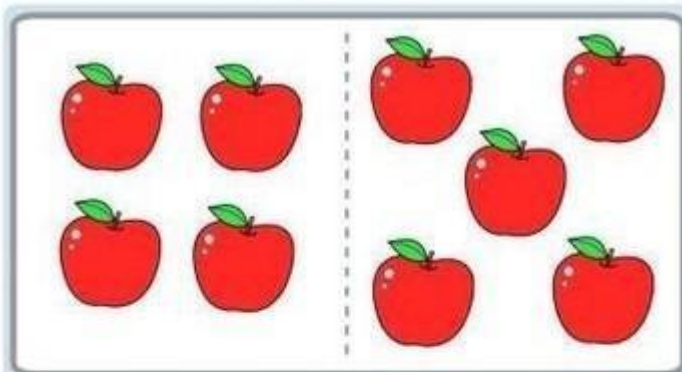
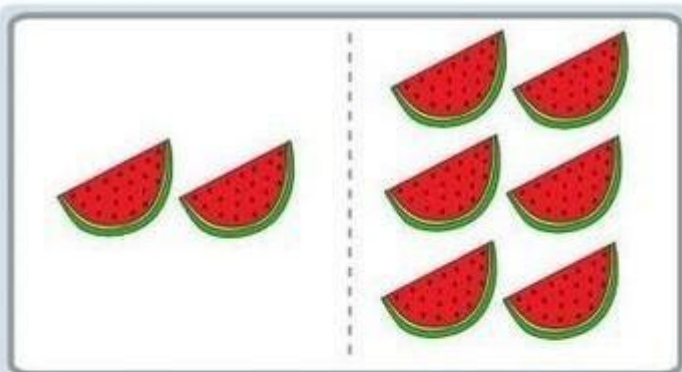
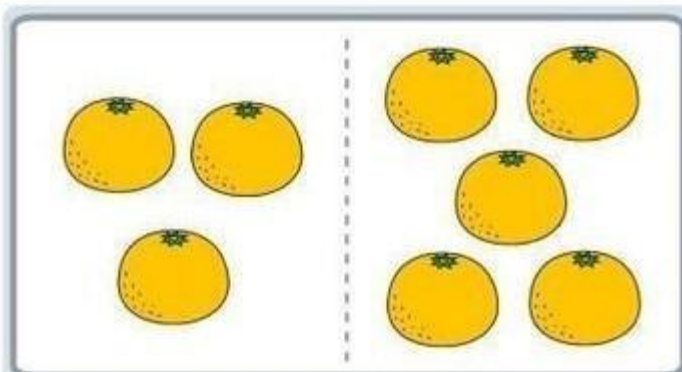




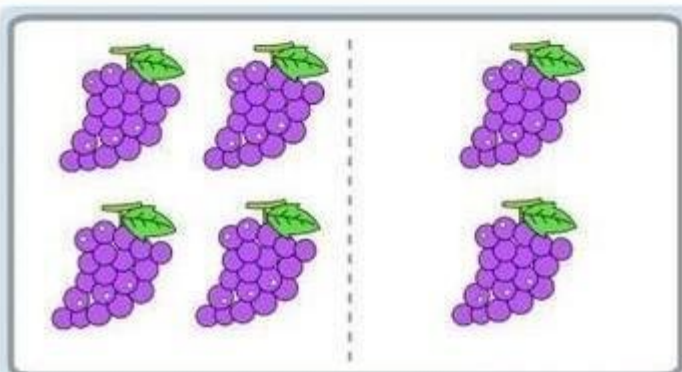
$$4 + 5 = \square$$



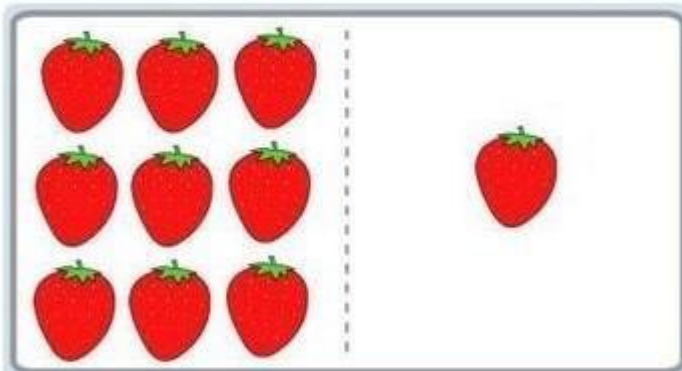
$$2 + 6 = \square$$



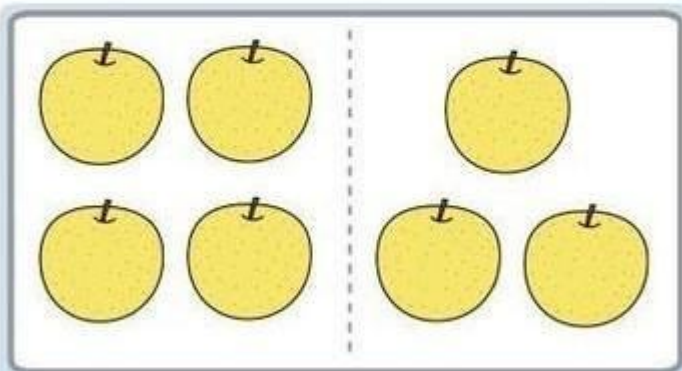
$$3 + 5 = \square$$



$$4 + 2 = \square$$



$$9 + 1 = \square$$



$$4 + 3 = \square$$