

## Unit 6: Preserving our heritage

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	MEANING
ancient (adj)	/ˈeɪnʃənt/	cổ kính
appreciate (v)	/əˈpriːʃiət/	hiểu rõ giá trị, đánh giá cao
citadel (n)	/ˈsɪtədəl/	thành trì
complex (n)	/ˈkɒmpleks/	quần thể, tổ hợp
crowdfunding (n)	/ˈkraʊdfʌndɪŋ/	quyên góp, huy động vốn từ cộng đồng
festive (adj)	/ˈfestɪv/	thuộc về ngày lễ, có không khí lễ hội
fine (n)	/faɪn/	tiền phạt
folk (adj)	/fəʊk/	thuộc về dân gian
heritage (n)	/ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	di sản
historic (adj)	/hɪˈstɒrɪk/	quan trọng, có giá trị lịch sử
historical (adj)	/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/	thuộc về lịch sử, mang tính lịch sử
imperial (adj)	/ɪmˈpiəriəl/	thuộc về hoàng tộc
landscape (n)	/ˈlændskeɪp/	phong cảnh
limestone (n)	/ˈlaɪmstəʊn/	đá vôi
monument (n)	/ˈmɒnjumənt/	lăng mộ, đài kỷ niệm, công trình kiến trúc
performing arts (n)	/pəˈfɔːmɪŋ ˈɑːts/	nghệ thuật biểu diễn
preserve (v)	/prɪˈzɜːv/	bảo tồn
restore (v)	/rɪˈstɔː/	khôi phục, sửa lại
state (n)	/steɪt/	hiện trạng, tình trạng
temple (n)	/ˈtempl/	đền, miếu
trending (adj)	/ˈtrendɪŋ/	theo xu hướng
valley (n)	/ˈvæli/	thung lũng

Noun			
1	Heritage	/ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	Di sản

2	Suggestion	/sə'dʒestʃən/	Gợi ý
3	Landscape	/'lændskeɪp/	Thắc cảnh
4	Monument	/'mɒnjumənt/	Đài tưởng niệm
5	Temple	/'templ/	Đền, đình
6	Architecture	/'ɑ:kitektʃə(r)/	Kiến trúc
7	Delta	/'delta/	Đồng bằng châu thổ
8	Scenery	/'si:nəri/	Phong cảnh
9	Complex	/'kɒmpleks/	Tổ hợp
10	Biodiversity	/baɪəʊdaɪ'vɜ:səti/	Đa dạng sinh học
11	Leaflet	/'li:flət/	Tờ rơi
12	Mausoleum	/mɔ:zə'li:əm/	Lăng tẩm
13	Generation	/dʒenə'reɪʃn/	Thế hệ
<b>Verb</b>			
1	Preserve	/prɪ'zɜ:v/	Bảo tồn
2	Recognize	/'rekəɡnaɪz/	Công nhận
3	Explore	/ɪk'splɔ:(r)/	Khám phá
4	Promote	/prə'məʊt/	Tăng cường, củng cố
5	Pass down	/pɑ:s daʊn/	Truyền lại
6	Restore	/rɪ'stɔ:(r)/	Khôi phục
7	Organize	/'ɔ:gənaɪz/	Tổ chức
8	Develop	/dɪ'veləp/	Phát triển
<b>Adjective</b>			
1	Ancient	/'eɪnfənt/	Cổ xưa
2	Ordinary	/'ɔ:dnri/	Bình thường
3	Historic	/hɪ'stɔ:rɪk/	Mang tính lịch sử

