

**Choose the correct option, a or b.**

- 1 Tom started studying two hours ago. He's still studying and he's on chapter four of his textbook.
  - a Tom *has studied/has been studying* for two hours.
  - b Tom *has read/has been reading* three chapters of his text book.
- 2 After finishing university, Rachel and Hassan started doing research into the causes of global warming. They are still doing their research.
  - a Rachel and Hassan *have done/have been doing* research together since they left university.
  - b Rachel and Hassan *have won/have been winning* several prizes for their research.
- 3 Lisa is a scientist who started researching earthquakes 18 years ago. She correctly predicted earthquakes which happened in 2004, 2011 and 2017.
  - a Lisa *has predicted/has been predicting* three earthquakes.
  - b Lisa *has researched/has been researching* earthquakes for 18 years.
- 4 Marta works for a company that invests in solar power. She is travelling around the world at the moment. She began her trip eight months ago.
  - a Marta *has travelled/has been travelling* for eight months.
  - b Marta *has visited/has been visiting* 12 solar power stations so far.

**Choose the correct option a, b or c.**

- 1 All of the world has been affected \_\_\_\_ climate change.
  - a on
  - b to
  - c by
- 2 We're worried that there's a real risk \_\_\_\_ fire.
  - a to
  - b on
  - c of
- 3 Soon we will run out \_\_\_\_ oil and gas.
  - a of
  - b on
  - c in
- 4 We need to invest more money \_\_\_\_ research.
  - a to
  - b in
  - c about
- 5 We're exploring different sources \_\_\_\_ energy that we can use.
  - a to
  - b for
  - c of
- 6 We're developing a cure \_\_\_\_ Alzheimer's.
  - a for
  - b on
  - c in