

Unit 8: Becoming independent

Noun			
1	Situation	/sɪtʃuˈeɪʃn/	Tình huống
2	Confidence	/ˈkɒnfɪdəns/	Sự tự tin
3	Trust	/trʌst/	Sự tin tưởng
4	Schedule	/ˈʃedju:l/	Lịch làm việc
5	Duty	/ˈdju:ti/	Nhiệm vụ
6	Pressure	/ˈpreʃə(r)/	Áp lực
7	Problem	/ˈprɒbləm/	Vấn đề
8	Effort	/ˈefət/	Nỗ lực
9	Characteristic	/kærəktəˈrɪstɪk/	Đặc điểm
10	Instruction	/ɪnˈstrʌkʃn/	Hướng dẫn, chỉ dẫn
11	Task	/tɑ:sk/	Nhiệm vụ
12	Diary	/ˈdaɪəri/	Nhật ký
Verb			
1	Contact	/ˈkɒntækt/	Liên hệ, liên lạc
2	Deal with	Deal	Đối mặt, xử lý
3	Manage	/ˈmænɪdʒ/	Xoay xởa, cố gắng
4	Convince	/kənˈvɪns/	Thuyết phục
5	Install	/ɪnˈstɔ:l/	Lắp đặt
6	Encourage	/ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/	Khuyến khích
7	Succeed	/səkˈsi:d/	Thành công
8	Force	/fɔ:s/	Bắt, ép buộc
9	Sign up for	/saɪn ʌp fɔ:(r)/	Đăng ký
10	Communicate	/kəˈmju:nɪkeɪt/	Giao tiếp
11	Identify	/aɪˈdentɪfaɪ/	Xác định
12	Carry out	/ˈkæri aʊt/	Tiến hành, thực hiện
13	Give up	/ɡɪv ʌp/	Từ bỏ

Adjective			
1	Independent	/ɪndɪˈpendənt/	Độc lập
2	Responsible	/rɪˈspɒnsəbl/	Trách nhiệm
3	Self-motivated	/self ˈməʊtɪvaɪtɪd/	Có động lực
4	Reliable	/rɪˈlaɪəbl/	Tin cậy, tin tưởng
5	Honest	/ˈɒnɪst/	Trung thực
Phrases			
1	Out and about	/aʊt ænd əˈbaʊt/	Đi ra ngoài
2	Pay attention to	/peɪ əˈtenʃn tuː/	Chú ý tới
3	Life skill	/laɪf skɪl/	Kỹ năng sống
4	Pocket money	/ˈpɒkɪt ˈmʌni/	Tiền tiêu vặt
5	Make decision	/meɪk dɪˈsɪʒn/	Quyết định
6	Take responsibility for	/teɪk rɪspɒnsəˈbɪləti fɔː(r)/	Chịu trách nhiệm

Ex I: Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

- A. scheduled B. contacted C. managed D. installed
- A. duty B. system C. diary D. identify
- A. collision B. decision C. pressure D. vision
- A. celebrate B. confidence C. convince D. become
- A. problem B. effort C. attention D. request
- A. tasks B. instructions C. characteristics D. attracts
- A. suceed B. function C. summer D. hungry
- A. carriage B. encourage C. gratitude D. teenager
- A. within B. together C. Northern D. cathedral
- A. honest B. horrible C. humorous D. hilarious

Ex II: Choose a word that has a different stress pattern from others.

- A. wonderful B. situation C. necessary D. interesting
- A. communicate B. independent C. particular D. appropriate
- A. important B. suggestion C. extremely D. difficult
- A. conversation B. collaborate C. activity D. relationship
- A. language B. friendly C. reject D. column

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| 6. A. intonation | B. ability | C. competitive | D. acceptable |
| 7. A. pattern | B. correct | C. basic | D. monthly |
| 8. A. realize | B. method | C. practice | D. belief |
| 9. A. achievement | B. develop | C. paragraph | D. provision |
| 10. A. preparation | B. celebrity | C. disadvantage | D. entertainment |

Ex III: Say the words out loud and odd ones out.

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| 1. A. reliable | B. helpless | C. motivated | D. prosperous |
| 2. A. article | B. newspaper | C. project | D. magazine |
| 3. A. responsible | B. persuade | C. healthy | D. terrific |
| 4. A. colleague | B. neighbor | C. relative | D. college |
| 5. A. achieve | B. obtain | C. refuse | D. collect |
| 6. A. solution | B. problem | C. challenge | D. issue |
| 7. A. ending | B. consequence | C. emotion | D. result |
| 8. A. specific | B. particular | C. detailed | D. vague |
| 9. A. carry out | B. postpone | C. implement | D. conduct |
| 10. A. benefit | B. advantage | C. strength | D. weakness |

Ex IV: Match the words to make phrases.

1. pocket		a. job
2. public		b. learners
3. part-time		c. study
4. washing		d. pronoun
5. relative		e. media
6. independent		f. expressions
7. learning		g. activities
8. self		h. skills
9. life		i. transport
10. useful		j. goals
11. extracurricular		k. money
12. social		l. machine

Ex V: Circle the best word.

1. Though Jack is small, he has the confidence to deal **about/with** difficult situations in real life.
 2. The man manages to **convince/explain** his parents that he is responsible for all his decisions made.
 3. Jane's parents encourage her to **take/make** part-time jobs to earn some pocket money.
 4. Would you like me **help/to help** you install the software, Peter?
 5. Her brother is interested in IT, so he has just signed **in/up** for a computer course.
 6. My cousin is able to achieve the things he wants without pressure from **others/the others**.
 7. It is quite important for teenagers to learn **how/what** to manage both time and money.
 8. It was my classmate who taught me how to **install/use** the app in the library last Tuesday.
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9. The girl sometimes helps her mother with household chores **as/like** cleaning and doing the laundry.
 10. Our best friend has come **up/out** with many effective solutions for our own problems.

Ex VI: Match.

1. answer		a. the house
2. do		b. the cooking course
3. take		c. the laundry
4. clean		d. important instructions
5. manage		e. a lot of money
6. spend		f. wise decisions
7. earn		g. the phone
8. use		h. some pagodas
9. join		i. my parents' trust
10. give		j. some part-time jobs
11. make		k. public transport
12. visit		l. your time well

Ex VII: Match the words with their definitions.

1. independent		a. a task you do regularly
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2. pressure		b. having the job or duty of doing something or taking care of somebody/something
3. responsible		c. something that you intend to do or achieve
4. manage		d. the ability to do things without the help of other people
5. skill		e. to recognize somebody/something and be able to say who or what they are
6. chore		f. a piece of work that somebody has to do, especially a hard or unpleasant one
7. schedule		g. to control or in charge of a business, a team, an organization
8. identify		h. a plan that lists all the work that you have to do and when you must do each thing
9. plan		i. the ability to do something well
10. task		j. the act of trying to force somebody to do something

Ex VIII: Complete the following sentences with words in Ex VII.

1. She was unable to attend because of the of work.
2. What made him remarkable as a photographer was his in capturing the meaningful moment.
3. The manager has taken some time out of her busy to talk to us about it.
4. We need people who are good at in this company.
5. Going away to college has made me become much more
6. The government now has to take on the of reconstruction of the country.
7. Passengers were required to their own suitcases before they were put on the plane.
8. Even when parents no longer live together, they each continue to be for their children.

