

Choose the correct option, a or b.

- 1 Tom started studying two hours ago. He's still studying and he's on chapter four of his textbook.
 - a Tom *has studied/has been studying* for two hours.
 - b Tom *has read/has been reading* three chapters of his text book.
- 2 After finishing university, Rachel and Hassan started doing research into the causes of global warming. They are still doing their research.
 - a Rachel and Hassan *have done/have been doing* research together since they left university.
 - b Rachel and Hassan *have won/have been winning* several prizes for their research.
- 3 Lisa is a scientist who started researching earthquakes 18 years ago. She correctly predicted earthquakes which happened in 2004, 2011 and 2017.
 - a Lisa *has predicted/has been predicting* three earthquakes.
 - b Lisa *has researched/has been researching* earthquakes for 18 years.
- 4 Marta works for a company that invests in solar power. She is travelling around the world at the moment. She began her trip eight months ago.
 - a Marta *has travelled/has been travelling* for eight months.
 - b Marta *has visited/has been visiting* 12 solar power stations so far.

Choose the correct option a, b or c.

- 1 All of the world has been affected ____ climate change.
a on b to c by
- 2 We're worried that there's a real risk ____ fire.
a to b on c of
- 3 Soon we will run out ____ oil and gas.
a of b on c in
- 4 We need to invest more money ____ research.
a to b in c about
- 5 We're exploring different sources ____ energy that we can use.
a to b for c of
- 6 We're developing a cure ____ Alzheimer's.
a for b on c in