

## LANGUAGE IN ACTION

Present perfect: affirmative and negative

- 1 Complete the table with the correct past participles.

|        |          |               |
|--------|----------|---------------|
| be     | was      | 1 <u>been</u> |
| change | changed  | 2 _____       |
| choose | chose    | 3 _____       |
| do     | did      | 4 _____       |
| hear   | heard    | 5 _____       |
| learn  | learned  | 6 _____       |
| design | designed | 7 _____       |
| see    | saw      | 8 _____       |

- 2 Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in Exercise 1.

- Maisie has learned to use her new phone now.
- Technology \_\_\_\_\_ the way we learn.
- The reporter \_\_\_\_\_ to many different schools in the US.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ the new *Mission Impossible* film: don't miss it, it's great.
- The students \_\_\_\_\_ their subjects for next year.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ our maths and ICT homework.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ a website for our basketball team.
- Paul \_\_\_\_\_ the news, so you don't have to tell him.

- 3 Make the sentences negative.

- I've charged my phone.  
I haven't charged my phone.
- Sergey's forgotten his password.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Wanda's broken her watch.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- We've bought a new computer.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They've turned on the TV.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I've asked for more information.  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 4 Write sentences with the present perfect.

- I / not finish / my homework for tomorrow  
I haven't finished my homework for tomorrow.
- Gerrie / not read / anything about Silicon Valley  
\_\_\_\_\_
- we / look for / some better information  
\_\_\_\_\_
- they / buy / a new computer online  
\_\_\_\_\_
- he / use / the latest software  
\_\_\_\_\_
- the boys / not ring / their parents  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 5 Choose the correct verb in each pair. Then complete the text with the present perfect form.



Hi Jess,

Good news! I <sup>1</sup> 've thrown (throw / push) away my old tablet! Mum and Dad <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (sell / buy) me a new laptop. I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (upload / download) some great music software from the Internet and I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (decide / forget) to make a website for my band. I'm not sure if I told you, but I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (stop / start) a band. Nico and I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (write / listen) some music together. Nico <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (give / choose) the songs that we want to sing, but we still <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not film / not record) anything.

More soon!

Theo