

3) Using this book

Learn these words. You need to understand them to do the exercises.

tick	✓ (= yes OR correct)				
underline	<u>word</u>				
cross out	word				
circle	(<u>word</u>)				
complete	I <u>like</u> ice cream.				
correct/wrong	2 + 2 = 4 is correct (ALSO right). 2 + 2 = 5 is wrong .				
mistake	If sth is a mistake , it's wrong. e.g. <u>English</u> . SYN error				
correct	make sth right, e.g. <u>English</u> (wrong), <u>English</u> (right); tell sb what mistakes they are making				
true/false	'Paris is in France.' That's true . 'Paris is in Italy.' That's false .				
the same/different	Small and little are the same (small = little). Small and big are different .				
match sth (with sth)	Match 1–3 with a–c. 1 I come from 2 I speak a little 3 I'm a) English b) married c) Japan ✓				
missing	If sth is missing , it is not there. e.g. <u>He comes</u> <u>Tokyo</u> . (The word <u>from</u> is missing .) <u>He comes</u> <u>from</u> <u>Tokyo</u> .				
cover	put one thing over another thing				
test sb OR yourself	If you test yourself , you ask yourself questions to find what you know and understand, e.g. <u>When I test myself on English verbs, I look at the verb, then say the meaning in my language</u> .				
table	This is a table :				
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Question</th> <th style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Answer</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">What does <i>awful</i> mean? NOT What means 'awful'?)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">I don't know. OR It means 'terrible'.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Question	Answer	What does <i>awful</i> mean? NOT What means 'awful'?)	I don't know. OR It means 'terrible'.
Question	Answer				
What does <i>awful</i> mean? NOT What means 'awful'?)	I don't know. OR It means 'terrible'.				
column	The table above has got two columns : one for questions and one for answers.				
put sth in order	put things in the right place or position: <u>Put these words in order to make a sentence.</u> <u>bed / I / early / to / went</u> <u>I went to bed early</u> .				

Short forms and symbols

- **TV** is a **short form** of **television**.
- A **symbol** is a sign or picture with a special meaning. e.g. = is a symbol that means **equals** OR **is the same as**: 2 + 2 = 4.

e.g.	is short for for example : fruit, e.g. <i>apples and bananas</i> .
OPP	is short for opposite : <i>Big</i> is the opposite of <i>small</i> .
SYN	is short for synonym (= a word that means the same as another): <i>small</i> SYN <i>little</i> .
etc.	You use etc. at the end of a list to show there are more things, but you don't want to say them all: <i>We bought apples, oranges, bananas, etc.</i> We can say etc. as 'etcetera' or and so on .
inf	means informal . If a word is informal , you use it when you are speaking to friends or people you know well, but not in serious writing or important letters. OPP formal
sth	is a short form of something .
sb	is a short form of somebody/someone .

1 Read the sentences and write your answers.

- Put a tick at the end of this sentence. ✓
- 1 Underline the third word in this sentence.
- 2 Circle the first word in this sentence.
- 3 Cross out the last word in this sentence.
- 4 What's the opposite of *big*?
- 5 What's a synonym for *fantastic*?
- 6 Correct the mistake in this sentence.
- 7 What's a more informal word for *thank you*?
- 8 Is it *true* or *false* that London is in Scotland?
- 9 What word is missing in this sentence?
- 10 Is eight thirty the same as half past eight?
- 11 Fourteen and twenty-seven is forty-three. Is that right or wrong?
- 12 Complete the next sentence. *Where* *you live*? ~ I live near the park.

2 Match the opposites.

- formal *c*
- 1 the same *a*
- 2 correct *b*
- 3 true *d*
- 4 synonym *e*

- a* wrong
- b* opposite
- c* informal ✓
- d* different
- e* false

3 What do these short forms and symbols mean? Write your answers.

- OPP *opposite*
- 1 e.g.
- 2 ✓
- 3 inf

- 4 SYN
- 5 =
- 6 etc.

4 Complete the sentences.

- Do days of the week have a capital letter? Yes, that's *correct/right*
- 1 You use at the end of a list to show that there are other things but you are not going to say them all.
- 2 What word is in the next sentence? *I went bed early*.
- 3 If you put something in , you put it in the correct place or position.
- 4 12 and 12 is 26, isn't it? No, that's
- 5 = is a , and it means 'equals' or 'is'
- 6 I make lots of when I speak, but my teacher usually me.
- 7 After each page, I always myself on all the new words. I often look at the words, the meanings, and then try to remember and say the meanings.
- 8 US is a of the United States of America.
- 9 In this exercise, you have to a to e with 1 to 5.
- 10 *Hi* is a more way of saying *hello*.
- 11 San Francisco is the capital of America. True or ?
- 12 is a synonym for *mistake*.
- 13 How many has this table got? ~ Three.

Word	Synonym	Example
family name	surname	Rodriguez
first name(s)	forename(s)	Maria Helena

- 14 We have to the correct answer, e.g. I looked *at/in* the board.
- 15 We have to the wrong answer, e.g. I looked *at/in* the board.