4	Sustainable	/sə'steɪnəbl/	Bền vững
5	Unique	/ju'ni:k/	Độc đáo
<b>Phrases</b>			
1	Field trip	/fi:ld trɪp/	Chuyến đi thực tế
2	Cultural value	/'kʌltʃərəl 'vælju:/	Giá trị văn hóa
3	Original state	/ə'ɹɪdʒənəl steɪt/	Nguyên trạng
4	Floating market	/'fləʊtɪŋ 'mɑ:kɪt/	Chợ nổi
5	Pedestrian street	/pə'destriən stri:t/	Phố dành cho người đi bộ
6	Limestone mountain	/'laɪmstəʊn 'maʊntən/	Núi đá vôi
7	One-pillar pagoda	/wʌn'pɪlə(r) pə'gəʊdə/	Chùa một cột
8	Flag tower	/flæg 'taʊə(r)/	Cột cờ
9	Imperial citadel	/ɪm'piəriəl 'sɪtədəl/	Hoàng thành
10	Wildlife habitat	/'waɪldlaɪ 'hæbɪtæt/	Môi trường sống hoang dã
11	Tourist destination	/'tʊərɪst destɪ'neɪʃn/	Điểm đến du khách

**Ex VIII: Complete the following sentences with words in Ex VII.**

1. He is one of the greatest ..... figures of all time that I admire.
2. We are sorry to announce that efforts to ..... the peace in this country have failed.
3. Westerns did not set out to ..... the world until the fifteenth century.
4. Foreign visitors are checking in the building which is part of our national .....
5. Archaeologists are excavating the ruined temples of this ..... civilization.
6. The trade fair will help businesses from Viet Nam to ..... their products.

7. Acupuncture has long been a part of ..... Chinese medicine.
8. Every year, thousands of students pay a visit to ..... of literature to wish for good luck and great success in their exams.

**Ex IX: Choose the best answer.**

1. The city has ..... a lot of money from the public to restore some of its ancient sites.

A. increased      B. raised      C. invested      D. borrowed

2. Will the city ..... people heavily if they damage the cultural heritage?

A. reward      B. hit      C. hurt      D. fine

3. Interesting lessons from the teacher really help us ..... our cultural heritage.

A. will appreciate    B. appreciate      C. appreciating    D. appreciates

4. If youngsters only listen to pop music, folk music and dances will probably die .....

A. off      B. down      C. out      D. over

5. The students can ..... their ideas to the class in the form of an oral presentation, a leaflet or a poster.

A. present      B. tell      C. say      D. express

6. Thousands of Vietnamese people from all over the country ..... the national festival every year.

A. participate    B. attend      C. join in      D. take part

7. When foreigners make innocent mistakes, Vietnamese people can easily ..... them.

A. acknowledge    B. exchange      C. forgive      D. understand

8. It is common for groups of tourists to get ..... into homes or businesses to join a meal.

A. invite      B. inviting      C. invitation      D. invited

9. In ..... of export, Vietnam is the second-largest producer of coffee in the world.



A. fields                      B. terms                      C. ways                      D. areas

10. We know that many of you worry ..... the environmental impact of mass tourism.

A. about                      B. with                      C. of                      D. over

**Ex X: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word in each of the following sentences.**

1. She is talking about the ecosystem of this area and efforts to preserve it.

A. promote                      B. conserve                      C. replace                      D. repair

2. The complex is famous for its beautiful landscape and long cultural history.

A. notorious                      B. outstanding                      C. well - said                      D. prestigious

3. To reduce the effects of mass tourism, it is recommended that we shouldn't pollute the rivers and valleys

A. suggested                      B. reported                      C. believed                      D. required

4. The city has organized successful events that attract a great deal of visitors around the world.

A. none of                      B. some of                      C. plenty of                      D. several of

5. Some local students won prizes at a contest on preserving Asian cultural heritage as part of the youth forum.

A. selection                      B. competition                      C. exam                      D. test

6. The objective of the campaign is to involve young people in the preservation of the world heritage.

A. theme                      B. topic                      C. title                      D. goal

7. Thanks to vibrant culture and history, Vietnamese people have made an unforgettable impression on the world.

A. energetic                      B. fashionable                      C. long lasting                      D. famous

8. The people of Vietnam are one of the most important aspects of the country's unique identity.

A. strategic                      B. vital                      C. main                      D. influential

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9. They take pride in their rich history and culture and are always eager to share it with others.

