

# PRESENT PERFECT VS PAST SIMPLE.THEORY.

## REVIEW 1

---

1. Meaning: Finished past action and we know when it happened.  
☐ (A) PRESENT PERFECT  
☐ (B) PAST SIMPLE
  
2. Two-syllable regular verbs ending with CONSONANT+VOWEL+CONSONANT, whose last syllable is stressed, add -ED to form the past simple.  
☐ (A) TRUE  
☐ (B) FALSE
  
3. Meaning: Recent activities  
☐ (A) PRESENT PERFECT  
☐ (B) PAST SIMPLE
  
4. Meaning: The focus is on the result of the action  
☐ (A) PRESENT PERFECT  
☐ (B) PAST SIMPLE
  
5. SINCE: This time adverbial is most characteristic of...  
☐ (A) PRESENT PERFECT  
☐ (B) PAST SIMPLE
  
6. We use it to express duration, but it emphasizes the beginning of the time span.  
☐ (A) FOR  
☐ (B) SINCE

**7.** YA...(affirmative sentences)

- ☐ (A) FOR
- ☐ (B) SINCE
- ☐ (C) ALREADY
- ☐ (D) YET
- ☐ (E) STILL

**8.** NUNCA...

- ☐ (A) FOR
- ☐ (B) SINCE
- ☐ (C) ALREADY
- ☐ (D) YET
- ☐ (E) NEVER

**9.** We must use the auxiliary DID in...

- ☐ (A) Affirmative and negative sentences
- ☐ (B) Affirmative and interrogative sentences
- ☐ (C) Negative and interrogative sentences
- ☐ (D) Affirmative, negative and interrogative sentences

**10.** With present perfect we express actions in the past and we know exactly when they happened.

- ☐ (A) TRUE
- ☐ (B) FALSE

**11.** We use past simple to express HABITS IN THE PAST

- ☐ (A) TRUE
- ☐ (B) FALSE
- ☐ (C) Both

**12.** HAVE BEEN is used to express...

- ☐ (A) Someone has gone somewhere, but he/she is already back.
- ☐ (B) Some has gone somewhere, but he/she is still there and has not come back yet.

- 13.** EVERY DAY is mainly a signal word for past simple
- ☐ (A) TRUE
  - ☐ (B) FALSE
- 14.** When we use the verb TO BE in past simple form, we need the auxiliary DID.
- ☐ (A) TRUE
  - ☐ (B) FALSE
- 15.** FOR: This time adverbial is most characteristic of...
- ☐ (A) PRESENT PERFECT
  - ☐ (B) PAST SIMPLE
- 16.** USUALLY...is mainly a signal word for past simple
- ☐ (A) TRUE
  - ☐ (B) FALSE
- 17.** Regular verbs ending with -EE, add -D to form the past simple.
- ☐ (A) TRUE
  - ☐ (B) FALSE
- 18.** ALREADY means...
- ☐ (A) TODAVÍA
  - ☐ (B) ALGUNA VEZ
  - ☐ (C) YA
  - ☐ (D) No option is correct
- 19.** Regular verbs ending with VOWEL+Y, add -ED to form the past simple.
- ☐ (A) TRUE
  - ☐ (B) FALSE
- 20.** NEVER is mainly used in...
- ☐ (A) AFFIRMATIVES
  - ☐ (B) NEGATIVES
  - ☐ (C) QUESTIONS

**21.** Regular verbs ending with CONSONANT+Y, add -ED to form the past simple.

- ☐ (A) TRUE
- ☐ (B) FALSE

**22.** The auxiliary for the present perfect is...

- ☐ (A) DO
- ☐ (B) DID
- ☐ (C) HAVE/HAS
- ☐ (D) WILL

**23.** With present perfect, time expressions are often used at the beginning or at the end of the sentence.

- ☐ (A) TRUE
- ☐ (B) FALSE