

## EXERCISES ON VOCABULARY OF UNIT 6

**Ex 1. Fill in the blank with a suitable word given in the box.**

Monuments	Natural heritage	complex	Crowdfunding	preserve
architecture	Cultural heritage	restored	folk music	landscape

1. Ha Long Bay is a beautiful \_\_\_\_\_, which was recognized as a world heritage site by UNESCO in 1994.
2. He drew his inspiration from traditional Vietnamese \_\_\_\_\_.
3. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ the character of the town while improving the facilities.
4. The town's modern \_\_\_\_\_ is very well integrated with the old.
5. The badly neglected paintings have all been carefully \_\_\_\_\_.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ refers to features of biodiversity, protected natural areas of great beauty, natural habitats of endangered species of animals and plants, and ecosystems.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ is a method of raising money for something by asking many people to give small amounts, usually on the Internet.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ are statues, buildings, or other large structures built to remind people of famous people or important events.
9. Some old buildings were pulled down to make space for a new shopping \_\_\_\_\_.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ includes objects, sites, traditions, or practices that have been passed down from past generations and represent the history and identity of a country or society.

**Ex 2. Circle A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions**

1. As a part of the school cultural programme, they need to plan a \_\_\_\_\_ to a heritage site in Viet Nam.  
 A. school tour                      B. camping                      C. field trip                      D. flight
2. The best way to preserve cultural heritage is to raise people's \_\_\_\_\_ of its importance.  
 A. attention                      B. awareness                      C. behaviour                      D. attitude
3. To preserve heritage, such as traditional music and stories, a group of secondary school students proposed \_\_\_\_\_ folk clubs.  
 A. setting up                      B. passing down                      C. taking action                      D. dealing with
4. There is little \_\_\_\_\_ left in the cave, and the existing formations tend to be dusty.  
 A. tomb                      B. citadel                      C. islet                      D. limestone
5. Modernizing \_\_\_\_\_ buildings can often do more harm than good.  
 A. historic                      B. imperial                      C. folk                      D. ancient
6. Hoi An Ancient Town is quite special among the heritage sites because it is in a good state of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. preserve                      B. preservation                      C. preservative                      D. preservatives
7. People's lack of knowledge about cultural heritage is a big \_\_\_\_\_ that we must find a solution to.  
 A. interest                      B. task                      C. issue                      D. result
8. Many important \_\_\_\_\_ documents were destroyed when the library was bombed.  
 A. poetic                      B. geological                      C. archaeological                      D. historical
9. Tu Duc's Tomb is set in a poetic \_\_\_\_\_ of a pine forest and a magnificent lake.  
 A. scenery                      B. preservation                      C. mosaic                      D. lotus
10. Traditional arts are not \_\_\_\_\_, which is not interesting for young people.  
 A. outdated                      B. exciting                      C. fashionable                      D. creative

**Ex 3. Circle A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s)**

1. All buildings are kept in their original state. It's a great place to explore.  
 A. change                      B. defeat                      C. discover                      D. broaden

2. For example, you can go on a boat trip there to enjoy the beautiful **landscape**.
- A. painting                      B. picture                      C. opinion                      D. scenery
3. This way, they will be able to **give voice to** suggestions and solutions to problems they care about.
- A. express                      B. run                      C. write                      D. hear
4. Some videos about country life are now **trending** on social media.
- A. developed                      B. familiar                      C. popular                      D. common
5. We should **promote** heritage values on social media so that young people know more about traditional culture.
- A. donate                      B. encourage                      C. develop                      D. expand

**Ex 4. Circle A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s)**

1. We should increase efforts to **preserve** Ca Tru because nowadays there are very few Ca Tru musicians left.
- A. protect                      B. defend                      C. destroy                      D. guard
2. This heritage site has **natural** importance because people love its scenery.
- A. home-made                      B. organic                      C. expected                      D. man-made
3. Hoi An is an **ancient** town which became a World Heritage Site in 1999. Its houses are small and old.
- A. old                      B. modern                      C. poor                      D. wealthy
4. In the majority of nations, mass tourism creates a growing **threat** to the preservation of historic sites.
- A. risk                      B. danger                      C. protection                      D. insecurity
5. It's now much easier to **spread** information about cultural heritage to the public.
- A. prevent                      B. transfer                      C. introduce                      D. provide

