

Twin Peaks gets less energy from coal than Springfield.

(Twin Peaks nhận năng lượng từ than ít hơn Springfield.)

III. Cách dùng *and* và *but*

1. Cách dùng *and*

Chúng ta dùng *and* để nối các ý tương tự nhau. Các ý này có thể là từ, cụm từ hay mệnh đề.

Ví dụ:

She is nice and kind.

(Cô ấy đẹp và tốt bụng.)

Phong likes reading books and playing chess.

(Phong thích đọc sách và chơi cờ.)

It's cheap and it's renewable.

(Nó thì rẻ và nó có thể tái tạo.)

2. Cách dùng *but*

Chúng ta dùng *but* để nối các ý tương phản hay trái ngược nhau. Các ý này có thể là từ, cụm từ hay mệnh đề.

Ví dụ:

He is handsome but unfriendly.

(Anh ấy đẹp trai nhưng không thân thiện.)

Lan is good at math but not good at English.

(Lan giỏi Toán nhưng không giỏi tiếng Anh.)

It's clean but it's expensive to build.

(Nó sạch nhưng chi phí xây dựng đắt.)

B. BÀI TẬP (EXERCISES)

I. Hoàn thành các câu với dạng so sánh *more ... than*. (Complete the sentences with *more ... than comparison*.)

1. She is _____ her sister. (intelligent)

2. Your car is _____ car. (expensive)

3. This advertising pattern looks _____ the others. (attractive)
4. The Earth is now _____ it was 100 years ago. (polluted)
5. Her performance was _____ we expected. (amazing)
6. My father drives _____ my brother. (carefully)
7. I visit my family _____ I used to. (frequently)
8. Nam does exercises _____ his brother. (regularly)
9. She eats _____ I do. (fruits)
10. They spend _____ us. (money on clothes)

II. Hoàn thành các câu với dạng so sánh *less ... than*. (Complete the sentences with *less ... than comparison*.)

1. This lesson is _____ the next one. (important)
2. He is _____ his opponent. (confident)
3. They are _____ us. (hard-working)
4. Our new house is _____ the old one. (comfortable)
5. I think you are _____ your friend. (handsome)
6. The food in this restaurant is _____ I expected. (delicious)
7. John speaks Vietnamese _____ Mary. (fluently)
8. He plays _____ Ronaldo. (professionally)
9. She wears _____ Laura. (jewelry)
10. My mother bought _____ she did yesterday. (food)

III. Khoanh vào phương án đúng trong dấu ngoặc đơn. (Circle the correct options in brackets.)

1. Bikes are (slow / slower) than cars.
2. A lion is a (dangerous / more dangerous) animal.
3. She looks (badly / worse) than she was yesterday.
4. He is (much / more) humourous than I expected.
5. The story is (little / less) exciting than the film.

6. Your child drank more coca (as / than) my child.
7. Kate is a (good / better) student in my class.
8. This path is (narrow / narrower) than that path.
9. Your sister looks (thin / thinner) than you.
10. Their house is less (large / larger) than our house.

IV. Chọn phương án đúng nhất A, B, C, hoặc D. (Choose the best option A, B, C, or D.)

1. Jolie is _____ than Jane.
 A. more responsible B. much responsible
 C. responsible D. more responsibler
2. I think physics is _____ than math.
 A. easy B. more easy C. more easier D. easier
3. Her house is _____ from school than yours.
 A. farther B. as far C. much far D. more far
4. I did the English test _____ than Lan.
 A. carefully B. careful as C. less careful D. less carefully
5. They work _____ us.
 A. hard as B. as hard as C. harder D. less hard
6. The situation is even _____ it was before.
 A. more bad B. less badly C. worse than D. bad than
7. As a director, he is _____ when he was an actor.
 A. as famous as B. as famous than
 C. more famous D. less famous
8. These clothes are old. I want to buy some _____ clothes.
 A. new B. old C. older than D. more new
9. Jennie's grades are _____ her sister's.
 A. higher B. higher than C. high than D. more high

10. Your car uses _____ mine.
- A. more fuel B. little fuel
- C. little fuel than D. less fuel than

V. Viết lại các câu sau sao cho nghĩa không đổi. (Rewrite the following sentences so that their meanings are the same.)

1. A banana isn't as sweet as an apple.
A banana is _____.
2. A weed isn't as beautiful as a rose.
A rose is _____.
3. Nga isn't as clever as her sister.
Nga is _____.
4. My sleeping bag isn't as large as yours.
Your sleeping bag is _____.
5. A goat is not as big as an elephant.
An elephant _____.
6. Turtles don't run as fast as rabbits.
Rabbits _____.
7. This luggage isn't as heavy as mine.
This luggage _____.
8. Tom thinks fish isn't as delicious as chicken.
Tom thinks chicken _____.
9. This is the most delicious dish I've ever tasted.
I've never _____.
10. In my opinion, there is nobody as kind-hearted as my grandmother.
In my opinion, my grandmother _____.