

● Travel and transport

Topic vocabulary in contrast

see page 186 for definitions

voyage / journey / trip / travel / excursion	fare / ticket / fee	live / stay
view / sight	miss / lose	border / edge / line
world / earth	take / bring / go	length / distance
area / territory	book / keep	guide / lead
season / period	arrive / reach	native / home

Phrasal verbs

catch up with reach the same point/level as	pick up stop in a vehicle to give someone a lift
check in register at a hotel or an airport	pull in stop by the side of the road in a car
check out leave a hotel; investigate	run over hit with a car
drop off let someone get out of a vehicle; fall asleep	see off go to a train station, etc, to see someone leave
get back return from a place	set out/off start a journey
go away go on holiday	take off leave the ground
keep up with stay at the same point/level as	turn round go back in the opposite direction
make for go in the direction of	

Phrases and collocations

accident	have an accident; be (involved) in an accident; do sth by accident
advance	in advance; advance to/towards a place
ahead	go straight ahead; go ahead; be ahead of sth/sb
direction	a change of direction; in the direction of sth; in this/that direction
head	off the top of your head; head for/towards a place; head over heels (in love)
holiday	go/be on holiday; have/take a holiday; bank holiday
left	go/turn/etc left; on the left; on the left-hand side; in the left-hand corner; left-handed
route	plan your/a route; take a route
sights	see the sights
sightseeing	go sightseeing
speed	at (high/full/etc) speed; a burst of speed; speed limit
tour	go on/take a tour of/(a)round somewhere; tour a place; tour guide
trip	business trip; school trip; go on a trip; take a trip (to a place)
way	lose/make/find your way; in a way; on the way; go all the way (to sth/swh)

Word patterns

afraid of sth/sb/doing; afraid to do	invite sb to do
appear to be	keen to do; keen on sth/sb/doing
arrange sth (with sb); arrange for sb to do	live in/at a place; live on/for sth; live here/there
arrive in/at a place; arrive here/there	regret (not) doing; regret sth; regret to tell/inform you
continue sth/doing; continue to do; continue with sth	think of/about sth/sb/doing
differ from sth/sb	write about sth/sb/doing; write (sth) (to sb); write sb sth; write sth down
dream about/of sth/sb/doing	

Word formation

arrange rearrange, arrangement	direct indirect, direction, director, (in)directly	recognise (un)recognisable, recognition
arrive arrival	distant distantly, distance	time timetable
broad breadth, broaden	enter entrance	tour tourism, tourist
culture cultural(ly), (un)cultured	inhabit inhabitant	world worldwide
differ different(ly), difference	photograph photography, photographer, photographic	

Topic vocabulary in contrast

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1 You need a passport to cross the between Mexico and the United States.
A edge C border
B line D rim
- 2 The hotel where we are is quite luxurious.
A living C existing
B remaining D staying
- 3 When you your destination, your tour guide will meet you at the airport.
A arrive C reach
B get D achieve
- 4 It can be quite busy here during the tourist
A season C phase
B period D stage
- 5 David me to the train station every morning.
A goes C has
B takes D makes
- 6 I always enjoy our school to France.
A excursion C trip
B journey D travel
- 7 Hurry up, or we'll the bus!
A avoid C drop
B miss D lose
- 8 The brochure says that the hotel has a great of the sea.
A appearance C sight
B look D view
- 9 I must remember to a souvenir back from Spain for my grandmother.
A go C bring
B take D keep
- 10 The from London to Berlin is about 919 kilometres.
A measure C gap
B length D distance
- 11 Make sure you a hotel before you come to our island, especially in the summer.
A book C put
B keep D take
- 12 I live in Barcelona, but my town is Madrid.
A birth C native
B home D origin

B Circle the correct word.

- 1 I hope to go on a trip round the **world** / **earth** one day.
- 2 You learn a lot about the local **territory** / **area** by speaking to local people.
- 3 It's good to have someone to **lead** / **guide** you when you are on holiday.
- 4 I get the train to work every day and the **fare** / **fee** is quite expensive.
- 5 Captain Cook discovered Australia on a **voyage** / **travel** to the Pacific.
- 6 Most tourist attractions in London charge an admission **fee** / **ticket**.
- 7 The sunset over Niagara Falls really is a magnificent **look** / **sight**.