- A. willing                      B. hopeful                      C. excited                      D. joyful

10. The sense of national pride is apparent in everyday life, through traditional music, cuisine and festivals.

- A. obvious                      B. vague                      C. definite                      D. certain

**Ex XI: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word in each of the following sentences.**

1. It is interesting to know that the landscape is not changed or damaged by human activities.

- A. destroyed                      B. ruined                      C. managed                      D. restored

2. Viet Nam possesses an array of intangible cultural heritages that have been recognized by UNESCO.

- A. opaque                      B. visible                      C. vague                      D. clarified

3. Vietnam is a populous country which is home to 54 ethnic groups, each with their own unique language and culture.

- A. empty                      B. wealthy                      C. peaceful                      D. crowded

4. People in the North are known for their hard work, caution whereas those in the South have a more liberal life.

- A. poor                      B. reserved                      C. disrespectful                      D. hopeless

5. Family is highly valued and deeply rooted in society.

- A. considered                      B. priceless                      C. disapproved                      D. disrespected

6. For many travellers, the Vietnamese way of life remains a compelling mystery.

- A. attractive                      B. appealing                      C. transparent                      D. dull

7. The abundance of communal spaces lead to a collective lifestyle.

- A. private                      B. individual                      C. group                      D. collaborative

8. Vietnamese are not used to the Western idea of personal space for private matters.

- A. disapprove                      B. disrespect                      C. unfamiliar                      D. dislike

9. Vietnam is now one of the world's most inspiring destinations because of our breathtaking landscapes.

A. unpleasant      B. ugly      C. plain      D. thrilling

10. We have the same origin, which makes us have some similar characteristics.

A. different      B. various      C. diverse      D. outstanding

**Ex XII: Complete the sentence with the correct form of the word provided.**

1. There are events for young people to experience and learn about ..... performing arts. (**TRADITION**)

2. One of the best solutions is to create a ..... habitat suitable for local wildlife. (**SUSTAIN**)

3. Our problem is the young people's lack of ..... about cultural heritage. (**KNOW**)

4. Heavy ..... can prevent people from destroying cultural sites and items. (**PUNISH**)

5. This heritage site is promoted as a popular ..... destination on social media. (**TOUR**)

6. The research findings have provided ..... information for us to make the final decisions. (**VALUE**)

7. This allows locals and ..... tourists to learn more about Vietnam's cultural history. (**INTERNATION**)

8. The ..... rainforests of central Vietnam are perfect for growing coffee beans. (**MOUNTAIN**)

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9. My daughter wants to learn folk songs and some traditional ..... instruments at the weekends. (**MUSIC**)

10. I've ever visited the country that has ..... promoted its cultural heritage through tourism. (**SUCCEED**)

**Ex XIII: Fill in the gap with a suitable word given in the box.**

cultural	experience	landscape	damage	occasions
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generation	heritage	promotion	festival	architecture
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1. Special events are organized to celebrate our local festivals and participants can also discuss ..... - related issues.
2. In this country, both individuals and companies have to pay the fine for any ..... to heritage sites or objects.
3. The unique ..... in this city which is on the world heritage list is famous worldwide.
4. .... heritage enriches the individual lives of citizens, which is a driving force for the cultural sector.
5. The heritage reflects the beauty of Vietnam's natural ..... and the richness of its culture.
6. Hoi Giong is a traditional ..... held annually in many areas of Hanoi to commemorate and praise the success of the hero Thanh Giong.
7. UNESCO has played a significant role in supporting our efforts in the ..... of traditional heritage values.
8. We all admire the older ..... as they lived through the war and extreme poverty.
9. The warmth and friendliness of Vietnamese people are one of the things that make Vietnam travel such an unforgettable .....
10. Most Vietnamese homes have an ancestral altar where food is offered on special .....