CHUYÊN ĐỀ

CẤU TẠO TỪ (WORD FORMATION)

*** PHẦN II: BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG**

1. My mother is a_____ of English. (TEACH)
2. Her father is a_____ (FARM)
3. She sent her best wishes for my future_____. (HAPPY)
4. He was punished for his_____. (LAZY)
5. We like going in his car as he is a_____ driver. (CARE)
6. AIDS is a_____ disease. (DANGER)
7. She looks_____ in her new coat. (ATTRACT)
8. He turns out to be the_____ student in his class. (GOOD)
9. Nam is always _____ (BUSINESS
10. There are four _____in my house. (BOOKSELF)
11. The photocopy is between the _____ and the drugstore. (BAKE)
12. Is your brother an_____? (ACT)
13. Mai's sister is a _____ (SING)
14. We must be ____ when we cross the road. (CARE)
15. This tree has a lot of green _____ (LEAF)
16. Is your father a _____ ? (BUSINESS)
17. I'm Vietnamese. What's your _____ ? (NATION)
18. Air..... is a big problem in many cities in the world. (POLLUTE)
19. Yoko is from Japan. She is _____ (JAPAN)
20. Mary likes attending the English..... contests. (SPEAK)
21. My neighborhood is..... for good and cheap restaurants. (FAME)
22. I like the city life because there are many kinds of..... (ENTERTAIN)
23. Lan's classroom is on the..... floor. (TWO)
24. These children like..... weather. (SUN)
25. Lan speaks English..... than me. (WELL)
26. The Great Wall of China is the world's..... structure. (LONG)
27. What's Mary's..... ? - She's British. (NATION)
28. We should not waste..... and water. (ELECTRIC)
29. Let him do it..... (HE)
30. My aunt is a good …….. (TEACH)
31. Thao is my friend. She is very ……. (BEAUTY)
32. I want to go …….. in the summer. (SWIM)
33. My sister ……gets up early in the morning. (USUAL)
34. Don't go out at night because it is very …… (DANGER)
35. This exercise is very …….. I can't do it. (DIFFICULTY)
36. He can speak English ……. than his brother. (GOOD)
37. How do you feel now? – I feel ……. (TIRE)
38. My uncle lives in the city. He is a …….. (DRIVE)
39. Where is Tom? – He is in the …….. room. (LIVE)
40. Nam is the ….. of the three boys. (TALL)
41. Vietnam has a lot of …… beaches. (BEAUTY)
42. Air ….. is a big problem in many cities in the world. (POLLUTE)
43. Our school children sometimes go ….. on the weekend. (CAMP)
44. I'm Vietnamese. What's your …. ? (NATION)
45. Mount Everest is very high. It is ….. mountain in the world. (HIGH)

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46. Don't make a fire here. It's very ….. (DANGER)
47. Is your father a ….. ? (BUSINESS)
48. We went to bed early because we had a …….. day. (TIRE)
49. There were two …… yesterday:fire-making and rice-cooking. (COMPLETE)
50. The old lamp …… in China is five dollars. (MAKE)

Multiple choice

1. He has been very interested in doing research on _____ since he was at high school.
a. biology b. biological c. biologist d. biologically
2. You are old enough to take _____ for what you have done.
a. responsible b. responsibility c. responsibly d. irresponsible
3. Many Vietnamese people _____ their lives for the revolutionary cause of the nation
a. sacrifice b. sacrificed c. sacrificial d. sacrificially
4. They had a _____ candlelit dinner last night and she accepted his proposal of marriage.
a. romance b. romantic c. romantically d. romanticize
5. She sent me a _____ letter thanking me for my invitation.
a. polite b. politely c. politeness d. impoliteness
6. As an _____, Mr. Pike is very worried about the increasing of juvenile delinquency.
a. educate b. education c. educator d. educative
7. He was the only _____ that was offered the job.
a. apply b. application c. applicant d. applying
8. Many people have objected to the use of animals in _____ experiments.
a. science b. scientist c. scientific d. scientifically
9. _____ is increasing, which results from economic crisis.
a. Employment b. Unemployment c. Employ d. Unemployed
10. _____! I have heard of your success in the new project.
a. Congratulate b. Congratulating c. Congratulation d. Congratulations
11. A / an _____ species is a population of an organism which is at risk of becoming extinct.
a. dangerous b. endanger c. endangered d. endangerment
12. Almost half of turtles and tortoises are known to be threatened with ____.
a. extinct b. extinction c. extinctive d. extinctly
13. They are going to _____ the pool to 1. 8 meter.
a. deep b. depth c. deepen d. deeply
14. The referee had no hesitation in awarding the visiting team a _____.
a. penalty b. penalize c. penal d. penalization
15. The referee's _____ is the most important in any sport competition.
a. decide b. decisive c. decision d. decider
16. Johnny used to be one of the most _____ athletes in my country.
a. succeed b. success c. successful d. successfully
17. The success of the 22nd SEA Games had a great contribution of many ____ volunteers.
a. support b. supporter c. supportive d. supportively
18. He was so _____ that he could not even say a word.
a. nerve b. nerves c. nervous d. nervously
19. I am really _____ in the way he talks, but the way he behaves.
a. interest b. interested c. interesting d. interestingly
20. Thanks to labor-saving devices, women have more time to take part in _____ activities.
a. society b. social c. socially d. socialize

