

B. TỰ LUẬN

Exercise 13: Supply the correct form of the verbs in the brackets

A. To-infinitive clauses

- Question 141:** Would you mind showing me how (work) _____ the lift.
- Question 142:** She made her son (wash) _____ the windows before he could go outside (play) _____ with his friends.
- Question 143:** I am prepared (wait) _____ here all night if necessary.
- Question 144:** We both heard him (say) _____ that he was leaving.
- Question 145:** After walking three hours we stopped (rest) _____ and let the others (catch) _____ up with us.
- Question 146:** It took ages (download) _____ the pictures from the Internet.
- Question 147:** I regret (inform) _____ you that your application has been refused.
- Question 148:** I tried (persuade) _____ him (agree) _____ with your proposal.
- Question 149:** He postponed making a decision until it was too late (do) _____ anything.
- Question 150:** I was relieved (find out) _____ that I had passed the exam.

B. Perfect gerunds and perfect participle clauses

- Question 151:** The missing children were last seen _____ (play) near the river.
- Question 152:** _____ (complete) the book, he had a holiday.
- Question 153:** _____ (find) only in the Andes, the plant is used by local people to treat skin diseases.
- Question 154:** The accident seems _____ (happen) at around 1.00 p.m yesterday.
- Question 155:** Last year I studied abroad. I appreciate _____ (have) the opportunity to live and study in a foreign country.
- Question 156:** _____ (look) down from the hill, the town spread out before us towards the coast.
- Question 157:** Alex doesn't like to have her picture _____ (take). She avoids _____ (photograph).
- Question 158:** _____ (photocopy) all the papers, Sally put them back in the file.
- Question 159:** I found a coin _____ (lie) on the sidewalk.
- Question 160:** _____ (park) the car about a kilometre from the stadium, I walked the rest of the way.

C. Word form

- Question 161:** Becoming independent is about learning skills, making decisions by your self. (USE)
- Question 162:** My sister often keeps a diary for tasks and appointments to develop her time skills. (MANAGE)

Question 163:, assigning chores and regular household duties can prepare teens for the working world. (**ADD**)

Question 164: Should we fine people if they damage our cultural heritage, John? (**HEAVY**)

Question 165: Our heritage is essential to our lives, providing a link to the past and a deeper of our ancestors' way of life. (**UNDERSTAND**)

Question 166: of art and architecture is required to inspire the upcoming generations. (**PRESERVE**)

Question 167: High school students can ask of universities or vocational schools some questions about career. (**REPRESENT**)

Question 168: We are close enough to support students who come from Africa and other parts of the world. (**NATION**)

Question 169: Many people think that in order to in career, their children have to go to university. (**SUCCESS**)

Question 170: Many university graduates are and have poor understanding of gaining employment. (**EMPLOY**)

Exercise 14: Rewrite the following sentences as long as the meaning is unchanged

A. Rewrite the sentences, using "To-infinitive clause"

Question 171: My dad went to Hanoi. He wanted to see the monuments there.

➤ My dad

Question 172: Tu created a website. He wanted to give more information about world heritage sites to visitors.

➤ Tu

Question 173: Peter took a boat trip around the floating market. He wanted to listen to Don Ca Tai Tu there.

➤ Peter

Question 174: My family opened a small shop near the museum. We wanted to sell souvenirs to tourists.

➤ My family

Question 175: The most interesting thing that you can do in Ha Long is to go on a boat tour around the islands.

➤ The most interesting thing

Question 176: The first job applicant that we will interview today doesn't have any experience.

➤ The first job applicant

Question 177: Mai was the last student in my class who joined the trip to the Imperial Citadel this weekend.

➤ Mai was the last student in my class

Question 178: The last person who leaves the room must turn off the lights.

➤ The last person

Question 179: Most of the students in our group spend 20 minutes cycling from home to school.

➤ It takes

Question 180: "You'd better spend more time learning to write," I said to the boy.

➤ I advised

B. Rewrite the sentences, using perfect participles or perfect gerunds.

Question 181: As we have become too dependent on the use of electricity, we have to find alternative sources of energy before fossil fuels run out.

➤
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Question 182: After she replaced all the light bulbs in her house with LED lights, she saved a lot of money on her electricity bills.

➤

Question 183: After the students had learnt about the benefits of recycling and reusing, they started collecting waste paper, bottles, and cans to recycle and reuse.

➤

Question 184: After the woman had watched some documentaries about Green Earth, she decided to work for the organization.

➤

Question 185: Because I had spent the whole day cleaning up my room, I needed to take a shower and have a rest.

➤

Question 186: Someone had dumped tons of untreated toxic waste into the river. The police suspected NCN company of doing it.

➤

Question 187: Some scientists have not reported the effects of climate change. They are accused of that.

➤

Question 188: We hadn't studied hard enough for the exam. We regretted it.

➤

Question 189: They have acted irresponsibly towards the environment. They are criticized for that.

➤

Question 190 Quan risked his own life to rescue the little boy from the fire. He was admired for that.

➤

C. Rewrite each sentence to emphasize the underlined phrase.

Question 191: My friend came to see me late last night.

➤

Question 192: The boy played ping pong the whole afternoon.

➤

Question 193: He bought the book from that corner shop.

➤

Question 194: She bought a new dress to go to the party.

➤

Question 195: Her friends play volleyball in the park at the weekend.

➤

Question 196: She became a famous singer at the age of 18.

➤

Question 197: Students usually ask the teacher a lot of interesting questions.

➤

Question 198: My mom is making some cakes for our dinner.

➤

Question 199: He began to think about that girl at that moment.

➤

Question 200: His attitude towards other people really annoys me.

➤