

2 Tick the words you hear.

Target vocabulary		
	to affect (v)	/ an effect (n)
a.	affects	effects
b.	affects	effects
c.	affects	effects
d.	affect	effect
e.	affects	effects
f.	affect	effect
g.	affect	effect
h.	affects	effects
i.	affect	effect

3 Write the word to complete each sentence.

- First, think about the global _____ of tourism.
- Tourism certainly _____ the world as a whole.
- One positive _____ is the increased awareness that tourists have of people in poorer countries.
- The loss of wildlife habitat is a negative _____ of the tourist industry.
- Next, consider how tourism _____ the local economy.
- The noise of helicopters _____ people walking the Inca Trail.
- Tourism has a positive _____ on the number of jobs available for local people.
- Tourism _____ local supplies of food, water, and energy in a negative way.

4 Tick the words that you hear.

Word families		
a.	reduction	reduce
b.	expansion	expand
c.	destruction	destroy
d.	improvement	improve
e.	creation	create
f.	provision	provide

5 Write the word to complete each sentence.

- The _____ of tourism in poor areas can cause problems such as water shortages.
- One positive effect of tourism is the _____ of new jobs.
- Another is the _____ of money to look after wildlife in those areas.
- The income generated by tourism should be used to _____ local roads and rubbish disposal systems.
- People are trying to _____ the impact of tourists in popular areas.
- The _____ of habitat affects animals and birds.
- Tourism income can be used to _____ for conservation of animals and plants.
- Tourist facilities often _____ over good farmland, which puts pressure on food supplies.

6 Tick the correct column classifying the words you hear.

	Buildings and facilities	Methods of transport
a.		
b.		
c.		
d.		
e.		
f.		
g.		
h.		
i.		
j.		
k.		
l.		
m.		

7 Match the events, 1-3, to the time periods, A-E.

Questions 1-3

When did the following events in the history of the computer take place?

- 1600 - 1800
- 1801 - 1900
- 1901 - 1938
- 1939 - 1945 (World War II)
- 1946 till now

Write the correct letters, A-E, next to questions 1-3.

- First computers built with silicon chips
- Colossus used to decode language
- First mechanical calculators developed