

Read the text and then choose the correct answer:

What is the main point of the text?

- A) The importance of planting trees to prevent soil erosion and water pollution.
- B) Proper disposal of engine oil to avoid environmental harm.
- C) The impact of human litter on water pollution at recreation sites.
- D) The issue of plastic pollution and the need to reduce plastic consumption and organize cleanups.

Read the text again and then do the tasks:

Task 1: Choose the correct answers

1. Lubricants can cause environmental hazards when _____.
 - A. they may be found in the streets
 - B. they engines work perfectly
 - C. they are not disposed properly
 - D. they are changed regularly
2. The following are the effects of water pollution EXCEPT that _____.
 - A. it may make water unsafe for human use
 - B. it may spoil the beauty of beaches or waterways
 - C. it may cause massive fish deaths due to algae blooms
 - D. it may keep the banks of rivers well-covered with trees
3. Soil erosion can lead to water pollution because _____.
 - A. massive fish deaths will make the rivers unsafe for human use
 - B. soil can be eroded by rain water
 - C. soil erosion can occur naturally everywhere

- D. chemicals in the sediment from the soil erosion will pollute water
4. In order to make beaches clean and green, we should ____.
- A. follow the trash from these places which often ends up in waterways
 - B. find places with a lot of human recreation and of evidence of human use
 - C. organize campaigns in which prizes will be given to the business who collects the most trash
 - D. ask local people to take part in cleaning up the beaches, maybe with the sponsor from businesses
5. We can infer from the passage that ____.
- A. using too much plastic can cause bad effects on ocean pollution
 - B. using plastics only causes ocean pollution
 - C. we don't know how to stop water pollution
 - D. alternatives to plastics or "less disposable" plastics can make the situation worse

Task 2: Choose the correct answers

1. What does "erosion" mean in the context of the text?
- A) Planting trees to prevent water pollution.
 - B) The process of soil being washed away by water.
 - C) Cleaning up litter at recreation sites.
 - D) Disposing of engine oil properly.
2. In the text, what is the meaning of "sediment"?
- A) Algae blooms in polluted water.
 - B) Chemicals released by leaky engines.
 - C) Waste materials like wrappers and bottles.

D) Particles carried by water, causing pollution.

3. What is the definition of "recreation" as used in the text?

A) Cleaning parties organized by local people.

B) Using alternatives to plastics.

C) Human activities for enjoyment and relaxation.

D) The impact of oil lubrication on machines.

4. What does the term "disposable" mean in the text?

A) Using alternatives to plastics.

B) The process of plastic consumption.

C) Easily thrown away after use.

D) Cleaning up litter at waterways.

5. What is the meaning of "algal blooms" in the context of the text?

A) Mass fish deaths caused by pollution.

B) Excessive growth of algae in water.

C) Plastic contamination in oceans.

D) Planting trees to reduce soil erosion.