Exercise 1: Choose the most suitable word or phrase

1. He has been very interested in doing research on _____ since he was at high school.
a. biology b. biological c. biologist d. biologically
2. Are you sure that boys are more _____ than girls?
a. act b. active c. action d. activity

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3. You are old enough to take _____ for what you have done.
a. responsible b. responsibility c. responsibly d. irresponsible
4. These quick and easy _____ can be effective in the short term, but they have a cost.
a. solve b. solvable c. solutions d. solvability
5. He was looking at his parents _____, waiting for recommendations.
a. obey b. obedience c. obedient d. obediently
6. The interviews with parents showed that the vast majority were _____ of teachers.
a. support b. supportive c. supporter d. supporting
7. It is _____ of you to leave the medicine where the children could get it.
a. care b. caring c. careless d. careful
8. For _____ reasons, passengers are requested not to leave any luggage unattended.
a. secure b. securely c. security d. securing
9. The leader of the explorers had the great _____ in his native guide.
a. confident b. confidence c. confidential d. confidentially
10. We are impressed by his _____ to help us with the hard mission.
a. will b. willing c. willingness d. willingly

Exercise 2: Choose the most suitable word or phrase

1. John cannot make a __ to get married to Mary or stay single until he can afford a house and a car. a. decide b. decision c. decisive d. decisively
2. My mother used to be a woman of great _____, but now she gets old and looks pale.
a. beauty b. beautiful c. beautifully d. beautify
3. Although they are twins, they have almost the same appearance but they are seldom in _____.
a. agree b. agreeable c. agreement d. agreeably
4. The more _____ and positive you look, the better you will feel.
a. confide b. confident c. confidently d. confidence
5. My parents will have celebrated 30 years of _____ by next week.
a. marry b. married c. marriageable d. marriage
6. Many Vietnamese people _____ their lives for the revolutionary cause of the nation
a. sacrifice b. sacrificed c. sacrificial d. sacrificially
7. They had a _____ candlelit dinner last night and she accepted his proposal of marriage.
a. romance b. romantic c. romantically d. romanticize
8. Are there any _____, between Vietnamese and American culture?
a. differences b. different c. differently d. differential
11. Some people are concerned with physical _____when choosing a wife or husband.
a. attractive b. attraction c. attractiveness d. attractively
12. What could be more_____ than a wedding on a tropical island?
a. romance b. romantic c. romanticizing d. romanticism
13. In my hometown, many people still believe in_____ marriage.
a. contract b. contractual c. contracts d. contracting
14. _____ women are responsible for the chores in the house and taking care of the children.
a. With tradition b. On tradition c. Traditional d. Traditionally
15. Though their performance was not perfect yet, the students held the audience's____ until the end.
a. attentive b. attention c. attentively d. attentiveness
16. The survey will cover various ways of _____ the different attitudes toward love and marriage of today's youth.
a. determination b. determine c. determined d. determining
17. Both Asian and Western students seem ___ about how to answer the questionnaire of the survey.
a. confusedly b. confused c. confusing d. confusion

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19. She was__ unaware of the embarrassing situation due to her different cultural background. a. complete b. completed c. completing d. completely

20. What is more important to you, intelligence or_____?
a. attraction b. attractiveness c. attractive d. attracted

Exericise 3:

1. The family has a very important role in_____ children.
A. social B. socialist C. socializing D. socialism

3. In U. S. schools, teachers don't mind their students'_____ them during the lectures.
A. interrupt B. interrupted C. interrupting D. to interrupt

4. His achievements were partly due to the_____ of his wife.
A. assist B. assistant C. assisted D. assistance

5. By working day and night, they succeeded_____ their work in time.
A. finished B. to finish C. finishing D. in finishing

6. They started, as ___ gatherings but they have become increasingly formalized in the last few years.
A. informal B. informally C. informalize D. informality

7. Children who are isolated and lonely seem to have poor language and _____.
A. communicate B. communication C. communicative D. communicator

8. The lecturer explained the problem very clearly and is always ____in response to questions.
A. attention B. attentive C. attentively D. attentiveness

9. I make no _____ for encouraging my children to succeed in school.
A. apologize B. apologetic C. apologies D. apoplectic

