



## Language wrap-up

## Vocabulary

A. Complete the paragraph with the correct form of the words from the box. One word is not used.

barter    consume    forage    livelihood    sweatshop    unsustainable

Many people believe that the way we are living today is \_\_\_\_\_, with people \_\_\_\_\_ resources at a rate the planet cannot bear for long. They point to \_\_\_\_\_, where people work long hours for little pay. These, they say, are the inevitable consequences of a drive to make a profit at all costs. On the other hand, many people's \_\_\_\_\_ depend on the economy as it stands, and alternative economic models, such as ones where people \_\_\_\_\_ and services, seem to be small-scale experiments that make no real difference.

B. Complete the text with the words and phrases from the box.

condition    drop them off    in good working order    second-hand    up for grabs

\_\_\_\_\_ ITEMS OFFERED: Small refrigerator, a few years old, but still \_\_\_\_\_. Also \_\_\_\_\_ is a TV in excellent \_\_\_\_\_. I need to get rid of these items as soon as possible, so as an added incentive I will \_\_\_\_\_ for you.

## Grammar

A. Put the words in the correct order to form sentences with adverb phrases. Add commas and any other words that are necessary.

1. to shoppers / more stores / recent times / have started / offer "free" items /.

2. to come / real purpose / is to get shoppers / the store /.

3. other things/ the shoppers / once they are inside / spend their money/.

4. the free item / in this way / an incentive / becomes / .

5. this tactic / who visit stores / those of us / a daily basis / know / .

B. Complete the negative questions using the verbs in parentheses. Add any other words that are necessary.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a beautiful day? I'm looking forward to our trip this weekend.

B: Yes, the weather's great, but \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) you the trip was canceled?

A: Oh, no, you didn't. \_\_\_\_\_ (be) the booking confirmed?

B: Well, it was, but then Tom dropped out. \_\_\_\_\_ (know) he was ill?

A: Yes, I did know that, but \_\_\_\_\_ (say) he was better?

B: I did, and he was, but he's in the hospital again so we had to cancel the trip.



## Language wrap-up

## Vocabulary

Complete the text with the words and phrases from the box. Make the adjectives negative by using the prefix un-, in-, or im-.

available certain gained a lead inspired known  
launched possible practical probable sufficient

Humans have always wanted to explore \_\_\_\_\_ places, so it is not surprising that we are fascinated by space travel. Writers like Jules Verne were \_\_\_\_\_ to write science fiction stories about space even though space exploration was still \_\_\_\_\_ when they were alive because the technology for it was \_\_\_\_\_. The “space race” between the U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R. began: in the 1950s, and the Soviets \_\_\_\_\_ when they \_\_\_\_\_ a satellite called Sputnik in 1959. The two countries were great rivals for many years. Unfortunately, there is \_\_\_\_\_ money to continue all of the programs related to space exploration, so some of the programs that were considered too \_\_\_\_\_ have been canceled. The future of space travel is \_\_\_\_\_, but there is still hope that one day humans will visit other star systems, even if that seems \_\_\_\_\_ now.

## Grammar

Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1. Astronauts receive training in case / provided that they have to deal with emergencies.
2. I don't believe life will be / has been discovered on other planets in the near future.
3. Spacecraft in the future will design / be designed to travel very long distances.
4. Space tourists might charge / be charged a lot of money to stay in a hotel on the moon!

5. We won't discover what's out there unless / if we don't continue to explore.
6. Sending a crew to Mars is possible as long as / in case we can keep them safe.
7. Do you think a war will ever fight / be fought in space?
8. NASA may send / be sent a spacecraft to explore Pluto.
9. I wonder if a colony will establish / be established on Mars in the future.
10. I'm optimistic about finding extraterrestrial life, provided that / unless we continue to invest in exploration.
11. I don't think humans could survive / be survived on any other planet.
12. New forms of space travel may invent / be invented in the next few years.