**Ex 5. Complete the following sentences with the correct forms of the words in capitals**

1. Local \_\_\_\_\_ perform don ca tai tu everywhere - at parties, in fruit gardens, even on the floating market boats. (**ART**)
2. They suggested using \_\_\_\_\_ media activities, such as photo competitions, to help people know about their heritage sites. (**SOCIETY**)
3. The Complex of Hue Monuments is a \_\_\_\_\_ of many royal monuments from the Nguyen Dynasty. (**COMBINE**)
4. \_\_\_\_\_ of Cultural Heritage is an international degree programme at University of Bologna in Italy. (**RESTORE**)
5. They organized a competition to encourage young people to express their \_\_\_\_\_ to their cultural heritage. (**APPRECIATE**)

**Ex 6. Listen to the recording and fill in the blank with the words you hear.**

The ancient town of Hoi An lies on the Thu Bon River, 30 km south of Da Nang. It was formerly a major trading port in Southeast Asia between the 16th and the 17th centuries. Hoi An was also an important (1) \_\_\_\_\_ for Dutch, Portuguese, Italian, Chinese, Japanese and other merchant ships from the Far East.

Hoi An is famous for its old temples, pagodas, ancient homes and narrow streets. All the houses were made of wood and their pillars were (2) \_\_\_\_\_ with ornamental designs.

One of the main attractions of Hoi An is the Japanese Bridge, which was built in the 16th century and is still (3) \_\_\_\_\_. All visitors to Hoi An are recommended a visit to the Assembly Hall of Cantonese Chinese Congregation. This house was built in 1855 and still keeps many precious objects that belonged to the Chinese community of Hoi An. Another (4) \_\_\_\_\_ address to tourists is Tan Ky House, which was constructed nearly two centuries ago as a house for a Vietnamese merchant. The house now looks almost exactly as it did in the early 19th century.

In recent years, Hoi An has become a popular tourist (5) \_\_\_\_\_ in Viet Nam. In 1999, it was certified by UNESCO as a World Cultural Heritage Site.

**Ex 7. Read the following passage and circle A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.**

Cultural heritage preservation means keeping traditions and customs of a community against factors that try to change them negatively. Some common examples are (1) \_\_\_\_\_ historical buildings, passing on an ancient craft or recording traditional tales. Cultural heritage is crucial for communities. It helps them look back on their history in a way that informs their cultural (2) \_\_\_\_\_ .

Cultural heritage preservation encourages as well as utilizes tourism. Heritage Tourism is one of the major ways to preserve cultural heritage and reduce poverty in a community. It often (3) \_\_\_\_\_ the local economy and can become one of its major industries. Many tourists visit cultural sites and (4) \_\_\_\_\_ in cultural activities while traveling to these places. As tourism increases, more jobs for local residents such as museum guides or local restaurant and shop owners are created. Employers can then afford to pay their employees. Furthermore, cultural heritage preservation also reduces (5) \_\_\_\_\_ and maintains cultural values by passing down artisan crafts to new generations.

*(Adapted from borgenproject.org)*

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|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. A. exploring | B. moving      | C. providing | D. restoring  |
| 2. A. monument  | B. competition | C. identity  | D. challenge  |
| 3. A. proposes  | B. boosts      | C. rises     | D. recognizes |
| 4. A. partake   | B. move        | C. protect   | D. grow       |
| 5. A. property  | B. poverty     | C. heritage  | D. trending   |

**Ex 8. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.**

Preserving our heritage is a crucial task that involves safeguarding our cultural history and identity. It means protecting both the physical objects and the intangible aspects of our past that have been passed down to us. Things like historical sites, artifacts, traditions, and languages are all part of our heritage and deserve to be taken care of.

Nations should be in an attempt to preserve their heritage because heritage allows future generations to learn from and appreciate the accomplishments and struggles of those who came before us. **It** helps us understand where we come from and how our societies have developed over time. When we preserve our heritage, we also feel a strong sense of belonging, as it connects us to our shared history and cultural practices. In addition, preserving heritage promotes cultural diversity and encourages communication between different cultures. It helps us appreciate the **uniqueness** of each culture and promotes respect and understanding among people. By celebrating and protecting our diverse heritage, we create opportunities for cultural exchange, which brings people together and helps build a more harmonious and inclusive society.

Preserving heritage is not just a responsibility; it is an investment in our collective memory, identity, and the future well-being of generations to come. So let's cherish and protect our heritage, ensuring that it continues to enrich and inspire us for years to come.

*(Adapted from Heritage Daily)*

1. Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?
  - A. The Importance of Preserving Cultural Heritage
  - B. Safeguarding Our Heritage for Future Generations
  - C. Promoting Cultural Diversity through Heritage Preservation
  - D. The Significance of Heritage in Building Inclusive Societies
2. According to paragraph 1, preserving heritage means \_\_\_\_\_ .
  - A. protecting the environment around us so that it will be sustainable
  - B. carefully protecting historical sites and tourist attractions