10. It was very more _____of a chat than an interview.
A. formal B. informal C. formality D. informality

<u>Exercise4:</u> Choose the most suitable word or phrase

1.As an _____, Mr. Pike is very worried about the increasing of juvenile delinquency.
a. educate b. education c. educator d. educative

2.In England, primary education is provided by state schools run by the government and by _____ fee-paying schools.
a. independent b. independently c. depended d. independence

3.He did not do well at school and left with few _____ qualifications.
a. academic b. academy c. academician d. academically

4.The Minister of the Education and Training Department appeared on TV last night to------- his new policy.
a. public b. publicly c. publicize d. publicizing

5.He owed his success not to privilege but to self-education and a driving desire for _____.
a. achieve b. achiever c. achievement d. achievable

6.To Vietnamese students, the _____ examination to university is very difficult.
a. require b. requirement c. requiring d. required

7.Despite many recent _____ advances, there are parts where schools are not equipped with computers.
a. technology b. technological c. technologically d. technologist

8.There is a wide range of _____ in the education system of the USA.
a. select b. selective c. selected d. selection

10. Military is_____ in this country. Every man who reaches the age of 18 has to serve in the army for two years.
a. compulsory b. optional c. illegal d. unnecessary

Exercise 5: Choose the best option

3. He was the only _____ that was offered the job.
a. apply b. application c. applicant d. applying

4. Parents can express a _____ for the school their child attends.
a. prefer b. preference c. preferential d. preferable

5. Many people have objected to the use of animals in _____ experiments.

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a. science b. scientist c. scientific d. scientifically

6. I would like to invite you to participate in the ceremony_____.
a. graduate b. graduated c. graduation d. graduating

7. Mr. Pike provided us with an _____ guide to the full-time and part-time programs on offer to a range of candidates drawn from schools and colleges.
a. inform b. informative c. informed d. information

8. Not many places at the universities are left, so choice is on a severe _____.
a. limiting b. limitation c. delimitation d. limited

9. You should ask him about your choice because he often made the right ……..
A. decides B. decision C. decisive D. deciding

10. Can you tell me about the……process to tertiary study in Vietnam?
A. applies B. applying C. application D. apply

Exercise6 6: Choose the best option

1. I am so _____ that I cannot say anything, but keep silent.
a. nerve b. nervous c. nervously d. nervousness

2. A letter of _____ is sometimes really necessary for you in a job interview.
a. recommend b. recommended c. recommender d. recommendation

3. Doctors have to assume _____ for human life.
a. responsible b. responsibly c. responsibility d. responsibles

4. He was offered the job thanks to his _____ performance during his job interview.
a. impress b. impression c. impressive d. impressively

5. The interviewer gave his consent to John's ____for work and promised to give him a job.
a. keen b. keenly c. keener d. keenness

6. _____! I have heard of your success in the new project.
a. Congratulate b. Congratulating c. Congratulation d. Congratulations

7. It is _____ to fail a job interview, but try again.
a. disappoint b. disappointing c. disappointedly d. disappointment

10. I don't like_____jobs. In fact, I never want to work under high pressure.
a. stress b. stressed c. stressing d. stressful

Exercise 7: Choose the best answer

1. _____ is a branch of Natural Science, and is the study of living organisms and how they interact with their environment.
a. Biology b. Biological c. Biologist d. Biologically

2. A / an _____species is a population of an organism which is at risk of becoming extinct.
a. dangerous b. endanger c. endangered d. endangerment

3. Only a few of the many species at risk of extinction actually make it to the lists and obtain legal ___.
a. protect b. protection c. protective d. protector

3. Almost half of turtles and tortoises are known to be threatened with ____.
a. extinct b. extinction c. extinctive d. extinctly

4. Current extinction rates are at least 100 to 1,000 times higher than _____ rates found in the fossil record.
a. nature b. natural c. naturally d. naturalness

5. It is reported that humans are the main reason for most species' declines and habitat _____ and degradation are the leading threats.
a. destroy b. destructive c. destructor d. destruction

6. They eventually realize that reckless _____ of the earth's resources can lead only to eventual global disaster.
a. exploit b. exploitable c. exploitation d. exploitative

7. Farmers make their soil more productive by distributing _____.
a. fertile b. fertility c. fertilizers d. fertilizable

8. Chemical wastes from factories are _____ that cause serious damage to species habitats.

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a. pollutes b. pollutants c. pollutions d. polluters

9. Development of the area would _____wildlife.
   a. danger b. dangerous c. endanger d. dangerously
10. England was one of the first countries to _____.
   a. industry b. industrial c. industrialize d. industrialization
11. Their _____is rejected due to some problems of pollution.
   a. suggest b. suggestion c. suggestive d. suggestible
12. We all regard pollution as a _____matter to human beings.
   a. serious b. seriously c. seriousness d. seriousful
13. The people in our village are leading a _____life.
   a. peace b. peaceful c. peacefully d. peacefulness
14. We have to suffer a lot of floods due to our serious ___of forests.
   a. destroy b. destructive c. destruction d. destructor

Exercise 8: Choose the best answer.

