

INSTITUTO CAMBRIDGE – EXÁMENES 2023

NAME:			5 TH YEAR	
			MOD 2	TIME: 2 hours
A	B	FINAL MARK	SET	

PART A

COMPLETE THE TEXT ABOUT A PROJECT MANAGER WITH THE CORRECT TENSE OR VOICE OF THE VERBS IN BRACKETS. Use the <i>Present Simple or Continuous, the Past Simple or Continuous, the Present Perfect Simple or Continuous, the Past Perfect, the 'Going to' or the Simple Future.</i>	10 x 0.30 = 3 marks
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Gabriela 1) (work) _____ for a multinational company as a successful project manager in Brazil for five years when she 2) (transfer) _____ to manage a team in Sweden. She was excited about her new role but soon realized that managing her new team 3) (be) _____ a challenge.

Despite her friendliness, Gabriela didn't feel respected as a leader. After weeks of frustration, Gabriela emailed her Swedish manager about the issues she 4) (face) _____ with her team. Her manager simply asked her if her team was still performing. Gabriela found her manager vague and didn't feel as if he 5) (manage) _____ the situation satisfactorily.

What Gabriela was experiencing was a cultural shock in expectations. Dutch social psychologist Geert Hofstede 6) (use) _____ the concept of 'power distance' to describe how power 7) (distribute) _____ and how hierarchy 8) (perceive) _____ in different cultures.

When Gabriela became aware of the cultural differences between her and her team, she took the initiative to have an open conversation with them about their feelings and her leadership. With a better understanding of the situation, Gabriela and her team were able to adapt their way of working. By the end of this year, Gabriela 9) (make) _____ all the necessary adjustments to her management style and hopes that her team 10) (achieve) _____ better results soon.

REWRITE THESE SENTENCES. *Use the words in brackets without changing them.* **7 x 0.50 = 3.5 marks**

1- Lucy makes friends very easily because she is very outgoing. (SO...THAT)

2- She doesn't have any friends and that's why she feels so lonely. (IF)

3- I will leave some water by your bed because you may want a drink in the night. (IN CASE)

4- If you start early, you will finish soon. (THE ... THE ...)

5- Where have I left my pen? (I WONDER)

6- 'How long have you been studying English?', Meg asked him. (WANTED TO KNOW)

7- We missed the first part of the film because we arrived late. (IF)

Modern Medical Science

A

Cloning is "making a copy of a plant or animal by taking a cell from it and developing it artificially". There is nothing new about this. The first cloned frog appeared in 1968. But interest in cloning grew in 1997 when Dr. Ian Wilmut announced the birth of the world's first cloned sheep Dolly. Many people were worried: what if some techniques were used for some rich, elderly person to reinvent himself; or if an evil dictator produced hundreds of copies of himself in order to take over the world?

B

The possible benefits of cloning, however, are numerous, for artificially producing human tissues and organs for transplant, and for preserving endangered animal species. Biologists have already genetically engineered headless frogs so it may in the future be possible to clone headless humans whose organs could be used for transplants. But would we want to?

In one famous case, a girl born with a rare bone condition that left her with only one ear, had a new one grown for her.

C

And the medical achievements continue! If you are a grey-haired, colour-blind man, there may be good news on the horizon. A doctor in England has announced that by adding a small amount of pigment to an ordinary pair of glasses he has been able to cure colour-blindness. To prevent grey hair, a special shampoo has been developed that fools pigment cells into producing melanin, which gives hair its colour.

D

Could it be possible for all the things you need to know to be implanted in your brain on a silicon chip? Doctors at the Max Planck Institute claim to have found a way of connecting nerve cells to a silicon chip. Such implants could be used to restore vision to people who have become blind, but also to increase human intelligence.

Task A: Match the heading to the paragraph. There are two extra headings. One has already been done.

- 1- An implant into a human brain.
- 2- Many doubts
- 3- Cloning plants!
- 4- Amazing announcements.
- 5- Some great help for humans.
- 6- An ethical point of view.

D

Task B: Find the words in the text which mean:

- 1- Control (verb)
- 2- Tricks, cheats (verb)