Phrasal verbs

C Complete using the correct form of the words in the box.

catch • check • get • go • make • pick • pull • see

- 1 Let's go to the airport to Grandpa off when he flies back home.
- 2 If it starts to rain, for a nearby cave to wait for it to pass.
- 3 We would like to remind all guests that they must out before midday.
- 4 Please in and stop so that I can buy something to drink.
- 5 Every Saturday night my dad us up outside the cinema.
- 6 I think the neighbours have away for the weekend.
- 7 John's up ahead so Greg is pedalling fast to up with him.
- 8 We're going on holiday tomorrow, but we'll call you when we back.

D Write a phrasal verb in the correct form to replace the words in *italics*. Add any other words you need.

- 1 We can *start our journey* towards the mountains at dawn.
- 2 Dad fetched the luggage while Mum *registered* at the hotel.
- 3 I asked the taxi driver to *let me get out* outside the train station.
- 4 Oh, no! I've forgotten my passport! We'll have to *go back* and get it!
- 5 The most exciting moment is when the plane *leaves the ground*
- 6 Stop the car! I think we've *hit* a dog.
- 7 I don't think a horse can ever *stay at the same speed as* a car.

Phrases and collocations

E Write one word in each gap.

- 1 The speed in towns is 50 km/h and you shouldn't go faster than that.
- 2 Why don't we the scenic route along the coast?
- 3 If you buy your plane ticket advance, it's often cheaper than if you wait.
- 4 I can't remember the name of the hotel we stayed at off the of my head.
- 5 I'm sorry I'm late! I my way and had to ask for directions.
- 6 My mum's away in Germany on a business at the moment.
- 7 The bank? Well, turn left here, then go ahead for a kilometre and it's on the left.
- 8 If you look on your left-hand as we turn this corner, you'll see Big Ben.
- 9 I'll look round the shops in the morning and then sightseeing in the afternoon.
- 10 My grandma hasn't driven since she an accident last year.
- 11 I love visiting foreign places, the sights and learning about other cultures.
- 12 During the 70s, many British people started to go holiday to Spain.
- 13 While you're in London, you should take a tour the Houses of Parliament.

Word patterns

F Choose the correct answer.

- 1 I've always dreamt China.
A to visit B of visiting C I visit D visit
- 2 The travel agency is arranging for us at a really nice hotel.
A stay B of staying C to stay D staying
- 3 My dad says he always regrets more.
A to not travel B not travelling C he not travel D of not travelling
- 4 John seems keen how to drive as soon as he can.
A of learning B he learn C for learn D to learn
- 5 Now, class, I'd like you all to write a description of your last holiday.
A me B to me C it me D about me
- 6 When you arrive, have your passport ready.
A to the airport B in the airport C on the airport D at the airport
- 7 The Joneses have invited us to Australia with them this summer.
A going B for going C about going D to go
- 8 The in-flight entertainment may differ that advertised.
A to B from C in D at

G Find the extra word in each line.**The cancelled trip**

- 1 Oh, let me tell you about our trip. Did you know that Sara is afraid of be
- 2 flying? We had arranged it with her family to go to France for a few days.
- 3 I have always wanted to see Paris and would love to live in there one day.
- 4 Well, we got to the airport and Sara appeared being nervous. I asked her if
- 5 she was okay and she said she was fine, so we continued on to our way.
- 6 We went through passport control and I could see so that Sara wasn't
- 7 keen on going any further. Just then, a voice announced: 'We regret it to
- 8 inform passengers that Flight 114 to France is been cancelled.' That was
- 9 our flight! Sarah said she was glad because of she was too frightened to
- 10 fly anyway! So, we all went to home. That was the end of *that* trip!

Word formation**H** Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

It's not always easy being a (1) You spend half your time making (2) for your holiday and the other half worrying about sticking to the (3) I think it's relaxing sometimes to spend a holiday at home. There are no (4) problems, you don't need someone to be the (5) and you know that the local (6) are always friendly!

TOUR
ARRANGE
TIME
CULTURE
PHOTOGRAPH
INHABIT

I Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals when this is necessary.

- 1 Beijing has changed so much in the last few years that it's almost (RECOGNISE).
- 2 The number of cars (WORLD) is about a billion and is increasing all the time.
- 3 The new maglev trains run on a completely (DIFFER) system from ordinary trains.
- 4 Living in a foreign country really does (BROAD) your horizons.
- 5 I can't find a (DIRECT) flight from London to Delhi so I've booked one that changes in Frankfurt.
- 6 All passengers must complete a visa form upon (ARRIVE) at Singapore airport.
- 7 You can still see old milestones by the side of the road in England, showing the (DISTANT) to the nearest town.
- 8 The Museum of Transport has a full-sized jet plane next to the (ENTER).