1. This book is not really _____. It is a waste of money buying it.
   a. inform b. information c. informative d. informatively
2. Sometimes it is _____ to find suitable books for our children.
   a. difficult b. difficulty c. difficultly d. difficulties
3. Read the book _____ and you can find the information you need.
   a. care b. careful c. carefulness d. carefully
4. Not many people find reading more _____ than watching TV.
   a. interest b. interested c. interesting d. interestingly
5. To become a novelist, you need to be _____.
   a. imagine b. imagination c. imaginative d. imaginarily
6. Mary enjoys reading _____, adventure, and whatever else she can either buy or borrow.
   a. romance b. romantic c. romanticize d. romanticism
7. The novel has had a tremendous impact on _____ and publishing markets.
   a. entertain b. entertainer c. entertainment d. entertainingly
8. The children have very different _____.
   a. person b. personal c. personality d. personalities
9. He talked _____ of the past and his youth.
   a. romance b. romantic c. romantically d. romances
10. *Star Wars* was created by a highly_____ writer.
   a. imaginable b. imaginative c. imaginary d. imagination
15. The film *The First to Fly* is an____biography of the two famous Wright brothers.
   a. entertainer b. entertaining c. entertained d. entertainment

Exercise 9: Choose the best answer to complete the following sentence.

1. Johnny used to be one of the most _____ athletes in my country.
   a. succeed b. success c. successful d. successfully
2. The 22nd SEA Games consisted of athletes from eleven _____ countries.
   a. participate b. participant c. participation d. participating
3. _____, the athlete broke the world's record with two attempts.
   a. Surprise b. Surprised c. Surprising d. Surprisingly
4. Before the 22nd SEA Games, Vietnam had made a good _____ in every aspect.
   a. prepare b. preparation c. preparative d. preparer
5. The second part of the program in the 22nd SEA Games opening ceremony was named "_____ for Peace".
   a. Cooperate b. Cooperation c. Cooperative d. Cooperatively
6. The success of the 22nd SEA Games had a great contribution of many _____ volunteers.
   a. support b. supporter c. supportive d. supportively

Exercise 10: Choose the best answer

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1. The International Red Cross helps people in need without any discrimination based on _____, race, religion, class or political opinions.
   a. national b. nationally c. nationality d. native
2. The International Committee of the Red Cross is a private _____ institution founded in 1863 in Geneva, Switzerland.
   a. human b. humanity c. humanization d. humanitarian
3. In former days, after the battles soldiers on both sides died or were left wounded on the field without any _____ attendance and basic care.
   a. medicine b. medical c. medication d. medically
4. All payments to the ICRC are _____ and are received as donations.
   a. volunteer b. voluntary c. voluntarily d. voluntariness
5. The Red Cross organizes and leads relief assistance missions after _____, such as natural disasters, man-made disasters, and epidemics.
   a. emergent b. emergencies c. emergently d. emergence
6. One of the tasks of the Red Cross is also to support local _____ care projects.
   a. health b. healthy c. healthful d. healthily
8. According to World Bank figures, 41 per cent of Brazilians live in absolute _____.
   a. poor b. poorer c. poorly d. poverty
9. Up until the middle of the 19th century, there were no _____ and well established army nursing systems for casualties.
   a. organize b. organized c. organizational d. organizers

Exercise 11: Choose the best answer to complete the following sentence.

1. A child receives his early _____ from their parents.
   a. educate b. education c. educator d. educative
2. Thanks to the women's liberation women can take part in ____ activities.
   a. social b. society c. socially d. socialize
3. To preserve that _____, it was necessary to preserve the people that had created it.
   a. civil b. civilize c. civility d. civilization
4. The Prime Minister is to consider changes to sexually _____ laws to enforce equal opportunities.
   a. discriminate b. discrimination c. discriminatory d. discriminated
5. In former days, women were considered not to be suitable for becoming a _____.
   a. politics b. political c. politically d. politician
6. Western women are more _____ than Asian women.
   a. depend b. dependent c. independent d. independently
7. In some communities a husband's _____ over his wife is absolute.
   a. power b. powerful c. powerfully d. powered
8. I think that up to now there has not been a real _____ between men and women.
   a. equal b. equally c. equality d. equalize
9. It is illegal to_____on grounds of race, sex or religion.
   a. differ b. differentiate c. discriminate d. certify

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