

**Read the text and then choose the correct answer:**

What is the main point of the text?

- A) The importance of planting trees to prevent soil erosion and water pollution.
- B) Proper disposal of engine oil to avoid environmental harm.
- C) The impact of human litter on water pollution at recreation sites.
- D) The issue of plastic pollution and the need to reduce plastic consumption and organize cleanups.

**Read the text again and then do the tasks:**

**Task 1: Choose the correct answers**

1. Lubricants can cause environmental hazards when \_\_\_\_.
  - A. they may be found in the streets
  - B. they engines work perfectly
  - C. they are not disposed properly
  - D. they are changed regularly
2. The following are the effects of water pollution EXCEPT that \_\_\_\_.
  - A. it may make water unsafe for human use
  - B. it may spoil the beauty of beaches or waterways
  - C. it may cause massive fish deaths due to algae blooms
  - D. it may keep the banks of rivers well-covered with trees
3. Soil erosion can lead to water pollution because \_\_\_\_.
  - A. massive fish deaths will make the rivers unsafe for human use
  - B. soil can be eroded by rain water
  - C. soil erosion can occur naturally everywhere

D. chemicals in the sediment from the soil erosion will pollute water

4. In order to make beaches clean and green, we should \_\_\_\_.

- A. follow the trash from these places which often ends up in waterways
- B. find places with a lot of human recreation and of evidence of human use
- C. organize campaigns in which prizes will be given to the business who collects the most trash
- D. ask local people to take part in cleaning up the beaches, maybe with the sponsor from businesses

5. We can infer from the passage that \_\_\_\_.

- A. using too much plastic can cause bad effects on ocean pollution
- B. using plastics only causes ocean pollution
- C. we don't know how to stop water pollution
- D. alternatives to plastics or "less disposable" plastics can make the situation worse

**Task 2: Choose the correct answers**

1. What does "erosion" mean in the context of the text?

- A) Planting trees to prevent water pollution.
- B) The process of soil being washed away by water.
- C) Cleaning up litter at recreation sites.
- D) Disposing of engine oil properly.

2. In the text, what is the meaning of "sediment"?

- A) Algae blooms in polluted water.
- B) Chemicals released by leaky engines.
- C) Waste materials like wrappers and bottles.

D) Particles carried by water, causing pollution.

3. What is the definition of "recreation" as used in the text?

- A) Cleaning parties organized by local people.
- B) Using alternatives to plastics.
- C) Human activities for enjoyment and relaxation.
- D) The impact of oil lubrication on machines.

4. What does the term "disposable" mean in the text?

- A) Using alternatives to plastics.
- B) The process of plastic consumption.
- C) Easily thrown away after use.
- D) Cleaning up litter at waterways.

5. What is the meaning of "algal blooms" in the context of the text?

- A) Mass fish deaths caused by pollution.
- B) Excessive growth of algae in water.
- C) Plastic contamination in oceans.
- D) Planting trees to reduce soil erosion.