

**PART 4**  
*You should spend about 20 minutes in this part.*

Read the text and answer the questions that follow.

Choose **no more than five words and/or a number** from the text for each answer.

## Penguins

Penguins are seabirds without wings that are mostly lived below the equator. Most people on the island, including the king, adélie, chinstrap, and gentoo penguins, live in and around cold Antarctica. Some can be seen in warmer climates. For colder climates, a thick covering of fat and mostly packed, oily hairs are needed.

There are 18 different types of penguins, and while they are different in size and form, all have white bellies and black bodies. They may swim around while hiding from enemies like leopard seals and orcas because of this strong countershading.

Although they are unable to fly, penguins are good swimmers thanks to their hard flippers, webbed feet, and streamlined form. They live most of their life in the ocean and spend most of their time below water foraging for krill, squid, and lobsters. They can swim at a rate of about 15 mph, and move more quickly, they frequently jump out of the water or porpoise.

Penguins often waddle, jump, or run on land with their bodies tilted forward and keeping a straight position. By "tobogganing," skating on the ice on their bellies, and walking with their feet, polar penguins may cover great distances quickly. They form enormous colonies that keep them warm and defend them from enemies when it is cold.

To lay their eggs and raise their babies, penguins travel to the shore. Most penguins only produce one or two eggs at a time and remain with their mate for many years. When the eggs hatch, the parents alternately keep the eggs warm while also providing food and care for the babies. Each year, hundreds of newborn birds wait in groups as their parents hunt for food for a few weeks.

*Adapted from: <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/animals/birds/facts/penguins-1>*

## Questions 25 to 32

Answer the questions below.

Choose no more than three words and/or a number from the text for each answer. For each question, write your answer in the space provided on your answer sheet.

25 Penguins mostly live around cold areas in \_\_\_\_\_.

26 Penguins have a high layer of \_\_\_\_\_ and primarily packed, greasy hairs to live in colder climates.

27 Penguins vary in size and appearance and they have black bodies and \_\_\_\_\_.

28 The countershading allows penguins to \_\_\_\_\_ hiding from their enemies.

29 Penguins are excellent swimmers because of the strong flippers, \_\_\_\_\_ and streamlined bodies they have.

30 Penguins spend most of their time \_\_\_\_\_ hunting for krill, squid, and lobsters.

31 Polar penguins can travel \_\_\_\_\_ fast on their stomachs and walk with their feet.

32 Most penguins only lay \_\_\_\_\_ eggs at a time and spend a long period with their mate.

## Questions 33 and 34

Complete the table below with a word from the text.

For each question, write your answer in the space provided on your answer sheet.

Meaning	Word
33 how large or small something is	
34 extremely large	

[10 marks]