

Name

class:

UNIT 9. NATURAL DISASTERS**VOCABULARY****Ex1. Mark the stress of the words in the box then put them in the blanks and say the sentences aloud.**

laborious	emotional	marvelous	natural
enormous	chemical	social	glamorous

- The skyscraper's _____ height dominated the city skyline, making it impossible to miss from any angle.
- The waterfall was surrounded by lush greenery and wildlife, creating a peaceful and _____ oasis in the heart of the forest.
- The red-carpet event was a _____ affair, with celebrities and dignitaries arriving in elegant attire and sparkling jewelry.
- The local community center hosted a variety of _____ events, bringing together people from all walks of life for shared activities and conversations.
- The scientist conducted a series of complex _____ experiments in the laboratory, aiming to discover new compounds with unique properties.
- The heartfelt speech delivered by the bride's father brought tears to everyone's eyes, evoking strong _____ reactions from the entire audience.
- The sunset over the ocean was a _____ display of vibrant colors, leaving everyone in awe of nature's beauty.
- The construction of the intricate model ship proved to be a _____ task, requiring hours of meticulous work.

Ex 2. Circle the word with a different stress pattern from the others.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. emotional | B. nature | c. injure | D. climate |
| 2. A. laborious | B. tropical | C. debris | D. document |
| 3. A. chemical | B. destroy | C. erupt | D. exploit |
| 4. A. documentary | B. preparation | C. scientific | D. rational |
| 5. A. eruption | B. visual | C. destroy | D. volcano |
| 6. A. remember | B. chemical | C. expression | D. convenient |
| 7. A. personal | B. computer | C. formation | D. connection |
| 8. A. national | B. cultural | C. popular | D. enormous |
| 9. A. successful | B. humorous | C. arrangement | D. attractive |
| 10. A. construction | B. typical | C. glorious | D. purposeful |

Ex 3. Match the words in column A to their definitions in column B.

A	B
1. volcanic eruption	A. a mass of earth, rock, etc. that falls down the slope of a mountain or a cliff
2. earthquake	B. a long period without rain
3. thunderstorm	C. an extremely large wave in the sea caused, for example, by an earthquake
4. landslide	D. a large amount of water spread from a river, sea etc. that covers an area that is normally dry
5. sandstorm	E. a disaster that a volcano explodes and throws out fire, lava, smoke etc.
6. tornado	F. a fire in the forest caused by high temperature
7. flood	G. a sudden violent movement of the ground
8. drought	H. a storm in a desert in which sand is blown into the air by strong winds
9. tsunami	I. a storm with thunder and lightning and usually very heavy rain
10. wildfire	J. a strong wind that blows in a circle

Answer:

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
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Ex 4. Choose the correct answer A, B, C or D to complete each sentence.

1. She is good _____ meteorology.

A. on B. in C. at D. for

2. Last night, volcano Maui _____ and the large areas of land were affected.
A. erupts B. erupted C. erupting D. erupt
3. When a volcanic eruption occurs, the hot _____ pours downhill.
A. ash B. smoke C. dirt D. lava
4. Since there are two villages located at the foot of the volcano, the local population was _____.
A. evacuated B. killed C. died D. injured
5. The earthquake _____ have been sent humanitarian aid by many countries.
A. victims B. elders C. rescuers D. soldiers
6. When there is a plane crash, a lot of _____ is left.
A. dust B. debris C. waste D. piece
7. A powerful _____ off the coast of Indonesia sparked a three-metre-high wave and killed at least 113 people.
A. earthquake B. tornado C. tsunami D. landslide
8. A _____ often occurs in the mountainous areas because many trees have been cut down.
A. forest fire B. flood C. tornado D. landslide
9. _____ often happen in rainy season especially in the center of Vietnam.
A. Droughts B. Storms C. Floods D. Sandstorms
10. Deforestation leads to _____ which can be defined as the changes in the average temperature.
A. flood B. climate change C. sandstorm D. erosion

Ex 5. Fill in the blank with the correct form of the words in parentheses.

1. Today _____ can predict when a tidal wave will hit land. (SCIENCE)
2. That tsunami was the most _____ of the year 2004. (DISASTER)
3. We had left the city _____ before tidal waves came. (SAFETY)
4. Thousands of people have been made _____ by the flooding. (HOME)
5. Thunder makes me _____. (TERRIFY)
6. The _____ of the volcanoes is always disastrous. (ERUPT)
7. The little village is very quiet and _____. (PEACE)
8. Many people still to believe that smoking is _____. (HARM)
9. He is interested in the _____ of old buildings _____. (PRESERVE)
10. The _____ area of the city is not very attractive _____. (INDUSTRY)

Ex6. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete each sentence.

1. They _____ on the lake when it started to rain so they went home.
A. fished B. fishing C. were fishing D. are fishing
2. Her dad found some money while he _____ her suitcase.
A. packing B. package C. are packing D. was packing
3. Your brother _____ in Myanma when he met his girlfriend.
A. study B. was studying C. were study D. was study
4. His grandma tried cake for the first time while she _____ in China.
A. staying B. is staying C. is stayed D. was staying
5. Her mom _____ in the park when she saw a tree.
A. was going B. was gone C. were going D. were going
6. _____ it _____ when I woke up this morning?
A. Is...raining B. Was.. .raining C. Is...rain D. Were.. .raining
7. What _____ when his mother came?
A. were you doing B. was you doing C. are you doing D. are you doing
8. What did you watch on TV while you _____ dinner last night?
A. were having B. was having C. were having D. was having
9. The policeman _____ his letter in the post office at that time.

A. is sending B. were sending C. sending D. was sending

10. It _____ and cloudy when I left Ireland.

A. was rain B. was raining C. is raining D. raining

Ex 7. Read the text and choose the correct option: Erosion in America

Erosion of America's farmland by wind and water has been a problem since settlers first put the prairies and grasslands under the plow in the nineteenth century. By the 1930s, (1) _____ 282 million acres of farmland (2) _____ by erosion. After 40 years of (3) _____ efforts, soil erosion has accelerated due to new demands (4) _____ on the land by heavy crop production. In the years ahead, soil erosion and the pollution problems it causes are likely to replace petroleum scarcity as the nation's most critical (5) _____ resource problem.

1. A. more than B. more C. less D. than
2. A. damaged B. was damaged C. were damaged D. damages
3. A. conserve B. conservation C. conserving D. conservations
4. A. were placed B. was placed C. which placed D. placed
5. A. nature B. natural C. nation D. national

Exe 8. Fill in the blanks with the suitable words in the box.

prediction	anger	deforestation	processes	decades
loosened	steadily	Because	urbanization	landslides

Natural disasters result from natural (1) _____ of the earth. However, in the last five decades, human activities have contributed to increasing the number of natural disasters. More (2) _____ have occurred as a result of (3) _____. (4) _____ there are fewer trees in the forest, the soil becomes (5) _____ and more easily flushed down. Industrialization and (6) _____ contribute to global warming, leading to more intense disasters of all kinds, including hurricanes and tsunamis. It is more difficult to have exact (7) _____ of climate patterns such as El Nino and La Nina.

According to the Office of US Foreign Disaster Assistance, the total natural disasters reported each year have been (8) _____ increasing in recent (9) _____. In 1980, there were only about 100 hydro-meteorological disasters reported per year but that number has risen to over 300 a year since 2000. If humans do not take action, natural disasters will become more tragic and we won't be able to cope with the (10) _____ of Mother Nature.