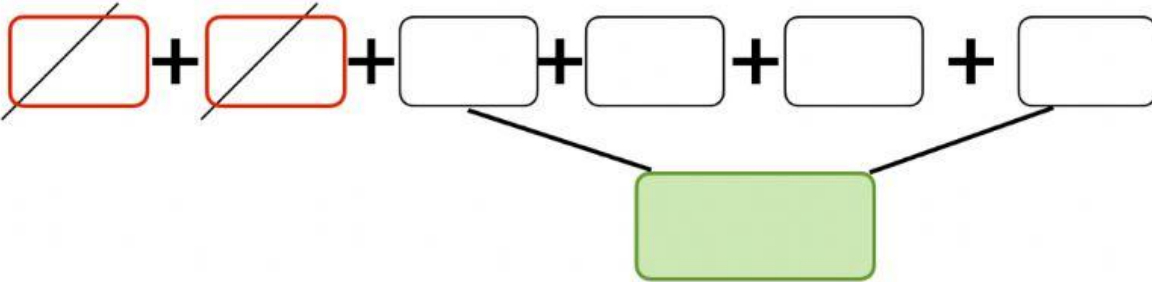
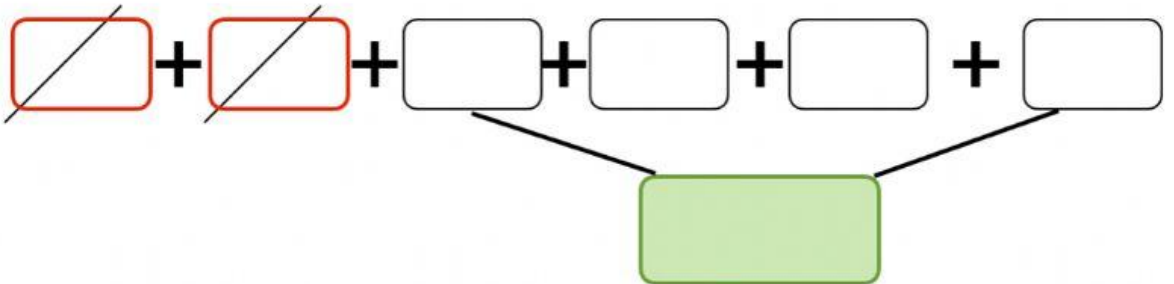


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel VI

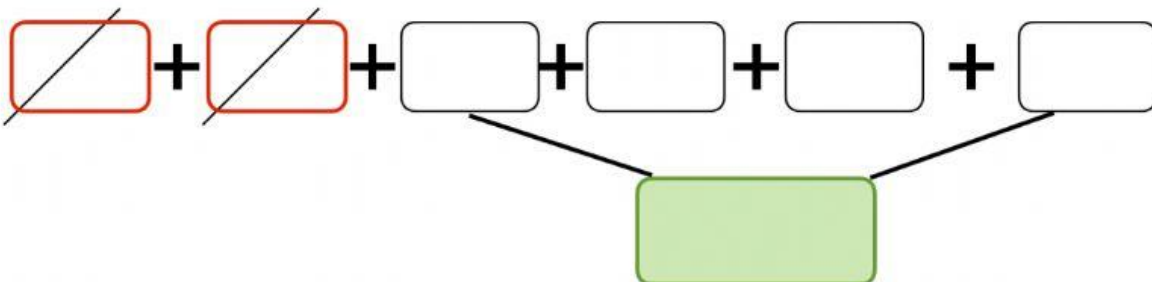
$$200 - 39$$



$$166 - 48$$



$$152 - 84$$



DESCOMPÓN EL 140

120+ + 70 100+ + 40 + 50