

## SENIOR 2 – paraphrasing

1) Carol works in a hospital. Sick people go there.

WHERE

.....

2) She has a cat which is so small.

SUCH

.....

3) My new teacher is too rude!

ENOUGH

.....

4) Caroline didn't pass her driving test. She can't use her car.

THEREFORE

.....

5) I met a person. He is talkative and funny.

WHO

.....

6) This new book is interesting. The previous one too.

AS...AS

.....

7) Your bike is expensive. Mine isn't.

THAN

.....

8) Your school is expensive in comparison with the rest of the schools in this area.

MOST

.....

## TRANSLATIONS

*MARY HABIA ESTADO ESTUDIANDO PARA UN EXAMEN EL CUAL NO ERA FACIL. SIN EMBARGO, ELLA LO PASO.*



*A PAUL NO LE GUSTA MIRAR LA TELEVISION.POR ESO, EL NO MIRA SERIES LAS CUALES SON MAS DIVERTIDAS.*



*DE REPENTE LUCY , QUIEN HABIA ESTADO DURMIENDO POR UN LARGO TIEMPO, SE DESPERTO PORQUE LA ALARMA HABIA SONADO.*



# MODALS: MUST/HAVE TO/SHOULD

**MUST : STRONG OBLIGATION OR PERSONAL FEELINGS OF NECESSITY/  
DEBER/ NO DEBER**

**“WE MUST FOLLOW THE SCHOOL RULES”**  
(obligation, i am obligated to)

**“I MUST SEE A DOCTOR SOON”**  
(advice for a specific situation)

**HAVE TO: EXTERNAL NECESSITY/ “TENER QUE...”**

**“ I HAVE TO SEE A DOCTOR”**

**“ I HAVE TO STUDY FOR THE TEST”**





## MUST

The *speaker* thinks it is necessary.  
Personal opinion.  
Written rules/instructions.

## HAVE TO

*Another person* thinks it is necessary.  
External obligation.  
Facts, not opinions.

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*The teacher is giving the students an obligation / instructions.*

TEACHER: You **must** complete the essay by Friday.

STUDENT: We **have to** complete the essay by Friday.

*The teacher has given us the obligation / instructions.*

We use *Had to* instead of *Must* in the past tense.

- *I had to pay my speeding ticket yesterday.*

*Have to* is more common than *Must* in questions.

- *When do you have to finish the report?*

## SHOULD: DEBER / DEBERIA GENERAL ADVICE

“YOU SHOULD WALK MORE”



- I think you **should** go to the doctor. / Creo que **debes/deberías** ir al médico.
- You **shouldn't** drink alcohol. / No **deberías** beber alcohol.
- **Should** I take a summer course? / ¿**Debería** tomar un curso de verano?

