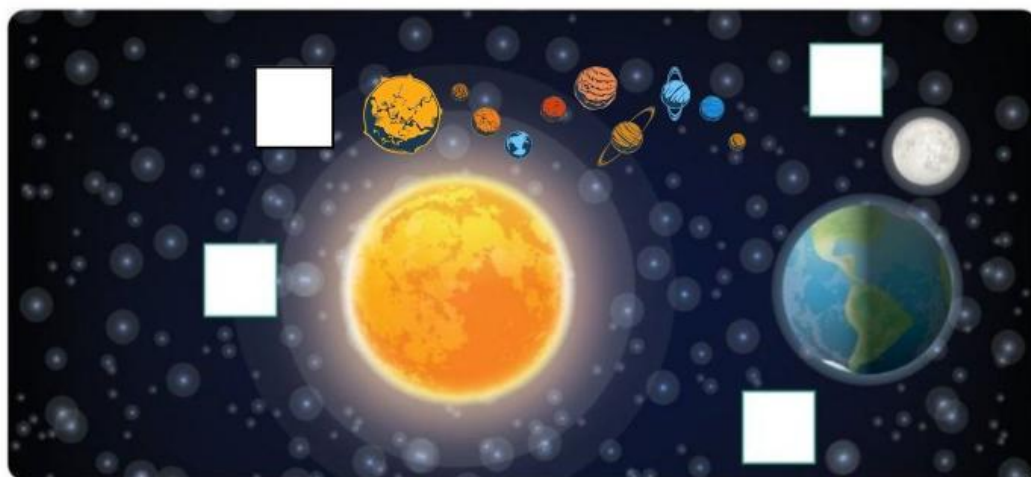




SOARELE



PĂMÂNTUL



LUNA



PLANETE