Unit 2

voyage (n)	a long journey, especially on a ship: <i>It was a long way from London to New York by sea, but the voyage was quite relaxing.</i>
journey (n)	an occasion when you travel from one place to another, especially over a long distance: <i>We had a long journey ahead of us.</i>
trip (n)	an occasion when you go somewhere and come back again: <i>The whole family went on a trip to Florida.</i>
travel (n)	the activity of travelling: <i>Foreign travel never really appealed to him until he retired.</i>
excursion (n)	a short journey that you make for pleasure: <i>My grandmother often talks about going on excursions to the sea when she was a girl.</i>
view (n)	the things that you can see from a particular place: <i>We had a spectacular view of the mountains from our room.</i>
sight (n)	a person or a thing that you see that has a particular feature: <i>Windmills are a common sight in this part of the country.</i>
world (n)	the planet that we live on: <i>It's easy these days to communicate with people who live on the other side of the world.</i>
earth (n)	the land on which we live: <i>They felt the earth shake.</i>
area (n)	a part of a place or building: <i>Bus services in rural areas are not very good.</i>
territory (n)	an area of land that is controlled by a particular country, leader or army: <i>Russian troops crossed into Austrian territory in February 1849.</i>
season (n)	one of the four periods into which the year is divided according to the weather: <i>She likes to paint the changing seasons in the garden.</i>
period (n)	an amount of time: <i>The long dry period ended with heavy rain.</i>
fare (n)	the money that you pay for a journey: <i>The fare from York to Leeds has gone up.</i>
ticket (n)	a piece of paper that shows that you have paid to do something such as travel on a train, bus, plane, etc: <i>We'll send your tickets a week before your flight.</i>
fee (n)	an amount of money that you pay to be allowed to do something such as join an organisation: <i>The gallery charges a small entrance fee.</i>
miss (v)	to be too late for something such as a train or bus: <i>I missed the last train home again.</i>
lose (v)	to no longer have something: <i>Mike lost his job last year.</i>
take (v)	to move or carry someone or something from one place to another: <i>What time do you take Amy to school?</i>
bring (v)	to take someone or something with you from one place to another: <i>Bring a coat in case it turns cold.</i>

go (v)	to move or travel to a place that is away from where you are now: <i>We're planning to go to Spain this winter.</i>
book (v)	to arrange to have or use something at a particular time in the future: <i>Shall I book a room for you?</i>
keep (v)	to continue to have or own something: <i>We should keep this car and sell the other one.</i>
arrive (v)	to reach a place: <i>What time does your plane arrive?</i>
reach (v)	to arrive somewhere: <i>We hoped to reach the camp before dark.</i>
live (v)	to have your home in a particular place: <i>Paris is a nice place to live.</i>
stay (v)	to live or remain in a place for a while as a guest or visitor: <i>How long is he planning to stay with you?</i>
border (n)	the official line that separates two countries or regions: <i>Thousands of refugees were fleeing across the border.</i>
edge (n)	the part of something that is furthest from its centre: <i>Victoria was sitting on the edge of the bed.</i>
line (n)	a long thin mark on the surface of something: <i>Draw a straight line.</i>
length (n)	a measurement of how long something is in size: <i>The boat was 16 feet in length.</i>
distance (n)	the amount of space between two people or things: <i>They started to walk the short distance to the camp.</i>
guide (v)	to show someone where to go by going with them: <i>He guided them through the forest.</i>
lead (v)	to take someone to a place by going there with them, usually in front of them: <i>The estate agent led us into the kitchen.</i>
native (adj)	living in a particular country or area since birth: <i>My wife's a native New Yorker, but I'm from Atlanta.</i>
home (town) (n)	the city or town where you lived as a child: <i>I live in Washington, but my home town is Denver, Colorado.</i>

Unit 4

pitch (n)	a flat area of ground that is used for playing sports on: <i>Hundreds of fans invaded the pitch at the end of the game.</i>
track (n)	a piece of ground that is used for running or racing: <i>The cars have to go round the track eighteen times.</i>
court (n)	an area marked with lines where some sports are played, including tennis and basketball: <i>I'll meet you at the tennis court!</i>
course (n)	an area where a race or sport takes place: <i>It's one of the most challenging golf courses in the country.</i>
ring (n)	a raised area that is surrounded by ropes where people take part in boxing or wrestling: <i>The boxers are just about to enter the ring.</i>