't it? No, that's
 - = is a, and it means 'equals' or 'is'
 - I make lots of when I speak, but my teacher usually me.
 - After each page, I always myself on all the new words. I often look at the words, the meanings, and then try to remember and say the meanings.
 - US* is a of the United States of America.
 - In this exercise, you have to *a* to *e* with *1* to *5*.
 - Hi* is a more way of saying *hello*.
 - San Francisco is the capital of America. True or?
 - is a synonym for *mistake*.
 - How many has this table got? ~ Three.

Word	Synonym	Example
family name	surname	Rodriguez
first name(s)	forename(s)	Maria Helena

- We have to the correct answer, e.g. I looked at the board.
- We have to the wrong answer, e.g. I looked at/in the board.

