

Questions 31-37

Answer the questions below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

- 31 Which elephants stay together all their life?
- 32 What are elephant family groups known as?
- 33 When scientists tracked groups of elephants, which feature of behaviour did they notice?
- 34 Which sense do elephants probably use to communicate over long distances?
- 35 What did American scientists do with a recording of elephant calls?
- 36 What did the elephants in the experiment rush to find?
- 37 What were scientists unable to do with the recording they had made?

Questions 38-40

What does the lecturer say about each type of elephant call?

Choose your answers from the box, and write the letters **A-H** next to questions 38-40.

- A** cannot be heard by humans at all
- B** is usually accompanied by a leg movement
- C** begins and ends at the same pitch
- D** is usually accompanied by a nod of the head
- E** continuously increases in pitch
- F** is repeated over a long period
- G** continually fluctuates in volume

- 38 Greeting
- 39 Contact call
- 40 Summons to move on